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Manuscripts must be typewritten on foolscap or A4 size paper in double or treble spacing with 1 inch margins all round and submitted **in duplicate** to the Senior Editor.

Line illustrations must be in black ink on stiff white card, preferably Bristol board.

As a guide to the layout of synonymy, keys, references, etc., recent issues should be consulted. The spellings of locality names in Britain and abroad must follow those of the most recent editions of maps published by the Ordnance Survey and *The Times Atlas of the World*, respectively. Titles of periodicals should be given in full (except in taxonomic treatments in text where they should be abbreviated as in the fourth edition of the *World List of Scientific Periodicals* and its supplements). In lists of references the publisher and place of publication of books should be given; editions other than the first should be indicated.

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