THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME II Nos 1, 2

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR SIR JAMES BUTLER, M.A. PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A. SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A., F.B.A. C. W. CRAWLEY, M.A. PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, LITT.D., F.B.A. J. H. PLUMB, LITT.D. PROFESSOR ERIC A. WALKER, M.A.

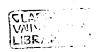
> EDITOR J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

CAMBRIDGE AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1959

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge (Brooke Crutchley, University Printer) and published by the Cambridge University Press

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1 American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Agent in Canada: The Macmillan Company of Canada Limited



CONTENTS OF VOLUME II

Articles: No. 1	PAGE
(I.) The London 'Mob' of the Eighteenth Century. By George Rudé	(\mathbf{i})
II. 'Statesmen in Disguise': Reflexions on the History of the Neutrality of the Civil Service. By G. Kitson Clark.	19
III. English Ideals in French Politics during the Nineteenth Century. By Theodore Zeldin	40
IV. Great Britain and the Bay Islands, 1821-61. By David Waddell	59
Review Article: Professor Chabod and the Machiavelli Controversies. Federico Chabod, <i>Machiavelli and the Renaissance</i> . By H. Butterfield	78
Other Reviews:	
 H. C. Porter. Reformation and Reaction in Tudor Cambridge. By Gordon Rupp	83
 Michael Roberts. Gustacus Macipuus. a Mistory of Success, 1611–1632, vol. 11, 1626–32. By C. V. Wedgwood J. P. Kenyon. Robert Spencer, Earl of Sunderland, 1614–1702. 	85
By Sir George Clark	87
G. F. A. Best	89
A. R. Schoyen. The Chartist Challenge. By G. F. A. Best . L. G. Johnson. General T. Perronet Thompson, 1783–1869. By G. F. A. Best	89 89
5. W. E. Mosse. The European Powers and the German Question,	~9
1848–1871. By C. W. Crawley	93
1903. By A. E. Campbell	95
7. Ronald Wheatley. Operation Sea Lion. By F. H. Hinsley .	97
Other Books Received	99
Articles: No. 2	
I. Henry VII's Last Years Reconsidered. By J. P. Cooper	103
II. The Comité de Marine of the Constituent Assembly. By N. Hampson	130
III. Lord Macaulay, 1800–59. By Andrew Browning	149
IV. The Origins of the Birmingham Caucus. By Trygve R. Tholfsen	191

CONTENTS

No. 2 continued

	PAGE
Review Article: England's Commercial Expansion. By D. M. Joslin.	185
1. R. H. Tawney. Business and Politics under James I. Lionel Cran- field as Merchant and Minister	
2. G. D. Ramsay. English Overseas Trade during the Centuries of Emergence	
3. R. W. K. Hinton. The Eastland Trade and the Common Weal in the Seventeenth Century	
4. K. G. Davies. The Royal African Company	
Other Reviews:	
1. M. L. Clarke. Classical Education in Britain, 1500-1900. By	
R. R. Bolgar	189
Elizabeth I. By G. R. Elton	191
3. E. E. Rich. The History of the Hudson's Bay Company, vol. 1,	
1670-1763. By H. S. Ferns	193
1783–1837. By David Large	195
5. Eric Stokes. The English Utilitarians and India. By John Roach	197
Other Books Received	200
Index to Volume II (1959)	204

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME II No. 1

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR SIR JAMES BUTLER, M.A. PROFESSOR H. BUTTERFIELD, M.A. SIR GEORGE CLARK, M.A. F.B.A. C. W. CRAWLEY, M.A. PROFESSOR M. C. KNOWLES, LITT.D., F.B.A. J. H. PLUMB, LITT.D. PROFESSOR ERIC A. WALKER, M.A.

> EDITOR J. P. T. BURY, M.A.

CAMBRIDGE AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1959

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge (Brooke Crutchley, University Printer) and published by the Cambridge University Press

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, N.W. 1 American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York 22, N.Y.

Agent in Canada: The Macmillan Company of Canada Limited

EDITORIAL NOTE

1. The Historical Journal, like its predecessor The Cambridge Historical Journal (1923-57), enjoys the support of the Cambridge Historical Society and is edited in Cambridge. All contributions, correspondence and books for review should be addressed to THE EDITOR, CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

2. When no place of publication is specified it is to be assumed that books in English mentioned in the footnotes to *The Historical fournal* were published in London and books in French in Paris.

CONTENTS

Articles: (I.) The London 'Mob' of the Eighteenth Century. By George Rudé	PAGE I
II. 'Statesmen in Disguise': Reflexions on the History of the Neutrality of the Civil Service. By G. Kitson Clark	19
III. English Ideals in French Politics during the Nineteenth Century. By Theodore Zeldin	40
IV. Great Britain and the Bay Islands, 1821-61. By David Waddell	59
Review Article: Professor Chabod and the Machiavelli Controversies. Federico Chabod, <i>Machiavelli and the Renaissance</i> . By H. Butterfield	78
 Other Reviews: 1. H. C. Porter. Reformation and Reaction in Tudor Cambridge. By Gordon Rupp	83 85 87 89 89
 G. F. A. Best	89 93 95 97
Other Books Received	99