



Child sexual abuse: reflecting on the mental health needs of victims and survivors Ingrassia *et al.* Making a difference: ethnic inequality and severe mental illness Bhui *et al.*

Changes in the use of the Mental Health Act 1983 in England 1984/85 to 2015/16 Keown *et al.* **Risk factors for interpersonal violence: an umbrella review of meta-analyses** Fazel *et al.*

https://doi.org/10.1192/bjp.2018.205 Published online by Cambridge University Press



ISSN 0007 - 1250

The British Journal of Psychiatry

Mary Cannon (Ireland)

Andrew Cheng (Taiwan)

Editor Kamaldeep Bhui CBE

Associate Editors

Shehzad Ali Dinesh Bhugra Matthew Broome Alistair Burns Patricia Casey Mike Crawford Elena Garralda Simon Gilbody (Editorials Editor) Edgar Jones Helen Killaspy Julian Leff Anne Lingford-Hughes Philip McGuire **Giles Newton-Howes** (Reviews Editor) Francis Anthony O'Neill Femi Oyebode (Book Reviews Editor) (Executive Contents Editor) Jan Scott James Shearer Sukhwinder Shergill Simon Wessely Allan Young

Editorial Advisors

John Geddes Martin Knapp Sarah Byford

International **Editorial Board**

Regi T. Alexander (UK) Ricardo Araya (UK) Amanda Baxter (Australia) Allan Beveridge (UK) (Book Reviews Editor) Jonathan Bisson (UK) Alec Buchanan (USA) Peter Byrne (UK) (Executive Contents Editor) Colin Campbell (UK) (Correspondence Editor) (Debate Editor)

by the publication of the paper

John Cookson (UK) Tim Crow (UK) Pim Cuijpers (The Netherlands) Kimberlie Dean (Australia) Colin Drummond (UK) Sara Evans-Lacko (UK) Renee Fox (USA) Peter Haddad (UK) Madelyn Hicks (USA) Matthew Hotopf (UK) Robert Howard (UK) Khalida Ismail (UK) Assen Jablensky (Australia) Eileen Joyce (UK) Navneet Kapur (UK) Kenneth Kaufman (USA) Kenneth Kendler (USA) Michael King (UK) Stephen Lawrie (UK) William Lee (UK) Glyn Lewis (UK) Shôn Lewis (UK) Sean Lynch (UK) Kwame McKenzie (Canada) Gin Malhi (Australia) Nick Meader (UK) Nadia Micali (UK) Marco Mula (UK) Roger Mulder (New Zealand) Frank Njenga (Kenya) Aileen O'Brien (UK) (Debate Editor) Michael Phillips (China) Alexandra Pitman (UK) Thomas Schulze (Germany) Cristiane Silvestre De Paula (Brazil) Emily Simonoff (UK)

Julia Sinclair (UK)

Swaran Singh (UK)

Nori Takei (Japan)

Dan Stein (South Africa)

Athula Sumathipala (UK)

The British Journal of Psychiatry is published monthly by the Royal College of Psychiatrists (a charity registered in

England and Wales (228636) and in Scotland (SC038369)). The Journal publishes original work in all fields of psychiatry. Manuscripts for publication should be submitted online at https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bjpsych.

All papers in this journal are peer-reviewed. No person is permitted to take any role in the peer-review of a paper in which they have an interest, defined as follows: fees or grants from, employment by, consultancy for, shared ownership in, or any close relationship with, an organisation whose interests, financial or otherwise, may be affected

Derek Tracy (UK) Rachel Upthegrove (UK) J. L. Vazguez-Barguero (Spain) Melanie Wall (UK) Elizabeth Walsh (UK) Danuta Wasserman (Sweden) Richard Williams (UK) Kiriakos Xenitidis (UK) (Correspondence Editor)

Trainee Editors

Judith Harrison Joseph Hayes

Statistical Advisors

Eva Petkova Stephen Roberts Pak Sham Min Yang

Staff

Head of Publishing Elizabeth Hay Managing Editor Alice Shuttleworth Senior Publications Coordinator Dianndra Roberts

Past Editors

Fliot Slater 1961-72 Edward H. Hare 1973-77 John L. Crammer 1978-83 Hugh L. Freeman 1984-93 Greg Wilkinson 1994-2003 Peter Tyrer 2003-13

Subscriptions

156. Japan

British Journal of Psychiatry (ISSN 0007-1250) is published monthly. The six issues starting January 2018 comprise Volume 212, the six issues starting July 2018 comprise Volume 213. Orders from nonmembers of the College, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to any bookseller or subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK, email journals@cambridge.org; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico, to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA, email subscriptions_newyork@cambridge.org. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo

The annual subscription prices (including delivery by air but excluding VAT) for Volumes 212/213 are as follows:

	INSTITUTIONS	INDIVIDUALS
Print and electronic	£518/\$925	£418/\$651
Electronic only	£425/\$652	£271/\$423

Single issues are £50 (US\$89 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Claims for missing issues should be made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to: British Journal of Psychiatry, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfilment Department, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Queries from College members about missing or faulty copies should be sent to Customer Services, Cambridge University Press, email journals_societies@cambridge.org, tel. +44 (0)1223 326070.

Online access

British Journal of Psychiatry is hosted on the Cambridge Core service at https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/the-british-journal-ofpsychiatry

Information about the College's publications is available at https:// www.rcpsych.ac.uk.

Instructions to authors

Full instructions to authors are given at https://www.cambridge.org/ core/journals/the-british-journal-of-psychiatry/information/instructions-contributors

Advertising

Correspondence and copy should be addressed to: Stephen H. P. Mell, Advertising Manager, PTM Publishers Ltd, 41 Hart Close, Uckfield, East Sussex TN22 2DA, UK (email advertising@ptmpublishers.com; tel. 020 8642 0162)

Founded by J. C. Bucknill in 1853 as the Asylum Journal and known as the Journal of Mental Science from 1858 to 1963.

©The Royal College of Psychiatrists 2018. Unless so stated, material in the British Journal of Psychiatry does not necessarily reflect the views of the Editor or the Royal College of Psychiatrists. The publishers are not responsible for any error of omission or fact

Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Limited, The Dorset Press, 23 High East Street, Dorchester, Dorset DT1 1HD

This journal issue has been printed on FSC[™]-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.





BJPsych Contents

- A37 Editorial Board
- A39 Highlights of this issue

Editorial

- 571 The Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse in the UK: reflecting on the mental health needs of victims and survivors Antonina Ingrassia
- 573 James Boswell: the Hypochondriak, his melancholy, and Dr Johnson's cognitive-behavioural remedy – psychiatry in history Greg Wilkinson

Analysis

574 Making a difference: ethnic inequality and severe mental illness

Kamaldeep Bhui, Kristoffer Halvorsrud and James Nazroo

Papers

579 Early-life exposure to severe famine and subsequent risk of depressive symptoms in late adulthood: the China Health and Retirement Longitudinal Study

Changwei Li, Toni Miles, Luqi Shen, Ye Shen, Tingting Liu, Mengxi Zhang, Shengxu Li and Cheng Huang

587 Prolonged exposure therapy and supportive counselling for post-traumatic stress disorder in adolescents: task-shifting randomised controlled trial

Jaco Rossouw, Elna Yadin, Debra Alexander and Soraya Seedat

- 594 Eating disorder in 17th century France psychiatry in history Greg Wilkinson
- 595 Changes in the use of the Mental Health Act 1983 in England 1984/85 to 2015/16

Patrick Keown, Hannah Murphy, Dannielle McKenna and Iain McKinnon

600 Association between a national primary care pay-forperformance scheme and suicide rates in England: spatial cohort study

Christos Grigoroglou, Luke Munford, Roger T. Webb, Nav Kapur, Tim Doran, Darren M. Ashcroft and Evangelos Kontopantelis

Review article

609 Risk factors for interpersonal violence: an umbrella review of meta-analyses

Seena Fazel, E. Naomi Smith, Zheng Chang and John Richard Geddes

Short report

615 Modelling out-of-area admissions Lewis W. Paton and Paul A. Tiffin

Columns

- 617 Correspondence
- 618 Book reviews
- 622 Contents of the American Journal of Psychiatry
- 622 Contents of BJPsych Advances
- 623 Kaleidoscope
- 625 From the Editor's Desk

626 Richard Morton and anorexia nervosa – psychiatry in history Greg Wilkinson

Cover picture

Johann Hauser's drawings are intense and powerful: their colours and contrasts are intense and bright, with powerful outlines and the immense certainty within the artist's pencil-stroke. Hauser use pencil and colour pencils. He reaches within this very original and direct artistic technique, a very high level of artistic expression. The drawer's strongly emotional approach to



his work becomes visible in tiny holes, that rubbed through areas in the surface of the drawing paper. In general, Hauser's pictures are dedicated to the "beauty and tremendousness" of human life. On a more concrete level, one of the main themes is the female body and ist appearance. Hauser was born in 1926 and from 1943 lived in mental institutions. His early drawings can be dated back to the late fifties. As soon as Hauser's works reached public attention, the interest of the art world in his work and he as an artist grew. Today he is well known as one of the key artist in the world of "Art Brut". His artworks are part of several renowned collections and since 1970, frequently shown in international exhibitions across borders of art history genres. In 1979 Hauser's first solo show took place. In 1981 he was one of the outstanding talented members of the artists' community living in the House of Artists, nowadays part of the Art Brut Centre Gugging in Maria Gugging, Austria. In 1990 Hauser received, together with the group of Gugging Artists, the "Oskar-Kokoschka Prize". Hauser was living and working at the House of Artists until he passed away in 1996. For further information please visit: www.gugging.com/www.gugging.org. Creditline: Johann Hauser, 1986, Naked woman with hat. Pencil and colour pencils, 73×102 cm © Privatstiftung – Künstler aus Gugging.

Thanks to Drew Walker for co-ordinating this series of images and for obtaining permission to use them.

We are always looking for interesting and visually appealing images for the cover of the Journal and would welcome suggestions or pictures, which should be sent to Dr Allan Beveridge, British Journal of Psychiatry, 21 Prescot Street London E1 8BB, UK or bjp@rcpsych.ac.uk.