FORO			
INTERNACIONAL			
Foro Internacional is a quarterly journal published by the Center of International Studies of El Colegio de Mexico since 1960. Foro features articles focusing on the theory and practice of international relations and related political and economic aspects, as well as comparative politics, referring specially to Latin America and other developing areas in the world.			
Subscription form. Please fill and send to El Colegio de México, Departamento de Publicaciones, Camino al Ajusco 20, 10740 México, D.F. MEXICO.			
I enclose bank order or check numberof the			
bankfor			
the amount ofU S. Dls. to the order of			
El Colegio de México that pays my subscription to Foro			
Internacional for year (s).			
Name			
Address			
 Zip CodeCity			
StateCountry			
A year subscription:			
U.S., Canada, Central and South America \$25.00 U.S. Dls. Other Countries \$34.00 U S. Dls.			

ESTUDIOS INTERNACIONALES

Consejo de Redacción: Rodrigo Botero, Antonio Casas González, Horacio Flores de la Peña, Felipe Herrera, Enrique Iglesias, Helio Jaguaribe, Gustavo Lagos, José Matos Mar, Alister McIntyre, Cándido Mendes, Francisco Orrego Vicuña, Cleantho de Paiva Leite, Carlos Pérez Llana, Jorge A. Sábato, Germánico Salgado, Walter Sánchez, Osvaldo Sunkel, Luciano Tomassini, Víctor Urquidi, Claudio Véliz

Fundador: Claudio Véliz Director: Luciano Tomassini

Publicada por el Instituto de Estudios Internacionales de la Universidad de Chile

Directora del Instituto: Pilar Armanet Armanet

AÑO XVI	Octubre-Diciembre 1983	No 64
ANO XVI	Octubre–Diciembre 1983	No 64

SUMARIO

Víctor L. Urquidi / La Actual Depresión Internacional y los Países en Vías de Desarrollo.

Celso Furtado / La Crisis Financiera Internacional y sus Consecuencias para América Latina.

Raúl Prebisch / Hacia la Recuperación Económica y la Equidad Social.

Robert Devlin / Deuda, Crisis y Renegociación: El Dilema Latinoamericano.

Ariel Buira / La Crisis Cambiaria y el Problema del Ajuste.

Pablo Nogueira Batista, Jr. / Mito y Realidad en la Deuda Externa Brasileña.

Aldo Ferrer / ¿Puede Argentina Pagar su Deuda Externa?

Rosario Green / Visión y Acción de Washington Frente a la Deuda Externa Latinoamericana.

- Reunión de CEPAL sobre La Crisis Mundial y la América Latina: Conclusiones.
- Reunión del RIAL sobre Crisis y Deuda en América Latina: Conclusiones.

Valor subscripción anual Instituciones: US \$40 Particulares: US \$30

ESTUDIOS INTERNACIONALES Casilla 14187-21 Santiago CHILE

Cambridge Journals in Area Studies

International Journal of Middle East Studies

Editor: AFAF LUTELAL-SAYYID-MARSOT

Published under the auspices of the Middle East Studies Association of North America

This journal publishes research into the political, social and cultural history of the Middle East from the seventh century to the present day. It also contains book reviews, and subscribers receive the MESA Bulletin free.

IJMES Volume 16 (1984) £38.00; Single parts £10.00; Airmail £11.00 extra ISSN 0020-7438

MESA Bulletin Volume 18 (1984)

Irish Studies

Editor: P. J. DRUDY

An annual journal of interdisciplinary studies publishing the work of the best scholars working on Ireland and Ireland's relationship with the larger world. Each volume is devoted to a theme of central importance.

Volume 3 (1984) £25.00 for institutions; £14.00 for individuals; Airmail £4.50 extra

ISSN 0260-8480

ISSN 0026-3184

Journal of American Studies

Editor: HOWARD TEMPERLEY

Sponsored by the British Association for American Studies

The Journal of American Studies publishes work by scholars of various nationalities on American literature, history, institutions, politics, economics and geography, aiming to cross conventional borders between academic disciplines.

Volume 18 (1984) £26.00; Single parts £9.50; Airmail £9.50 extra

Journal of Latin American Studies

Editors: HAROLD BLAKEMORE and ALAN ANGELL

Sponsored by the Centres or Institutes of Latin American Studies at the Universities of Cambridge, Essex, Glasgow, Liverpool, London and Oxford

The scope of this journal is the study of Latin America from the standpoint of the social sciences. Editorial policy is to avoid political commitment and to encourage free discussion of Latin American issues.

Volume 16 (1984) £26.00 for institutions; £17.00 for individuals; Single parts £13.50; Airmail £8.50 extra

ISSN 0022-2160

The Journal of Modern African Studies

Editor: DAVID KIMBLE

A quarterly survey of politics, economics and related topics in contemporary Africa, publishing articles and book reviews, this journal aims at a fair examination of controversial issues.

Volume 22 (1984) £36.00 for institutions; £18.00 for individuals; Single parts £10.00; Airmail £13.25 extra

ISSN 0022-2780

ISSN 0026-7490

Modern Asian Studies

Editor: GORDON JOHNSON

Modern Asian Studies is concerned with the history, geography, politics, sociology literature, economics, and social anthropology of South Asia, South-East Asia, China and Japan.

Volume 18 (1984) £43.00 for institutions; £22.00 for individuals; Single parts £13.00; Airmail £11.00 extra

For further information, please write to Aileen Askwith, Journals Publicity Controller, at the Press.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England (iii)

ISSN 0021-8758

Early Latin America A History of Colonial Spanish America and Brazil JAMES LOCKHART and STUART SCHWARTZ

This textbook provides a general history of Latin America in the period between the European conquest and the independence of the Spanish American countries and Brazil, in the early nineteenth century. The authors integrate the older and newer historical literature, seeing legal, institutional and political phenomena within a social, economic and cultural context Combridge Latin American Studion 46 Paperback £9.95 net

Cambridge Latin American Studies 46

Law and Politics in Aztec Texcoco

This is the first modern analysis of the legal system of any Aztec state, and the first comprehensive study of the history and culture of Texcoco, the second most important Aztec city. Dr Offner's study of the structure of the Aztec legal system provides a guide to the poorly understood social and political structures of the Aztec states.

Cambridge Latin American Studies 44

£22.50 net

Juan Vicente Gómez and the Oil Companies in Venezuela, 1908-1935 B. S. MCBETH

Dr McBeth explores the little-studied area of the early history of the oil industry in Venezuela, established during the dictatorship of Juan Vicente Gómez. He examines the relationship between Gómez's government and the oil companies, concluding that, in general, Gómez's strategy towards them was well calculated to maintain Venezuela's independence and bargaining power. **£25.00 net**

Cambridge Latin American Studies 43

Brazil's State-owned Enterprises

A Case Study of the State as Entrepreneur

THOMAS J. TREBAT

This book provides the first systematic analysis of the performance of Brazil's large state-owned enterprises. Although the Brazilian economic system encourages private enterprise, the government owns and operates such critical industries as petrochemicals, steel, electricity and telecommunications, and the author argues that this has facilitated the recent rapid growth of the Brazilian economy.

Cambridge Latin American Studies 45

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Journal of Latin American Studies is published twice a year under the academic sponsorship of the Centres or Institutes of Latin American Studies at the University of Cambridge, Essex, Glasgow, Liverpool, London and Orford.

The scope of the journal is the study of Latin America from the standpoint of the social sciences, including anthropology, archaeology, economics, geography, history, international relations, politics, sociology, etc., though it is not concerned with linguistic or literary studies.

Editorial policy avoids commitment to any political viewpoint or ideology, but welcomes free discussion of such issues in the Latin American context, on the understanding that all responsibility for opinions expressed rests exclusively with the author concerned and not with either the journal or its editors.

Contributions are invited from all parts of the world. Articles should generally not be more than 8,000 words long, and two copies, typed with double-spacing, should be submitted. Diagrams and maps may be included by arrangement with the editors. The journal is published in English, but articles written in other languages may be considered, and arrangements made as required for translation into English. Contributors should keep one copy of the typescript for use in correcting proofs.

All contributions and editorial correspondence should be addressed to Journal of Latin American Studies, Institute of Latin American Studies, 31 Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9HA.

Each contributor will receive, free of charge, 25 offprints of the article and a copy of the issue of the journal in which it appears.

CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

DR IAN RORBOROUGH is Lecturer in Latin American Political Sociology at the London School of Economics and the Institute of Latin American Studies.

Dr CATHERINE LEGRAND is an Assistant Professor of History at the University of British Columbia, Canada.

DR ALAN KNIGHT is a Lecturer in History at Essex University.

DR RUTH THOMPSON, formerly of St Antony's College, Oxford, works at the Department of Trade and Industry, London.

DR ROBERTA MARX DELSON is Chairperson of the Brazil Seminar at Columbia University, New York.

DR JOHN P. DICKENSON is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Geography, University of Liverpool.

DR FRED PARKINSON is Senior Lecturer in International Law at University College London.

DR Tom BRASS is an Associate Member of the Centre of Latin American Studies at the University of Cambridge.

Da LAIRD W. BERGAD is an Assistant Professor in the Department of Puerto Rican Studies at the Herbert H. Lehman College of the City University of New York.

Ms CELIA SZUSTERMAN is a Lecturer in Spanish at the Polytechnic of Central London and a doctoral student of the University of Oxford.

DR ALISTATE HENNESSY is Professor of History, Chairman of the School of Comparative American Studies and Director of the Centre for Caribbean Studies at the University of Warwick.

J. Lat. Amer. Stud.

Journal of Latin American Studies

Volume 16 Part 1 May 1984

ARTICLES

IAN ROXBOROUGH: Unity and Diversity in Latin American	
History	1-26
CATHERINE LEGRAND: Labor Acquisition and Social Conflict	
on the Colombian Frontier, 1850-1936	27-49
ALAN KNIGHT: The Working Class and the Mexican Revolu-	
tion, c. 1900-1920	51-79
RUTH THOMPSON: The Limitations of Ideology in the Early Argentine Labour Movement: Anarchism in the Trade	
Unions, 1890-1920	81-99
ROBERTA M. DELSON & JOHN P. DICKENSON: Perspectives on	
Landscape Change in Brazil	101-125
F. PARKINSON: Latin America, Her Newly Industrialising	
Countries and the New International Economic Order	127-141
TOM BRASS: Coffee and Rural Proletarianization: A Comment	
on Bergad	143-152
LAIRD W. BERGAD: On Comparative History: A Reply to	
Tom Brass	153-156
CELIA SZUSTERMAN: Soldiers of Perón (Review & Commentary)	157-170
ALISTAIR HENNESSY: The Rise of the Hispanics 1: Chicanos	
(Review Article)	171-194

REVIEWS by

John Lynch, 195–196; D. A. Brading, 196–198; Tulio Halperín Donghi, 198–200; Anthony McFarlane, 200–202; Roger Gravil, 202–205; Paul Gootenberg, 205–208; Simon Miller, 208–209; Joseph Smith, 210–211; Valerie Fifer, 211–212; M. J. Eden, 212–213; D. A. Hay, 214–217; Paul Cammack, 217–219; David E. Hojman, 219–222; George Philip, 222–226; J. P. King, 226–227; Alan Gilbert, 227–229; Tessa Cubitt, 229–230; Ian Roxborough, 230–232.

SHORTER NOTICES by

J. S. Cummins, 233; John Lynch, 234–235; D. A. Brading, 235–236; Michael P. Costeloe, 236; J. P. King, 236–237; Peter Calvert, 237– 238; Steve Ellner, 238–239; Douglas Gifford, 239.

Cambridge University Press 1984

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00004004 Published online by Cambridge University Press