

# THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES

VOLUME 22 NUMBER 2

ROBERT H. JACKSON &  
CARL G. ROSBERG  
*Popular Legitimacy in African  
Multi-Ethnic States*

BARRY MUNSLOW  
*State Intervention in Agriculture:  
the Mozambican Experience*

KEITH SUTTON  
*Algeria's Socialist Villages  
– a Reassessment*

BEREKET HABTE SELASSIE  
*The American Dilemma on the Horn*

PETER WOODWARD  
*Relations Between Neighbouring  
States in North-East Africa*

BRIGITTE SCHULZ &  
WILLIAM HANSEN  
*Aid or Imperialism? West  
Germany in Sub-Saharan Africa*

REVIEWS



A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS  
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA  
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

## EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, *Khartoum*  
PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*  
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *London*  
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Ibadan*  
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *Harare, Zimbabwe*  
PROFESSOR J. S. COLEMAN, *University of California, Los Angeles*  
PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, *Stanford University*  
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*  
HELEN KIMBLE, *Oxford*  
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*  
PROFESSOR C. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*  
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*  
TAIËB SLIM, *Tunis*  
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*

## CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 4,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

DR DAVID KIMBLE, Editor of the *J.M.A.S.*,  
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI,  
P.O. BOX 278, ZOMBA, MALAWI.

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number and 25 offprints of his/her article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

*The Journal of Modern African Studies* (ISSN: 0022-278x) is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU; 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022; and 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia.

Single parts cost £10.00 (US \$28.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 22, 1984, is £36.00 net (US \$90.00 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions, £18.00 (US \$44.00) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the New York Office).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage paid at New York, N.Y., and at additional mailing offices. *Postmaster*: send address changes in U.S.A. and Canada to *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Cambridge University Press, 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt of the subsequent issue.

ARTICLES

POPULAR LEGITIMACY IN AFRICAN MULTI-ETHNIC STATES

DR ROBERT H. JACKSON, *Associate Professor of Political Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver*, and CARL G. ROSBERG, *Professor of Political Science and Director of the Institute of International Studies, University of California at Berkeley*

177

STATE INTERVENTION IN AGRICULTURE: THE MOZAMBIKAN EXPERIENCE

DR BARRY MUNSLOW, *Lecturer in the Department of Political Theory and Institutions, University of Liverpool*

199

ALGERIA'S SOCIALIST VILLAGES – A REASSESSMENT

KEITH SUTTON, *Senior Lecturer in Geography, University of Manchester*

223

THE AMERICAN DILEMMA ON THE HORN

DR BEREKET HABTE SELASSIE, *Professor of International Law and Politics, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Howard University, Washington, D.C.*

249

RELATIONS BETWEEN NEIGHBOURING STATES IN NORTH-EAST AFRICA

DR PETER WOODWARD, *Lecturer in Politics, University of Reading*

273

AID OR IMPERIALISM? WEST GERMANY IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

BRIGITTE SCHULZ and WILLIAM HANSEN, *Doctoral Candidates at the Department of Political Science, Boston University*

287

REVIEWS

*Sanctions: the threat to South Africa* by TONY KOENDERMAN

DR PAUL WELLINGS, *Development Studies Unit, University of Natal, Durban*

315

*Botswana: liberal democracy and the labor reserve in Southern Africa* by JACK PARSON

PROFESSOR ROBERT L. CURRY, JR., *Department of Economics, California State University, Sacramento, and Institute of Development Management, Gaborone*

319

- The Struggle for Mozambique* by EDUARDO MONDLANE  
*Mozambique: from colonialism to revolution, 1900-1982* by ALLEN ISAACMAN and  
 BARBARA ISAACMAN  
*Mozambique: towards a people's health service* edited by GILLIAN WALT and ANGELA  
 MELAMED  
 PROFESSOR PHIL O'KEEFE, *The Beijer Institute, The Royal Swedish Academy of  
 Sciences, Stockholm* 320
- No Shortcuts to Progress: African development management in perspective* by GORAN HYDEN  
 DR MICHAEL CHEGE, *Diplomacy Training Programme, University of Nairobi* 323
- Small Business Management in Nigeria* by TITUS A. OSHAGBEMI  
*Organizational Theory and Behaviour: an African perspective* by PETER BLUNT  
*Personnel Management in Africa* by PETER BLUNT with OLADEJI E. POPOOLA  
 DR D. M. WARREN, *U.S. A.I.D., Lusaka* 326
- Ethics in the Public Service: comparative perspectives* edited by KENNETH KERNAGHAN  
 and O. P. DWIVDEI  
 DR DELE OLOWU, *Department of Public Administration, University of Ife, Ile-Ife* 328
- Federalism in Nigeria under the Presidential Constitution* by B. O. NWABUEZE  
 DR J. B. OJWANG, *Faculty of Law, University of Nairobi* 330
- The Nigerian Oil Economy: from prosperity to glut* by J. K. ONOH  
 DR VARDA LEYMORE, *Estoril, Portugal* 333
- Universal Primary Education in Nigeria: a study of Kano State* by MARK BRAY  
 DR JAMES URWICK, *Bloxham, Nr. Banbury, Oxfordshire* 334
- Agricultural Economics for Tropical Africa* by IAN LIVINGSTONE and H. W. ORD  
 PROFESSOR M. A. OOMMEN, *Department of Economics, University of Calicut,  
 Thrichur, Kerala* 336
- Nationalism and Self-Determination in the Horn of Africa* edited by I. M. LEWIS  
 DRS G. J. ABBINK, *Institute of Cultural and Social Anthropology, University of Nijmegen,  
 The Netherlands* 338
- Personal Rule in Black Africa: prince, autocrat, prophet, tyrant* by ROBERT H. JACKSON  
 and CARL G. ROSBERG  
*Political Leadership in Africa* by JOHN CARTWRIGHT  
 PROFESSOR SMART A. EKPO, *Department of Political Science, Towson State  
 University, Baltimore* 340
- JFK: ordeal in Africa* by RICHARD D. MAHONEY  
 DR ZAKI ERGAS, *School of Foreign Service, Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.* 344

\* \* \*

IN DEFENCE OF PAN-AFRICANISM AGAINST ITS ENEMIES

- Pan Africanism or Neo-Colonialism? The Bankruptcy of the O.A.U.* by ELENGA M'BUYINGA,  
 translated by MICHAEL PALLIS  
 DR OPOKU AGYEMAN, *Department of Political Science, Montclair State College,  
 Upper Montclair, New Jersey* 346