British Journal of Political Science

VOLUME 50 | PART 3 | JULY 2020













CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

British Journal of Political Science

Lead Editor: ROBERT JOHNS, University of Essex; Editors: CRISTINA BODEA, Michigan State University;

TOBIAS BÖHMELT, University of Essex; PAUL BOU-HABIB, University of Essex;

SHAUN BOWLER, University of California, Riverside;

LUCAS LEEMANN, University of Zürich; RENÉ LINDSTÄDT, University of Birmingham; PETRA SCHLEITER, University of Oxford Journal Administrator: JAYNE DALDRY

Editorial Board

JAMES ADAMS, University of California, Davis JAMES ALT, Harvard University Anna Bassi, University of North Carolina

THOMAS BERNAUER, ETH Zürich

ANTHONY BERTELLI, Penn State University

SARAH BIRCH, King's College London ALEX BRAITHWAITE, University of Arizona

CHRIS BROWN, London School of Economics and Political Science

RANDALL CALVERT, Washington University, St Louis

XUN CAO, Penn State University GARY COX, Stanford University IVOR CREWE, University of Oxford HAN DORUSSEN, University of Essex JENNIFER GANDHI, Emory University JOHN GERRING, Boston University

KRISTIAN SKREDE GLEDITSCH, University of Essex ROBERT E. GOODIN, Australian National University CHRISTOFFER GREEN-PEDERSEN, Aarhus University MILAN SVOLIK, Yale University

SIMON HIX, London School of Economics and Political Science SARA HOBOLT, London School of Economics and Political Science SIMON HUG, University of Geneva

WILL JENNINGS, University of Southampton

PETER JOHN, King's College London

ANTHONY KING, (Founding Editor) in memoriam

DESMOND KING, University of Oxford THOMAS KÖNIG, University of Mannheim TODD LANDMAN, University of Nottingham MICHAEL LAVER, New York University PATRICK LE GALÈS, Sciences Po Paris

JONI LOVENDUSKI, Birkbeck, University of London GAIL MCELROY, Trinity College, Dublin

HELEN MILNER, Princeton University JACK NAGEL, University of Pennsylvania AVIA PASTERNAK, University College London NITA RUDRA, Georgetown University DAVID SANDERS, University of Essex GERALD SCHNEIDER, University of Konstanz KENNETH SHEPSLE, Harvard University DUNCAN SNIDAL, University of Oxford

ZEYNEP SOMER-TOPCU, University of Texas, Austin

ARTHUR SPIRLING, New York University

MARGIT TAVITS, Washington University, St Louis INGRID VAN BIEZEN, Leiden University

HUGH WARD, University of Essex ALBERT WEALE, University College London JESSICA WEEKS, University of Wisconsin, Madison

GRAHAM K. WILSON, Boston University

EDITORIAL POLICY

The British Journal of Political Science is an independent journal, whose policy is set by its editorial board. It is committed to no methodological orthodoxy over and above the normal canons of scholarship: clear and consistent use of words, logical and mathematical validity, and the use of appropriate evidence to substantiate empirical statements. Contributions are invited in all fields of political science and political theory, except the history of political thought. Innovative and authoritative work addressed to problems of general significance to students of politics will be published whatever the period(s) or place(s) drawn upon for evidence. The Editors reserve the right to decline articles if, according to their own judgement, they are inconsistent with editorial policy.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

British Journal of Political Science (ISSN 0007-1234) is published four times a year in January, April, July and October. The 2020 subscription price (excluding VAT) of a volume, which includes print and electronic access, is £477.00 (US \$803.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £48.00 (US \$75.00) for individuals, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £401.00 (US \$688.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £133.00 net (US \$229.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Periodicals postage is paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to British Journal of Political Science, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

British Journal of Political Science and all other Cambridge journals can be found at: journals.cambridge.org.

© Cambridge University Press 2020 Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, nongovernmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.