

## Forthcoming Articles

*Aging, Savings and Pensions in the Group of Seven Countries: 1980–2025.* Peter Heller, International Monetary Fund.

*Fighting Political Terrorism by Refusing Recognition: a Critique of Frey's Proposal.* Nehemia Friedland, Tel Aviv University.

*Popular versus Elite Views of Privatization: the Case of Britain.* Ian McAllister, University of New South Wales, and Donley T. Studlar, Oklahoma State University.

*plus a special issue on Sending Signals to Government, with contributions from:*

Patricia Day and Rudolf Klein, University of Bath.

Robert E. Goodin, Australian National University.

Robert Katzmann, The Brookings Institution

Edward C. Page, University of Hill

Ray Rist, General Accounting Office, Washington DC

Kent Weaver, The Brookings Institution

---

## Join The Policy Studies Organization

---

The cost is only \$18 per year. The many benefits include the following:

1. A subscription to the *Policy Studies Journal*, which is a prestigious quarterly averaging about 200 informative pages per issue or 800 pages per year.
2. A second subscription to the *Policy Studies Review*, which is also a prestigious quarterly averaging about 200 informative pages per issue or an additional 800 pages per year.
3. One free directory upon becoming a member. The directories deal with policy studies activities among academic programs, government agencies, funding sources, research centers, and publishers/associations.
4. Additional free directories as they are published.
5. Discounts to *PSO* volumes published by Lexington Books, Sage Publications, AFP-Kennikat Press, and other publishers, for which there are now over 70 volumes with approximately one-third discounts to *PSO* members.
6. Access to the Software Exchange, the Syllabus Exchange, and the Policy Studies Information Clearinghouse.
7. Greater access to the numerous panels which *PSO* sponsors at various conventions, including APSA, regional political science conventions, and other conventions.
8. Greater access to publishing chapters and articles in the numerous *PSO* publications.
9. Frequent mailings designed to inform members of new publications, conferences, and publication opportunities.
10. Being supportive of *PSO* activities for promoting the application of political and social science to important policy problems.

To join the Policy Studies Organization and receive the above benefits, just cut off or duplicate the coupon below. Complete the information and mail it with a check for only \$18 to the Policy Studies Organization, 361 Lincoln Hall, University of Illinois, 702 S. Wright Street, Urbana, Illinois 61801.

-----  
Send me the *PSO* journals, directories, and other benefits immediately. Here is my name, address, and check for only \$18. (Student rate is \$12.)

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Affiliation \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City/State/Zip \_\_\_\_\_  
-----

# HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF

## NEW IN PAPERBACK

### Modern Welfare States:

#### A Comparative View of Trends and Prospects

ROBERT FRIEDMANN, NEIL GILBERT and MOSHE SHERER (editors)

"This book is strongly recommended as an undergraduate text in both social and public policy courses. It succeeds in conveying that, seemingly, most difficult of ideas: that the countries constituting our Small World of welfare really are rather different and hence worthy of analysis." FRANCIS G.

CASTLES. *The Journal of Public Policy*.

320pp Pb 0 7450 0633 7 £9.95  
Cloth 0 7450 0361 3 £35.00

### The Crisis in Welfare:

#### An International Perspective on Social Services and Social Work

BRIAN MUNDAY (editor)

This book represents a major international comparative study of the impact of the crisis in the Welfare State on social work and personal social services. It is increasingly recognised that countries need to look to the experience of others to solve their problems and this book helps to provide some of the lessons by looking at the experiences of the UK, USA, USSR, Australia, West Germany, Yugoslavia and Spain.

224pp Hb 0 7450 0163 7 £25.00 Available

### Wealth, Poverty and Starvation:

#### An International Perspective

VIC GEORGE

Vic George sets out to quantify and to explain inequalities of income and wealth, as well as poverty, at both the international and national level.

Written in a non-technical manner it will be widely read and adopted by students in a wide range of social science courses, especially in politics, economics, sociology and social policy.

224pp Pb 0 7450 0207 2 £10.95  
Cloth 0 7450 0070 3 £35.00

### The Politics of Child Welfare:

#### Inequality, Power and Change

MIKE STEIN and NICK FROST

This book offers a refreshing new approach to an important issue. They argue that child welfare can only be fully understood as a political process which reflects divisions in British society around class, gender, race and disability. They propose a way forward which challenges current hierarchies, centres on the central question of power and emphasises the need to tackle major social questions in the interests of children and young people.

208pp Pb 0 7450 0613 2 £8.95  
Cloth 0745003710 £30.00 Sept 1989

### Poverty and Social Security

A. B. ATKINSON

The persistence of poverty in industrialised countries and its abolition through social security programmes remains one of the most vital issues addressed by economists. This book is a careful selection of essays on the topic by one of the economic profession's most eminent scholars. Many of the essays are previously unpublished or not readily available.

400pp Pb 0 7450 0025 8 £12.95  
Cloth 074500024X £35.00  
May 1989

### Women and Poverty in Britain

CAROLINE GLENDINNING and JANE MILLAR (editors)

"This is a timely and very worthy book; heavy with injustice and crammed with information." SONYA HUNT, *Medical Sociology News*.

"An excellent collection of essays. Their data provide a particularly moving documentation of how women have learnt to cope with poverty." BRIGITTE KITCHEN, *International Social Work*.

320pp Pb 0 7450 0308 7 £9.95  
Cloth 0 7450 0307 9 £27.50  
Available



HARVESTER WHEATSHEAF

SIMON & SCHUSTER INTERNATIONAL GROUP  
66 Wood Lane End, Hemel Hempstead,  
Hertfordshire, HP2 4RG, England.

## NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

### GUIDELINES

The distinctive readership of the *Journal*, cutting across academic disciplines and national boundaries, makes the following points of particular importance to contributors.

\*Whatever the specific subject matter, the relevance of conclusions to a broad understanding of policymaking should be made explicit.

\*Whatever the national setting, the extent to which conclusions are generalizable to many nations should be explicitly discussed.

\*Each article should show an awareness of the constraints that public institutions place upon policymaking.

\*Jargon should be avoided; technical terms not widely understood should be clearly defined; and the conclusions of statistical analyses should be set out in prose, as well as being supported by quantitative information in tables, footnotes and text as appropriate.

### PREPARATION OF MANUSCRIPT

The entire manuscript, including footnotes and references, should be typed double-spaced on one side only of A4 size paper, with a left-hand margin of at least 1½ inches (4½ cm). Manuscript pages should be numbered consecutively.

The title of the article and the author's name and address should be typed on a separate page at the beginning of the article.

The second page should contain an abstract of not more than 150 words and the title of the article, but *not* the author's name.

Tables and Figures should be numbered consecutively in separate series. Each table or figure should be typed or drawn on a separate sheet. Every table or figure should have a title or caption and at least one reference in the text to indicate its approximate location.

### STYLE

*Spelling, capitalization and punctuation* should be consistent within each article. Detailed advice on all matters of style is contained in Judith Butcher's book, *Copyediting*, Cambridge University Press (1975).

*Headings* of not more than two grades should be used and they should be typed on separate lines.

*Numbered footnotes should be avoided*; citation of references in the text is the norm. If there are a few points that require discussion in the article but not in the body of the text, numbered footnotes may be used. They may also be useful for technical details, e.g. statistical points that would interrupt the flow of the text. Numbered footnotes should be typed consecutively, double-spaced, at the end of the paper, starting on a new page.

*References to publications* should be placed in the text. Examples of correct styling for biblio-

graphic citation where the author's name is mentioned in the text are Alford (1975), Biller (1976, 136-7), May and Wildavsky (1978), Ostrom, Parks and Whitaker (1978) and subsequently Ostrom *et al.* (1978).

At the end of the paper, all references should be consolidated in a single alphabetical list starting on a new page. Authors are particularly requested to verify that each text reference appears in the list, and vice versa. In addition to author(s) surname and first name(s) or initial(s), and the title of the book or article, references to books should *always* include the city of publication and publisher, and for journal articles the volume and part number. For example:

Alford, R. (1975) *Health Care Politics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Biller, R. (1976) On tolerating policy and organizational termination: some design considerations. *Policy Sciences*, 7, 2, 133-49.

Campbell, D. (1971) Reforms as experiments. In F. Caro (ed.), *Readings in Evaluation Research*. New York: Russell Sage.

May, J. and A. Wildavsky (eds.) (1978) *The Policy Cycle*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

### SUBMISSION

Please submit the original manuscript *plus* three copies to: Professor Richard Rose, *Journal of Public Policy*, Centre for the Study of Public Policy, University of Strathclyde, Livingstone Tower, Glasgow G1 1XH, Scotland.

### COPYEDITING AND PROOF-READING

The editor and publishers reserve the right to copyedit and proof all items accepted for publication. Authors will review their copyedited manuscripts only if substantial changes have been made. Manuscripts which do not conform to the requirements about style and format may be returned for retyping.

Page proofs of articles will be sent to authors for correction of typographical errors only. Authors must notify the editorial office of any corrections within one week of receipt or approval will be assumed.

Submission of an article or other item implies that it has not been published or accepted for publication elsewhere. Authors are responsible for obtaining written permission to publish material for which they do not own the copyright. Contributors of material accepted for publication will be asked to assign their copyrights to Cambridge University Press.

Each author will receive 50 offprints of his article without charge. Additional copies may be purchased if ordered at proof stage.

The *Journal of Public Policy* is sponsored by the Centre for the Study of Public Policy, University of Strathclyde

VOLUME 9 PART 1 January–March 1989

## ARTICLES

- 1 PAUL TEAGUE  
European Community Labour Market Harmonisation
- 35 STEPHEN LINDER and B. GUY PETERS  
Instruments of Government: Perceptions and Contexts
- 59 NICHOLAS BARR  
Social Insurance as an Efficiency Device
- 83 DOUGLAS NELSON  
Domestic Political Preconditions of US Trade Policy: Liberal Structure  
and Protectionist Dynamics

## 109 BOOK REVIEWS

Sidney Verba and Steven Kelman, Gary R. Orren, Ichiro Milake, Joji Watanuki, Ikuo Kabashima, G. Donald Ferree, Jr. *Elites and the Idea of Equality: A Comparison of Japan, Sweden and the United States* (Ellis S. Krauss) 109–112; Burton A. Weisbrod *The Nonprofit Economy* (Alan Ware) 112–114; Aaron Wildavsky *Searching for Safety* (David Collard) 114–115; William Julius Wilson *The Truly Disadvantaged* (David Donnison) 115–117; Samuel P. Hays *Beauty, Health, and Permanence: Environmental Politics in the United States, 1955–1985* (Paul Sabatier) 117–120; James M. Rogers *The Impact of Policy Analysis* (Carol H. Weiss) 121–122; Barry Cooper, Allan Kornberg and William Mishler, eds. *The Resurgence of Conservatism in Anglo-American Democracies* (Ian McAllister) 122–124; David Levine *Needs, Rights, and the Market* (Robert E. Goodin) 124–125.

© Cambridge University Press 1989

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP  
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA  
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Typeset by Wyvern Typesetting Ltd, Bristol

Printed in the United Kingdom by Universities Press, Belfast