

The Journal of
African
History

VOLUME 31 · 1990 · NUMBER 1



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

EDITORS

- D. M. ANDERSON *Birkbeck College, University of London, London WC1E 7HX*
J. C. MILLER *University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA 22903, U.S.A.*
A. D. ROBERTS *S.O.A.S., University of London, London WC1H 0XG*
D. ROBINSON *Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI 48824, U.S.A.*

Books for review should be sent to A. D. Roberts at S.O.A.S.

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

- | | |
|--|--|
| A. I. Asiwaju <i>University of Lagos</i> | K. Mann <i>Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia</i> |
| M. Brett <i>S.O.A.S., London</i> | M. Mbodji <i>Université de Dakar, Senegal</i> |
| C. J. Bundy <i>University of Cape Town</i> | M. Michel <i>Université de Provence</i> |
| J. D. Fage <i>University of Birmingham</i> | R. Oliver <i>S.O.A.S., London</i> |
| C. Fyfe <i>University of Edinburgh</i> | A. Sheriff <i>University of Dar es Salaam</i> |
| R. Law <i>University of Stirling</i> | M. Talbi <i>Université de Tunis</i> |
| P. Lovejoy <i>York University, Ontario</i> | J.-L. Vellut <i>Université Catholique de Louvain</i> |
| S. McIntosh <i>Rice University, Texas</i> | |

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of African History (ISSN 0021-8537) is published three times a year.

Three parts form a volume. The subscription price of volume 31, 1990 (which includes postage) is £44.00 UK, £47.00 elsewhere (US \$91.00 in the USA and Canada) for institutions; £23.00 (US \$45.00 in the USA and Canada) for individuals ordering direct from the Press and certifying that the Journal is for their personal use. Single parts £15.00 net (US \$31.00 in the USA and Canada).

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 1RU or in the USA and Canada, to Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA and Canada to *The Journal of African History*, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573.

Articles appearing in this journal are annotated and indexed in *Historical Abstracts* and *America: History and Life*.

COPYING

This Journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee of \$05.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8537/90 \$05.00 + .00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

PUBLISHED BY

The Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge
The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

CONTENTS

EDITORIAL NOTE	3
I Timbuktu under Imperial Songhay: a reconsideration of autonomy	
MICHAEL A. GOMEZ <i>Spelman College, Atlanta</i>	5
II The Establishment of Long-Distance Trade between Sierra Leone and its Hinterland, 1787–1821	
WINSTON MCGOWAN <i>University of Guyana</i>	25
III The South African War (1899–1902): context and motive reconsidered	
ANDREW PORTER <i>King's College, University of London</i>	43
<i>Tsetse fly in East Africa</i>	
IV Trypanosomiasis Control in African History: an evaded issue?	
JAMES GIBLIN <i>University of Iowa</i>	59
V Tsetse fly in Western Narok, Kenya	
RICHARD WALLER <i>Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania</i>	81
<i>New Perspectives on Ethiopia</i>	
VI Society, State and Nationality in the Recent Historiography of Ethiopia	
DONALD CRUMMEY <i>University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign</i>	103
VII A Dura Revolution and Frontier Agriculture in Northwest Ethiopia, 1898–1920	
JAMES C. MCCANN <i>Boston University</i>	121
REVIEW ARTICLE	
Slavery and the Slave Trade in Colonial Africa	
PATRICK MANNING <i>Northeastern University</i> (Review of Suzanne Miers and Richard Roberts (eds.), <i>The End of Slavery in Africa</i>)	135
REVIEWS OF BOOKS	
Dierk Lange, <i>A Sudanic Chronicle: the Bornu Expeditions of Idrīs Alauma (1564–1576) according to the account of Ahmad b. Furtū.</i>	
HUMPHREY J. FISHER	141
Mette Dige-Hess (tr.), <i>Le Golfe de Guinée 1700–1750. Récit de L. F. Römer, marchand d'esclaves sur la côte ouest-africaine.</i>	
ADAM JONES	143
Jean Boyd, <i>The Caliph's Sister: Nana Asma'u 1793–1865: Teacher, Poet and Islamic Leader.</i>	
HUMPHREY J. FISHER	144
Felix K. Ekechi, <i>Tradition and Transformation in Eastern Nigeria: a sociopolitical history of Owerri and its hinterland, 1902–1947.</i>	
TOYIN FALOLA	146

Geoffrey Hodges, <i>The Carrier Corps. Military Labor in the East African Campaign 1914-1918.</i>	TABITHA KANOGO	147
Michael Crowder, <i>The Flogging of Phinehas McIntosh: a tale of colonial folly and injustice, Bechuanaland 1933.</i>	LANDEG WHITE	148
Catherine Newbury, <i>The Cohesion of Oppression. Clientship and Ethnicity in Rwanda, 1860-1960.</i>	EDWARD I. STEINHART	150
J.-P. Chrétien et G. Prunier, <i>Les Ethnies ont une histoire.</i>	J. D. Y. PEEL	152
Leroy Vail (ed.), <i>The Creation of Tribalism in Southern Africa.</i>	NORMAN ETHERINGTON	153
Karen Tranberg Hansen, <i>Distant Companions: Servants and Employers in Zambia, 1900-1985.</i>	ROBIN PALMER	155
Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch, <i>Africa: Endurance and Change South of the Sahara.</i>	WILLIAM FREUND	156
Donal B. Cruise O'Brien and Christian Coulon (eds.), <i>Charisma and Brotherhood in African Islam.</i>	MARTIN A. KLEIN	158

SHORTER NOTICE

A. N. Porter and A. J. Stockwell (eds.), <i>British Imperial Policy and Decolonization, 1938-64, Volume 2, 1951-64.</i>	JOHN D. HARGREAVES	160
---	--------------------	-----

COVER DESIGN

The image of a West African pressure or 'talking' drum is based on an original design by Robert Brent of Michigan State University.