

Statement of Ownership, Management and Circulation (Required by 39 U.S.C. 3685)

(nequired by 39 0.3.C. 3000)											
1A. Title of Publication			1B. P	UBLIC	ATIO	N NO.		2. Date of Filing			
THE JOURNAL OF ASIAN STUDIES	2	:	7 8	-	4	0 0		Sept. 15, 1992			
3. Frequency of Issue	3,	A.	No. of Is Annually		Publi	shed	3B. Annual Subscription Price \$22 members				
Four per year (February, May, August, November) \$50 subscribers											
4. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Street, City, County, State and ZIP+4 Code) (Not printers) (Journal alo							(Journal alone)				
l Lane Hall - University of Michigan - Ann A	rbor - W	las	shtena	w C	oun	ty - 1	lich	igan 48109			
5. Complete Mailing Address of the Headquarters of General Business Office	ces of the Pul	blis	her (Not	printer)						
Same											
6. Full Names and Complete Mailing Address of Publisher, Editor, and Man Publisher (Name and Complete Mailing Address)	aging Editor ((Thi	s item M	UST N	от ь	blank)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Association for Asian Studies, Inc. (same as	above)										
Editor (Name and Complete Mailing Address)											
David D. Buck, Department of History, Univers	ity of W	Vis	consi	.n,	Mil	waukee	• WI	53201			
Managing Editor (Name and Complete Mailing Address)											
Same											
7. Owner (If owned by a corporation, its name and address must be stated and als. I percent or more of total amount of stock. If not owned by a corporation, the not or other unincorporated firm, its name and address, as well as that of each individual name and address must be stated.) (Item must be completed.)	ames and addre	esse:	s of the in	dividu	al owi	iers musi l	e give	n. If owned by a partnership			
Full Name				Co	mple	te Mailin	g Ade	dress			
Association for Asian Studies, Inc.			Hall	o f 1	ti ab	iann					
The Association is a non-profit, tax-exempt corporation and does not have any stockholders		University of Michigan Ann Arbor MI 48109									
Corporation and about not have any economical											
 Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning of Securities (If there are none, so state) 	r Holding 1 Po	erc	ent or M	ore of	Tota	l Amoun	of B	onds, Mortgages or Other			
Full Name		Complete Mailing Address									
None		_				····					
	 	_									
	1.0-1- (0.10)	4.0	42.4	12							
For Completion by Nonprofit Organizations Authorized To Mail at Special The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the						ax purpo	ses (C	Check one)			
(1) (2) Has Not Changed During Has Changed Durin	a	(If changed, publisher must submit explanation of									
Preceding 12 Months Preceding 12 Mont		_				with this					
10. Extent and Nature of Circulation (See instructions on reverse side)	Average N Pr		Copies E			During		al No. Copies of Single Issue shed Nearest to Filing Date			
A. Total No. Copies (Net Press Run)	9,4	01					8,	822			
Paid and/or Requested Circulation Sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales	5	0			-			0			
Mail Subscription (Paid and/or requested)	8,3	98					8,	140			
C. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation (Sum of 10B1 and 10B2)	8,3	98					8,	140			
D. Free Distribution by Mail, Carrier or Other Means Samples, Complimentary, and Other Free Copies		20						18			
E. Total Distribution (Sum of C and D)		8,418					8,	158			
F. Copies Not Distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled after printing		983						664			
2. Return from News Agents		0 0					0				
G. TOTAL (Sum of E, F1 and 2-should equal net press run shown in A)			9,401 8,822					822			
11. Signature at	nd Title of Edi	_	, Publish	er, Bu	sines	s Manage					
I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and complete	n k	1	1.		,						

ASIAN ART

on microfiche

South-East Asia, Sources of Art and Archaeology Ed. Prof. J.E. van Lohuizen-de Leeuw †

South Asia, Sources of Art and Archaeology Ed. Prof. J.E. van Lohuizen-de Leeuw †

South Asian Art, photo collection Eds. S.L. Huntington, W.M. Spink, J.L. Dundon

Indonesian Archaeological Photographs Kern Institute, University of Leiden

Free catalogues available on request



P.O. Box 11205 The Netherlands

2301 EE Leiden Fax 31 - 71 - 13 17 21



Illustration from: DOEHRING, K. Indische Kunst. Berlin, 1925.

NEW FROM THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES 1993 Annual Meeting **ABSTRACTS**

The annual meeting of the Association for Asian Studies represents an important cross section of current scholarship in Asian Studies. The Association for Asian Studies 1993 Annual Meeting Abstracts provides a precis of recent scholarship in the fields concerning China and Inner Asia, Japan, Korea, South Asia, Southeast Asia, Interarea, Library Science, and Teaching. It contains over 500 abstracts, an index, plus a list of participants' names and addresses.



To order the 1993 AAS Annual Meeting **Abstracts**

please send prepayment to * Association for Asian Studies, Inc. 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109 phone: 313-665-2490

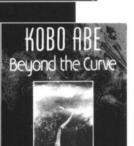
> \$8 for orders within the U.S. \$11 for others 198 + xx pages ISBN 0-924304-11-1

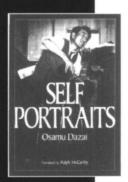
*Included with registration for the 1993 Annual Meeting

NEW FROM

KODANSHA







THE RUINED MAP

Kobo Abe

"A novel of ceaseless suspense."—Yukio Mishima One of the most celebrated novels by the author of *The Woman in the Dunes, The Ruined Map* is both a suspenseful detective story and a gripping metaphysical thriller. When an alluring woman hires a private eye to track down her missing husband, the detective's investigation takes him into Tokyo's sleazy underworld. There he encounters physical danger and mental anguish as his identity begins to mesh with that of the missing man. "A compelling tour de force...a horror story of such magnitude it stuns the mind."—*The New York Times Book Review* February, 1993. 320 pages. 4-77001-635-2. \$13.00pb

BEYOND THE CURVE

Kobo Abe

As Japan's most internationally renowned living writer, Kobo Abe first made his reputation with his short fiction. Beyond the Curve is a collection of the best of Abe's short works. Faultlessly crafted, each story explores an aspect of modern man's dilemma in the author's trademark surrealist style, with trenchant insight and Swiftian shrewdness. "A dozen ingenious stories" says The New York Times. "His imagination knows no frontiers."—Washington Post. "Beyond the Curve consists of superb gems of the storyteller's art."—San Francisco Chronicle
February, 1993. 248 pages. 4-77001-690-5. \$8.00pb

SELF PORTRAITS: Stories

Osamu Dazai

More than forty years after his death, Osamu Dazai still retains his cult status in Japan. These stories, based on his own experiences and arranged chronologically, describe with uncommon honesty and self-deprecating humor the women, the suicide attempts, the drugs and drinking, and the life-or-death struggle against a staid and unyielding literary establishment that colored the career of Japan's most engaging enfant terrible. "The most original writer of the postwar generation."—Boston Globe. "A major addition to the work of a great modern writer."—Philadelphia Inquirer

February, 1993. 264 pages. 4-77001-689-1. \$8.00pb

AVAILABLE AT BOOKSTORES OR FROM



KODANSHA INTERNATIONAL

Kodansha is distributed by Farrar, Straus & Giroux

FOR MAIL ORDER: SEND CHECK OR MONEY ORDER TO KODANSHA INTERNATIONAL PLEASE ADD \$2.50 PER BOOK FOR SHIPPING AND HANDLING PLUS APPLICABLE SALES TAX (N.Y. RESIDENTS ONLY). PLEASE ALLOW FOUR WEEKS FOR DELIVERY. TO ORDER BY TELEPHONE (AMERICAN EXPRESS, VISA, MASTERCARD) CALL TOLL-FREE 1-800-631-8571 MENTION CODE JAS-1. PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

NEW ON CHINA!

CHINA DOCUMENTS ANNUAL Edited by Peter R. Moody, Jr. (Notre Dame) 1989 The Crisis of Reform. 132 documents. 451 pp. Published 1992

CHIDOCS presents in one convenient location in English the vital decrees, speeches, laws and other primary documents required for informed teaching, student papers, and first-level professional research on contemporary China. Introductions, headnotes, annotation, four indexes. \$72 standing order/\$92 non-standing order

SINO-SOVIET DOCUMENTS ANNUAL Edited by Stephen Uhalley, Jr. (Hawaii) 1989 Relations Restored. 206 documents. 320 pp. Published 1992

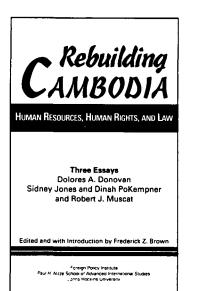
SINO-SOVDOCS provides the primary documentation necessary to study the relations between the two major land powers in Asia. Introductions, headnotes, annotation, four indexes. \$72 standing order/\$92 non-standing order

THE STANDARD REFERENCE! NOW IN IT'S 16TH YEAR

CHINA FACTS & FIGURES ANNUAL Volume 16 1992 Edited by Charles E. Greer (Indiana) "Overall, this annually updated reference volume on China is generally without equal for accessibility and utility."—Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies 400 plus pages. \$72 standing order/\$92 non-standing order

Order direct from

ACADEMIC INTERNATIONAL PRESS • POB 1111C • Gulf Breeze FL 32562-1111 • USA



New from the Johns Hopkins Foreign Policy Institute

Rebuilding Cambodia:

Human Resources, Human Rights, and Law

Edited and with Introduction by Frederick Z. Brown

The world community is grappling with decisions that will profoundly affect the course of the international peacemaking and peacekeeping campaign now under way in Cambodia. More than twenty thousand United Nations soldiers, police, and civilian administrators from forty countries are on the ground in Cambodia. The UN Process requires vigorous action on many fronts: ensuring security, rescuing the economy, and educating the Cambodian population on their rights and duties in preparation for multi-party democratic elections. *Rebuilding Cambodia* analyzes this unprecedented international effort in terms of the critical elements of human resources, human rights, and the legal framework that will be part of a future Cambodian constitution. \$14.95. 128 pages (includes map of Cambodia). 6x9, pb, ISBN 0-941700-79-8.

To order call our distributor, Public Interest Publications, toll free at:

1-800-537-9359

THE ART OF BEING UNIQUE

In all Japan, there is nothing comparable to the Japan Center for Michigan Universities.

Built by Shiga Prefecture in honor of its Sister State relationship with Michigan, the J.C.M.U. serves the USA, Japan and the larger international community and offers students and faculty a variety of exceptional programs. The J.C.M.U. provides the quintessential academic-year learning experience in Japanese language and culture, and intensive Japanese language courses in summer. Interrelated to these are advanced, professionally taught programs in English language and American culture for Japanese.

The J.C.M.U. is located on the shore of beautiful Lake Biwa, in the ancient castle city of Hikone, home of the Ii warriors—a non-westernized, non-English speaking environment filled with historical significance, traditional architecture and cultural treasures. Yet is less than an hour from Kyoto, less than half an hour from Nagoya, and within easy commuting distance of Nara, Osaka and Kobe.

The J.C.M.U. provides magnificent facilities for international symposia, conferences and short courses, and sponsors annual international events. Located next to the lovely Hikone Prince Hotel, the J.C.M.U. is an ideal setting for meetings and other professional gatherings.

The Center also offers a variety of attractive options designed to assist visiting faculty and advanced graduate students with research projects in Japan (e.g., low-cost accommodations, possibility for teaching in one of the academic programs, etc.)

The J.C.M.U. is for <u>everyone</u>. We welcome students and faculty from any institution, and we invite you to discover all we have to offer.

The Japan Center for Michigan Universities. Unique—in all Japan, and in all the world.

For complete information and brochures, please contact:
Deeda Stanczak, Assistant Director
107-C International Center,
E. Lansing, MI 48824-1035

TELEPHONE: (517) 336-1260;

FAX: (517) 336-2659

Tragic Mountains

The Hmong, the Americans, and the Secret Wars for Laos, 1942–1992

JANE HAMILTON-MERRITT

"...fair and accurate...
engrossing...fascinating
and compelling..."
—William E. Colby, former Director

—William E. Colby, former Director of the Central Intelligence Agency

"...the untold story of a secret war fought for America by a brave uncomplaining people rewarded only by dispersal, defeat and humiliation.... gripping..."

-Peter Arnett, CNN News

Hamilton-Merritt, scholarand photojournalist, has followed the plight of the Hmong, America's allies, and the war in Indochina since the 1960s. *Tragic Mountains* moves from the big picture of international diplomacy and power politics to the small villages and heroic engagements in the Lao jungle. It is a story of continuing courage, brutality, heroism, betrayal, resilience, and hope.

illustrated, cloth \$29.95

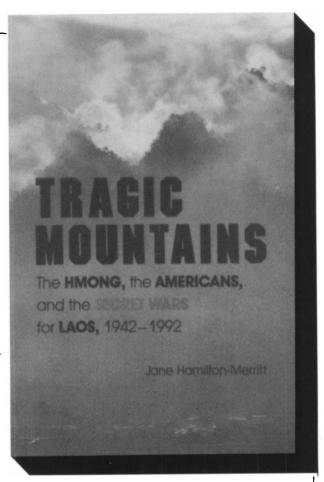
Resistance and Reform in Tibet

Edited by **ROBERT BARNETT**General Editor. **SHIRIN AKINER**

This volume applies a balanced and rigorous analytical approach to questions of identity and ethnicity in Tibet. The character and course of the anti-Chinese protests since 1987 are principal themes. Earlier history, ideology, economic development, and China's post-1980 reforms are also examined.

illustrated, cloth \$39.95

Department A2UQ, Bloomington, IN 47404 Orders may call 1-800-842-6796



Reframing Japanese Cinema

Authorship, Genre, History

Edited by **ARTHUR NOLLETTI**, **JR.** and **DAVID DESSER**

Here is the first book in English to cover the spectrum of Japanese film. It is divided into three sections, "authorship," "genre," and "history," which explore this rich tradition from Kurosawa to *katsuben* (live narrators of silent films).

illustrated, cloth \$39.95 paper \$18.95







53-70, Jingumae 5-chome Shibuya-ku, Tokyo 150 Japan

The Japanese Experience in Technology

From Transfer to Self-Reliance By Takeshi Hayashi

Examines technology and development in Japan from the Meiji period to the present.

ISBN 92-808-0566-5 US\$45, airmail US\$52

Industrial Pollution in Japan Edited by Jun Ui

Describes and analyses the negative side-effects of Japan's rapid technological and industrial development since the Meiji period.

ISBN 92-808-0548-7 US\$45, airmail US\$52

General Trading Companies A Comparative and Historical Study Edited by Shin'ichi Yonekawa

Examines the historical background and functions of general trading companies in relation to the economic development of Japan.

ISBN 92-808-0532-0 US\$35. airmail US\$42

The Role of Labour-Intensive Sectors in Japanese Industrialization

By Johzen Takeuchi

Traces the development of small-scale industries in Japan from the Meiji period up to World War II.

ISBN 92-808-0512-6 US\$40, airmail US\$47

Technological Innovation and the Development of Transportation in Japan

Edited by Hirofumi Yamamoto

Covers the history of the modern development of transportation in Japan from 1867 to 1980.

ISBN 92-808-0551-7 US\$50, airmail US\$57

IN THE MIRROR OF MEMORY

Reflections on Mindfulness and Remembrance in Indian and Tibetan Buddhism Janet Gyatso, editor

This book studies the diverse array of species of memory in Buddhism. Contributors focus on a particular school, group of texts, terms, or practices and identify a considerable range of types of mnemonic faculties in Buddhism. Included are discussions of Buddhist teaching, meditation, visualization, prayer, commemoration of the Buddha, dhāraṇi practice, the use of mnemonic lists to condense lengthy scriptures, and the purported recollection of infinite previous lives that immediately preceded Śakyamuni's attainment of Buddhahood. Even enlightened awareness itself is said by some Buddhist schools to consist in a 'mnemic engagement' with reality as such.

315 pages • \$19.95 paperback • ISBN 0-7914-1078-1

State University of New York Press

c/o CUP Services • PO Box 6525 • Ithaca, NY 14851 • 607-277-2211

Please add \$3 shipping and handling. NY state residents, add 8% sales tax. Canadian residents, add GST. MasterCard, VISA, American Express. Make checks payable to SUNY Press.

Asian Studies

Postwar Japan as History

Andrew Gordon, Editor As these contributors examine related themes of postwar history, they describe an ongoing historical process—marked by unexpected changes, such as Japan's extraordinary economic growth, and unanticipated continuities, such as the endurance of conservative rule.

\$60.00 cloth, \$17.00 paper, illustrated

Labor and Imperial Democracy in Prewar Japan

Andrew Gordon

New in paper—"Ambitious
and provocative.... A daring
and extraordinarily suggestive study; it is also backed by
copious statistics and is evocatively illustrated."

—Monumenta Nipponica Twentieth Century Japan: The Emergence of a World Power 1991 John K. Fairbank Prize \$15.00 paper, illustrated

Academic Freedom and the Japanese Imperial University, 1868–1939

Byron K. Marshall
Marshall offers here a dramatic study of the changing
nature and limits of academic
freedom in prewar Japan,
from the Meiji Restoration to
the eve of World War II.
\$40.00 cloth

Losing Face

Status Politics in Japan Susan J. Pharr New in paper—"An excellent illustration of cross-cultural analysis in which Western theory illumines Japanese experience, and the example of Japan, in turn, provides a helpful dimension to the study of conflict in advanced, industrialized societies."

—Journal of Asian Studies
A Philip E. Lilienthal Book
\$13.00 paper

The Political Economy of Mountain Java

An Interpretive History Robert W. Hefner New in paper—"[A] rich portrait of political and economic change in the Tengger Highlands of east Java."

-Far Eastern Economic Review \$15.00 paper, illustrated

Complicit Fictions

The Subject in the Modern Japanese Prose Narrative

James A. Fujii

"The first genuinely convincing study of the crucial relationship between the production of literature and the experience of history in the making of modern Japan."

—Harry Harootunian, University of Chicago Twentieth-Century Japan: The Emergence of a World Power \$40.00 cloth, \$14.00 paper

Conversion to Christianity

Historical and Anthropological Perspectives on a Great Transformation Edited and Introduced by Robert W. Hefner

"These rich and rewarding essays... cause us to rethink the ethnocentric, developmentalist assumptions often built into the very notion of "conversion" itself as a concept in our own scholarly tradition." —Jean Comaroff,

University of Chicago \$45.00 cloth, \$15.00 paper

Asian Studies

Chen Village under Mao and Deng

Expanded and Updated Edition Anita Chan, Richard Madsen, & Jonathan Unger This enthralling account of a Chinese village in the throes of the Maoist revolution, has become a modern classic. Now the authors have returned to Chen Village to bring the village's tumultuous story up to the nineties. \$40.00 cloth, \$15.00 paper, illustrated

Songs of Gold Mountain

Cantonese Rhymes from San Francisco Chinatown Marlon K. Hom

New in paper—"Dispels once and for all stereotypes of Chinese immigrants as the "heathen Chinese"—the foreign, docile, illiterate, and sexless character popularized in American literature."

—Amerasia Journal 1988 American Book Award, Before Columbus Foundation \$13.00 paper

This Fissured Land

An Ecological History of India Madhav Gadgil and Ramachandra Guha The authors offer fresh perspectives both on the ecological history of India and on theoretical issues of interest to environmental historians regardless of geographical specialization.

\$35.00 cloth, \$12.00 paper, illustrated

Passions of the Cut Sleeve

The Male Homosexual Tradition in China BRET HINSCH

New in paper—"We must thank Hinsch for his bold introduction to a subject some in the China field would still prefer to remain tabu."

—Journal of Asian Studies \$14.00 paper, illustrated

Culture and Power in Banaras

Community, Performance, and Environment, 1800-1980

Sandria B. Freitag, Editor New in paper—"An important collection."

— Journal of Asian Studies
"Concentrates on a hitherto
neglected aspect of South
Asian history."—Contributions
to Indian Sociology

\$15.00 paper

A Share of the Harvest

Kinship, Property and Social History Among the Malays of Rembau Michael G. Peletz New in paper—"An important contribution to the ethnography of the region as well as an impressive example of the value of marrying anthropological and historical research."—Man \$17.00 paper

Perfecting Women

Maulana Ashraf 'Ali Thanawi's Bihishti Zewar Translation & Commentary by Barbara Daly Metcalf New in paper—"Fills an important gap....BZ is one of the richest sources of sociocultural themes underlying gender roles and reformist religiosity of Indian Muslims."

—N.N. Kalia, author of Sexism in Indian Education \$16.00 paper

At bookstores or order toll-free 1-800-822-6657.

University of California Press

Berkeley Los Angeles New York London



NEW FROM PENNSYLVANIA

BODY, MOVEMENT, AND CULTURE

Kinesthetic and Visual Symbolism in a Philippine Community Sally Ann Ness

Provides an original interpretive account of three forms of *sinulog* dancing practiced in Cebu City in the Philippines: a healing ritual, a dance drama, and a "cultural" exhibition dance. Ness's examination of these dance forms yields rich insights into the cultural predicament of this Philippine city and the way in which kinesthetic and visual symbols interact to create meaning. A volume in the Series in Contemporary Ethnography. Oct. 1992. 312 pp, 26 illus. Cloth, 3110-4, \$39.95; paper, 1383-1, \$16.95

SPIRITUAL DISCOURSE

Learning with an Islamic Master

Frances Trix

This is the study of the process by which Baba Rexheb, a ninety-year-old Albanian leader of the Bektashi order, and Trix, an American student who has studied with him for over twenty years, come to share a common universe of experience and attunement. The focus of the study is one lesson with Baba—a lesson that is rich in poetry and parable, narrative, and face-saving humor. As Trix seeks to understand how Baba teaches, she contextualizes the lesson internally in terms of episodes and dialogic patterns, and externally in terms of the societal, personal, and ritual histories it presumes.

A volume in the Conduct and Communication Series. Feb. 1993. 200 pp. Cloth, 3165-1, \$24.95; paper, 1439-0, \$14.95

SHATTERED WORLD

Adaptation and Survival among Vietnam's Highland Peoples during the Vietnam War

Gerald Cannon Hickey

Examines the cultures of ten groups native to the central highlands of Vietnam, focusing on the ways in which their cultures have been shaped by the necessity for adaptation to their mountain environment. Hickey demonstrates that the economic, political, social, and religious systems of the montagnards operate in concert to maintain the harmony between themselves and the natural environment on which their survival depends.

Jun. 1993. 384 pp, 52 illus. Cloth, 3172-4, \$34.95; paper, 1417-X, \$14.95

BODY AND EMOTION

The Aesthetics of Illness and Healing in the Nepal Himalayas

Robert R. Desjarlais

"This remarkable book is an extraordinarily sensitive study of the cultural sensibility of illness and healing among Yolmo Sherpas in Nepal. It is a beautifully crafted volume, one of the finest cultural accounts of the interconnection between social categories and bodily experience that I have read. This book is going to become a leading example of the new wave of ethnographies that are remaking medical anthropology"—Arthur Kleinman.

A volume in the Series in Contemporary Ethnography. Dec. 1992. 320 pp, 27 illus. Cloth, 3166-X, \$39.95; paper,1434-X, \$17.95

ORIENTALISM AND THE POSTCOLONIAL PREDICAMENT

Perspectives on South Asia

Edited by Carol A. Breckenridge and Peter van der Veer

Explores the ways in which colonial administrators constructed knowledge about the society and culture of India and the processes through which that knowledge has shaped past and present Indian reality. A volume in the New Cultural Studies series and the South Asia Seminar Series. Jun. 1993. 300 pp, 3 illus. Cloth, 3168-6, \$38.95; paper, 1436-6, \$18.95



Available from the University of Pennsylvania Press
Orders taken at:

P.O. Box 4836, Hampden Station, Baltimore, MD 21211

Toll-free: (800) 445-9880 FAX: (410) 516-6998

Creating Chinese Ethnicity

Subei People in Shanghai, 1850-1980



Emily Honig

This book explains the daily lives and history of Shanghai's Subei people to explore the ways in which local origins—rather than race, religion, or nationality—define ethnic

identity in China.

"An important book that will be widely read by historians and social scientists alike."—Jerry Dennerline Illus. \$22.50

Anthology of Modern Chinese Poetry

Edited and translated by Michelle Yeh

This book is the first comprehensive anthology in English of modern Chinese poetry. More than three hundred poems written by sixty-five poets from China, Taiwan, and Hong Kong, are included, many translated into English for the first time. The anthology also features a lengthy introduction, biographical notes for each poet, and a select bibliography.

"Its scope is enormous, its range impressive.

...An excellent, comprehensive collection."

—Booklist \$33.00

Beyond Representation

Chinese Painting and Calligraphy, 8th-14th Century

Wen C. Fong

This beautiful book surveys Chinese painting from the eighth to the fourteenth century, a period during which the nature of China's pictorial art changed dramatically—from a realistic rendition of nature to imagery that drew on the artist's inner response to his world. 220 duotones + 220 color illus. \$85.00

Copublished with The Metropolitan Museum of Art

Ya 92A New

Yale University Press

92A Yale Station New Haven, CT 06520

Peasant Power in China

The Era of Rural Reform, 1979-1989

Daniel Kelliher

Kelliher shows that it was the peasants themselves—with no organization or legal political voice of their own—who instigated the most radical changes of the reform era.

"This is a carefully wrought, intelligent, well-written, and original analysis of central issues in Chinese peasant politics. It is, moreover, cast in the larger framework of issues of considerable moment in social sciences."—Mark Selden \$30.00

Yale Agrarian Studies series James C. Scott, series editor

Imagining the Pacific

In the Wake of the Cook Voyages

Bernard Smith

175 b/w + 40 color illus. \$70.00

New in Paperbound

Agents and Victims in South China

Accomplices in Rural Revolution

Helen F. Siu

"An achievement of considerable historical importance....Siu's strength is that she presents a richly detailed history of local leadership under a series of profound economic and political changes."—Rubie S. Watson, Journal of Asian Studies Illus, \$18.00



Continuity Cond

Peasant Protest in Japan, 1590-1884

Herbert P. Bix

"Daring and original....[This book] should become compulsory reading for all courses in Japanese history that deal with the Tokugawa period."—E. Patricia Tsurumi, Social History \$16.00

A

CAPTIVE

The Politics of Agrarian Reform in the Philippines by James Putzel

What does agrarian reform actually mean?

What is the history of the Philippines?

What role is played by the armed forces, the elites, the peasant movements?

What role is played by the U.S. and other foreign powers?

A Captive Land is the first major work to address these questions, referring to previously unpublished Philippine and U.S. government documents, and drawing on interviews with government representatives, landowners, and peasants. James Putzel offers a new and original analysis of the extent of landlessness, ownership, and poverty. It highlights the significance of the conflict between conservative and liberal approaches to reform.

Agrarian reform and the struggle for land will continue to occupy the energies and imagination not only of the people of the Philippines, but of people throughout the third world for generations to come. A Captive Land is a unique study and a vital contribution to an understanding of the issues past, present, and future.

\$22.00 PB • 8421 paper

MONTHLY REVIEW PRESS

122 West 27th Street New York, NY 10001 (212) 691-2555

When ordering by mail please add \$2.00 for the first book and 50¢ for each additional book. There is a \$15.00 minimum when paying with VISA or MasterCard. Please designate which card, card number, and expiration date.

ANNOUNCING FOR SPRING 1993





HE LATEST VOLUME IN THIS acclaimed series chronicles Europe's growing awareness of Asian cultures through portrayals of Asian societies in the writings of the seventeenth century.

"No scholar before Donald F. Lach has attempted to survey the intricate web of relationships between Europe and Asia at such a level of detail. His book is a masterpiece of comprehensive scholarship."

—New York Times Book Review

"One can only admire the immense industry and knowledge, and the skill in marshaling the evidence. . . . Already one can say that nothing of this scope and magnitude has been performed before, and nothing is likely to be performed again."

—New York Review of Books

4-volume cloth set \$250.00

Book 1: Trade, Missions, Literature 674 pages (est.)

Book 2: South Asia 544 pages (est.)

Book 3: Southeast Asia 488 pages (est.)

Book 4: East Asia 560 pages (est.)

Volumes available individually



NEW TITLES IN ASIAN STUDIES FROM



Asian and Pacific Islander Migration to the United States A Model of New Global Patterns By Elliott Robert Barkan

This up-to-date analysis of Asian and Pacific Islander migration to the United States offers a model and set of principles for understanding the movement of people today across a rimless world.

Greenwood Press. 1992. 280 pages. 0-313-27538-6. \$49.95

Transference and Empathy in Asian American Psychotherapy Cultural Values and

Treatment Needs
By Jean Lau Chin, Joan Huser Liem,
MaryAnna Domokos-Cheng Ham,
and George K. Hong

This intriguing volume considers cultural issues affecting psychological health services to Asian-Americans.

Praeger Publishers. 1993. 0-275-94493-X. \$40.00 Est.

Racism, Dissent, and Asian Americans

A Documentary History Edited by Phillip S. Foner and Daniel Rosenberg

Drawing from a broad range of articles, speeches, short stories, and other historical statements, this collection demonstrates the persistence of a humanist, if not antiracist, pulse in American society—in the face of discriminatory government policy and prevalent anti-Asian ideology, treatment, and abuse.

Green wood Press. 1993. 320 pages. 0-313-27913-6. \$55.00

Asian Americans and the Supreme Court

A Documentary History Edited by Hyung-chan Kim

This documentary history critiques major Supreme Court decisions on cases that Asian Americans brought before the Court. Covered are the questions of the government's right to exclude, expel, or deport persons of Asian ancestry; U.S. citizenship for Asian Americans; the alien laws of California and Washington; Japanese American internment during World War II, and other issues.

Greenwood Press. 1992. 1184 pages. 0-313-27234-4. \$115.00

A Guide to East Asian Collections in North America Compiled by Thomas H. Lee

Covering 55 collections in the U.S. and Canada, this is the first comprehensive guide to East Asian collections in North America. It deals primarily with materials in East Asian vernacular languages, mainly Chinese, Japanese, and Korean, and covers material in both book and non-book form.

Greenwood Press. 1992. 184 pages. 0-313-27397-9. \$45.00

Historical Dictionary of Revolutionary China, 1839-1976 Edited by Edwin Pak-wah Leung

Choice Outstanding Academic Book, 1992

This dictionary covers the entire revolutionary period in China, including early Chinese revolutionary movements, Sun Yat-sen's Republican revolution and the socialist transformation under Mao Tsetung. Included are concise entries on people, events, and other factors of the revolutionary era.

Greenwood Press. 1992, 584 pages. 0-313-26457-0, \$85,00

ORDER TOLL-FREE, 24 HOURS-A-DAY: 1-800-225-5800
Please call us for a free catalog at (203) 226-3571



AD 93 88 Post Road West, Box 5007, Westport, CT 06881 (203) 226-3571



Souistealers

The Chinese Sorcery Scare of 1768 Philip A. Kuhn

WINNER OF THE 1990 JOSEPH LEVENSON PRIZE OF THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES

"[A] fascinating and discursive book. As his account of the Emperor's campaign against sorcery unfolds, Kuhn . . . provides intriguing glimpses of China in those days."

-New York Times Book Review

"Written with a non-specialist audience in mind but never patronizing, this is an imaginative, skilled, and insightful book, raising questions not just about China but also about past human behavior in general which will provoke reflection for some time to come." — Times Higher

Education Supplement

9 halftones/\$12.95 paper

China and Japan in the Global Setting Akira Iriye

"The best single work available on this most complex relationship, which too often has been the subject of politicized and simplified analysis."

> —William Kirby, Harvard University

The relationship between China and Japan remains among the most significant and least understood of all the world's bilateral affairs. Akira Iriye adds brilliant clarity to the past century of this relationship in a masterful interpretive survey. Placing the relationship within its global context, he outlines three distinct periods in the history of these Asian giants spanning the late nineteenthcentury to the present day. Throughout he stresses that the future of the two countries depends on their successful cultural interdependence.

The Edwin O. Reischauer Lectures \$22.50 cloth

Missionaries of Revolution

Soviet Advisers and Nationalist China, 1920–1927

C. Martin Wilbur and Julie Lien-ying How

"In addition to the documents, the first four hundred or more pages of the book give a meticulous early history of the party, emphasizing the role of the Soviet advisers at the scene. No other work to date has synthesized all the available scholarly literature on the party in this way ... This is a worthwhile addition to the literature that will be a standard source of reference for many years to come."

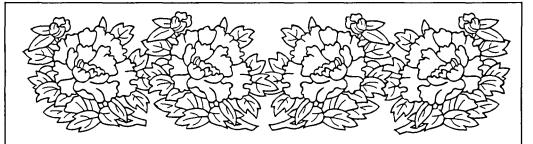
— Pacific Affairs

\$29.95 paper



Harvard University Press

Cambridge, MA 02138 (617) 495-2480



Matsuri

Festivals of a Japanese Town

Michael Ashkenazi

In this rich ethnographic account, Ashkenazi examines the numerous festivals, or *matsuri*, that take place in a small Japanese town showing how they reflect not only Japanese religion and culture as a whole but the diversity of local circumstances and behaviors. \$36.00, cloth; \$14.95, paper

Buddhism and Christianity

Rivals and Allies

Ninian Smart

Drawing upon Chinese and other Eastern religions, Smart examines the ways Buddhism and Christianity can coexist and cooperate while maintaining differing vantage points in a modern world. \$27.95, cloth; \$15.95, paper

Buddhist Studies in the People's Republic of China

Translated and edited by Michael R. Saso

Four modern Chinese scholars — Ren Jiyu, Du Jiwen, Cai Dahua, and Jiang Shuzhuo — discuss Chan (Zen), ethnic minorities and Buddhism, Zhuangzi (Chuang-tzu), and Buddhist influenced art. Distributed for the Tendai Educational Foundation \$14.00, paper

A Brief History of Imbecility

Poetry and Prose of Takamura Kōtarō Translated by Hiroaki Sato First published in 1980 as Chieko and Other Poems, this expanded volume includes a new introduction and a new selection of Takamura's essays.

\$27.00, cloth; \$16.95, paper

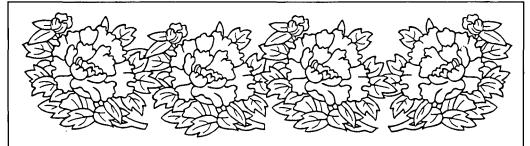
Du Fu's Laments from the South

David R. Mc Craw

This is the first book-length study in the West of the poetic art of Du Fu (712-770), China's greatest poet.

\$42.00, cloth; \$18.95, paper





Yoshiwara The Glittering World of the Japanese Courtesan

Cecilia Segawa Seigle

Seigle presents a comprehensive account of Edo-period Japan's legendary pleasure quarter and a brief history of prostitution in Japan. "A wealth of fascinating detail about Yoshiwara, its inhabitants, its patrons, and the protocol that governed its transactions." —Oliver Statler

\$29.95, cloth

In the Footsteps of Genghis Khan

Iohn DeFrancis

As a young man in the mid-1930s, John DeFrancis set out to retrace the footsteps of Genghis Khan. His tale of high adventure in the wild west of China is told with gentle humor and hints at the troubles that were to beset that tortured land.

\$29.95, cloth

NOW IN PAPERBACK . . .

Bulls in the China Shop And Other Sino-American Encounters

Randall E. Stross

"Stross combines humour and depth in his finely written account of the evolving business relations between the U.S. and China over the last decade." — Far Eastern Economic Review \$14.95

Urban Japanese Housewives

At Home and in the Community

Anne E. Imamura

"A product of solid research. . . . I strongly recommend it for all those interested in Japan, women, housewifery, life course, urban community, or housing problems." - Takie Sugiyama Lebra, in American Anthropologist

\$13.95

To order: Send check or VISA/MasterCard information (include account number, expiration date, and signature). Shipping and handling: \$2.00 for the first book and \$1.00 each additional.

OF HAWAII PRESS

HONOLULU, HAWAII 96822



The 1993 Institute for Chinese Culture and Civilization

The Asian Studies Development Program, instituted through a partnership of the University of Hawai'i and the East-West Center, announces a five-week Summer Institute on Chinese Culture and Civilization, June 6–July 10.

THE INSTITUTE

The 1993 Institute for Chinese Culture and Civilization is designed for two- and four-year college faculty at all ranks who teach core introductory courses in the humanities and social sciences. The Institute will include lectures and discussions on a broad range of topics related to China, with a primary emphasis on the relationship between the humanities and contemporary issues. Participants will be assisted in developing curricular plans for their home institutions, including assessing the specific needs of students, community and faculty. Particular attention will be paid to pedagogical strategies for integrating content on Chinese culture into the lower-division undergraduate core.

THE PROGRAM

The first three weeks of the Institute will be devoted to humanities topics: philosophy, religion, history, and the artistic traditions. In the following two weeks, distinguished Institute faculty will make presentations concerning the fundamentals of their own humanistic disciplines. In the remaining two weeks of the Institute, the focus will shift to contemporary issues and problems: gender construction, attitudes toward the environment, economic development, human rights, political conflict resolution, warfare, and so on. Presentations will be conducted in such a way as to highlight the vital role of cultural understanding in illuminating and explaining the shifting concerns of contemporary China.

THE FACULTY

Institute faculty include leading humanities scholars in Chinese Studies. The Co-Directors of the Institute are Dr. Roger T. Ames, Director of the University of Hawai'i Center for Chinese Studies; and Dr. Elizabeth B. Buck, East-West Center.

ELIGIBILITY

The Institute welcomes applications from faculty at all levels, tenured or untenured, from Humanities or Social Sciences departments in two- and four-year colleges and universities. Women and minorities are especially encouraged to apply.

APPLICATION

An informational brochure and application form may be obtained by contacting the Asian Studies Development Program, Secretariat, East-West Center, Box JAS, Honolulu, HI 96848; Tel: (808) 944-7639 or 944-7315; Fax: (808) 944-7670.

Supported by a grant from the National Endowment for the Humanities

ASIAN LAW

Order and Discipline in China

The Shanghai Mixed Court 1911-1927

Thomas B. Stephens

Foreword by Dan Fenno Henderson

China's traditional system of dispute resolution and maintenance of order in society is radically different from European systems. This insightful study provides a new approach, methodology, and theoretical framework for the interpretation of traditional Chinese law. *Asian Law Series 9 • Clothbound*, \$40.00

The Economic Contract Law of China

Legitimation and Contract Autonomy in the PRC

Pitman B. Potter

The Economic Contract Law, one of the cornerstones of China's post-1978 economic and legal reforms, is the first Chinese law to recognize the principle that the parties to contract transactions have rights that the state will recognize and enforce. This book provides a broad-ranging analysis of the ECL's potential for promoting contract autonomy in China. Asian Law Series 10 • Clothbound, \$50.00

Japanese Labor Law

Kazuo Sugeno Translated by Leo Kanowitz

This comprehensive study of Japanese labor law, originally published in Japanese as $R\bar{o}d\bar{o}h\bar{o}$, is the standard work for the legal profession, business, labor, government, and academia in Japan. This translation incorporates recent legislation and case law, current social issues, and up-to-date statistics. *Asian Law Series* 11 • *Clothbound*, \$60.00

Constitutional Systems in Late Twentieth-Century Asia

Edited by Lawrence W. Beer

This collection of essays by a distinguished group of constitutionalists provides an unparalleled authoritative guide to Asian constitutional government and law. Asian Law Series 12 • Clothbound, \$75.00

Available from your local bookstore or call 1-800-441-4115

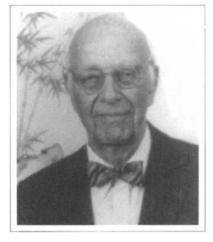
University of Washington Press

P.O. Box 50096 • Seattle, WA 98145

FAIRBANK REMEMBERED

Compiled by Paul A. Cohen and Merle Goldman

The contributors to this volume, many of them John Fairbank's students, professional colleagues, friends, and acquaintances from the various arenas of public life in which Fairbank was active, were asked to search their memories for details of personal interactions with Fairbank that they found particularly meaningful and/or revealing. The resulting recollections are alternately incisive, affectionate, deeply moving, and hilariously funny. Cumulatively, they form a book that is unusually intimate and honest, not only in what its authors have to say about the late dean of American sinology, but also in what they have to say about themselves and the importance Fairbank had in their lives.



John King Fairbank Center for East Asian Research/\$12.95 paper

Harvard University Press Cambridge, MA 02138 (617) 495-2480

The Journal of Asian Studies

is included with Regular Membership in the Association for Asian Studies.

Annual dues are based on gross income:

Under \$20,000 - \$25 \$20,000 - \$40,000 - \$40

\$40,000 - \$60,000 - \$50 Over \$60,000 - \$60

Institutional Subscriptions are:

\$50 a year for the Journal of Asian Studies alone (4 issues)

01

\$80 a year for the Journal of Asian Studies, the Bibliography of Asian Studies, and the Doctoral Dissertations on Asia (a savings of \$60)

Name or Institution:	 _
Address:	 _

Send orders or inquiries to the Association for Asian Studies, 1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor MI 48109 USA, with checks payable to the Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

World Investment Directory 1992,

Vol. I - Asia and the Pacific Asia has replaced Latin America as the largest recipient of foreign direct investment (FDI) among developing areas, with inflows exceeding \$18 billion in 1990. Its dynamic economies and liberal regulatory framework have attracted record levels of (FDI) - six of the ten largest recipients of FDI in the 1980s are located in Asia.

This directory, the first in a six-volume series on foreign direct investment statistics and related information, begins with an analysis of the legal framework for FDI and a discussion of the most important investment trends for the region during the 1980s. It is also provides a technical note highlighting methodological issues related to FDI statistics and country profiles, presenting data and information in a common format. Each country profile details inward and outward FDI flows and stocks for countries in the region, data on the activities of foreign affiliates in the host country and the structure of ownership of foreign affiliates for example.

E.92.II.A.11 92-1-104389-1 \$65.00

Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific, 1991

This annual report provides fundamental data on the economic and social status of the region. By compiling national and international data in a format which allows international comparison, the Yearbook allows quicker and easier access to information. A wealth of data can be found for each country including: population, manpower, national accounts, agriculture, forestry and fishing, industry, energy supplies, consumption, transportation and communications, internal and external trade, wages and banking.

E/F.92.II.F.1 92-1-119597-7 \$65.00

East-West Business Directory, 1991/1992

This Directory is a valuable source of information for policy makers, investors and researchers presenting them with all they need to know about doing business in Eastern Europe. It provides detailed information on the activities for 1990 of hundreds of affiliates which have been established in the OECD economies by direct investment enterprises in Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania, the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and Yugoslavia. The nature of the coverage varies somewhat among Eastern countries, reflecting institutional differences in their foreign business operations.

E.92.II.A.20 92-1-104397-2 \$65.00 568pp.

World Media Handbook 1992-1994

The Government Documents Round Table of the American Library Association has chosen the first edition of this handbook for the 1990 NOTABLE DOCUMENTS LIST.

This second edition is a complete reference tool prepared with the 'media professional' in mind, providing details on important selected media for more than 150 countries worldwide. It sets out in a concise format, demographic data and communication statistics, and provides a list of more than 1,000 newspapers, 1,300 magazines and other periodicals, 200 news agencies, some 800 broadcasting organizations, 300 journalists' associations, as well as more than 250 educational institutions teaching communications. Each entry provides the names of leading editorial personnel; mailing addresses; telephone, telex and fax numbers; circulation figures and frequency of publication. This handbook integrates a wealth of data not previously available from any other single source.

E.92.L21 92-1-100488-8 \$65.00 504pp.

Send orders to:

United Nations Publications, Sales Section, Room DC2-0853, Dept. 003A, New York, N.Y. 10017 Tel. (800) 253-9646, (212) 963-8302, Fax. (212) 963-3489. Visa, MasterCard and American Express accepted for orders over \$15.00. Please add 5% of gross (\$3.50 minimum) for shipping & handling.

United Nations Publications

The Association for Asian Studies

1 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Officers of the Association. President: Tetsuo Najita, University of Chicago. Vice President: David K. Wyatt, Cornell University. Secretary-Treasurer: L. A. Peter Gosling, University of Michigan.

Board of Directors. President. Vice President. Secretary-Treasurer. Past President: Albert Feuerwerker, University of Michigan. Past-Past President: Barbara Stoler Miller, Barnard College. Journal Editor: David D. Buck, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee. China and Inner Asia Council: Robin D. S. Yates, Dartmouth College. Northeast Asia Council: Haruhiro Fukui, University of California, Santa Barbara. South Asia Council: Sandria B. Freitag, University of California, Berkeley. Southeast Asia Council: Paul Michael Taylor, Smithsonian Institution. Council of Conferences: Roger B. Jeans, Washington and Lee University. Program Committee: E. Valentine Daniel, University of Michigan.

Staff of the Association. Administrative Associate: CAROL M. HANSEN. Comptroller: CAROLINE HACKETT. Marketing and Publications Director: CAROL J. KELINGOS. Membership Secretary: DONNA ASHTON. Conference Coordinator: KAREN F. FRICKE. Receptionist and Accounts Receivable Recorder: Susan Bentley.

Sponsoring Institutions. University of Michigan and University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION

The Association for Asian Studies is a scholarly, non-political, and non-profit professional association open to all persons interested in Asia and the study of Asia. It seeks through publications, meetings, and seminars to facilitate contact and exchange of information among scholars and to increase understanding of Asia. The Association for Asian Studies is the largest society of its kind in the world. Its 7,000 members include scholars, teachers, business people, diplomats, journalists, and interested laypersons.

Founded in 1941 as the Far Eastern Association, the organization was renamed the Association for Asian Studies in 1957 to reflect the wider geographic interests of its membership. In 1970, four elective area Councils—South Asia, Southeast Asia, China and Inner Asia, and Northeast Asia—were established to guarantee each area constituency its own representation and a proportionate voice on the Board of Directors. In 1977, a Council of Conferences was established as a liaison with eight regional conferences throughout the United States to serve the needs of those interested in Asian studies in different parts of the country. The Association is a member of the American Council of Learned Societies and the National Council of Area Studies Associations, actively participating with its sister societies in a wide range of activities, including joint participation in research and informational exchanges.

Publications of the Association include The Journal of Asian Studies, the Bibliography of Asian Studies, Doctoral Dissertations on Asia, the Asian Studies Newsletter, the Monograph Series, and committee publications. The Association holds a three-day meeting each spring devoted to planned programs of scholarly papers, round table discussions and panel sessions on a wide range of problems in research and teaching, and on Asian affairs in general. From time to time, it sponsors, through its committees, special conferences on research problems and other matters of topical interest.

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Membership in the Association for Asian Studies is open to all persons interested in Asia and the scholarly study of Asia. Regular Membership dues are based on gross income: Below \$20,000/yr = \$25; \$20,000-\$40,000/yr = \$40; \$40,000-\$60,000/yr = \$50; above \$60,000/yr = \$60. Associate Membership (Spouse of Member) = \$15. Supporting Membership = \$15. Patron = \$1,000 or more. Regular and Patron members receive The Journal of Asian Studies; all members except Associates receive the Asian Studies Newsletter.

All correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, advertising, reprints, or business should be addressed to the office of the Association for Asian Studies at Room 1, Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109.

AAS ANNUAL MEETING

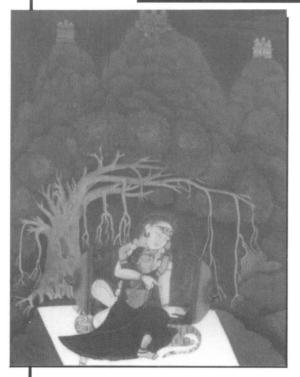
The Forty-fifth Annual Meeting of the Association for Asian Studies will be held at The Westin Bonneventure Hotel
Los Angeles, California, March 25-28, 1993

Expected attendance: 3,000. For further information, contact:

Association for Asian Studies

1 Lane Hall, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109 (313) 665-2490

Princeton



The Presence of Siva

Stella Kramrisch

In a lively meditation on Śiva, based on original Sanskrit texts, Stella Kramrisch ponders the metaphysics and myths of the god from the Vedas and the Puranas.

Who is Śiva? Who is this god whose being comprises and transcends everything? By retelling and interweaving the many myths that keep Śiva alive in India today, Kramrisch reveals the paradoxes in Śiva's nature and thus in the nature of consciousness itself.

"Evocation of the presence of Shiva in the mind of the reader, beyond analysis of the aspects of the god, is achieved by gradually delving deeper into the myths, weaving their many strands together until the reader experiences the unparalleled richness of this delty."—Parabola

Mythos Series 32 illustrations.

Paper: \$16.95 ISBN 0-691-01930-4

Myths and Symbols in Indian Art and Civilization

Heinrich Zimmer

Edited by Joseph Campbell

This was the first book by Heinrich Zimmer to appear in English. It interprets for Westerners the key motifs of India's legend, myth, and folklore, taken directly from the Sanskrit and illustrated with photographs of Indian art. Here is an introduction to image-thinking and picture-reading in Indian art and thought. It seeks to make the profound Hindu and Buddhist intuitions of the riddles of life and death recognizable not merely as Oriental but as universal elements of human experience.



"The myths of India, emerging from the collective unconscious, are fashioned with such subtlety of thought that careless handling or even restatement in a foreign idiom destroys their essence. Zimmer moves among them unhurriedly, with a respect that amounts to devotion. Gradually his comments bring to light the universal meanings beneath the archaic exterior."

—New York Times
Bollingen Series / Mythos Series
70 illustrations.
Paper: \$9.95 ISBN 0-691-01778-6

Princeton University Press

41 WILLIAM ST., PRINCETON, NJ 08540 • ORDERS: 800-777-4726 • OR FROM YOUR LOCAL BOOKSTORE

IN THIS ISSUE

L. A. BABB Monks and Miracles: Religious Symbols and Images of Origin among Osvāl Jains

RICHARD H. DAVIS

Indian Art Objects as Loot

The Buddhist Mythmaking of
Defilement:
Sacred Courtesans
in Medieval Japan

VICTOR CUNRUI XIONG
Sui Yangdi and the Building
of Sui-Tang Luoyang

EUGENE COOPER

MENG ZHANG

Patterns of Cousin Marriage
in Rural Zhejiang and in

Dream of the Red Chamber