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PROSPECTS FOR THE FUTURE



EDITED BY

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	A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT		A	P	OT	MT
ا	'			—	آ	—			j	ک	—	g		
ب	b	b	b	b or p	ب	s	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l	l
پ	p	p	p	p	پ	sh	sh	ş	ş	م	m	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	t	ت	ş	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	s	ث	d	ð	ð	z	و	w	h	h	h ³
ج	—	ch	ç	ç	ج	t	t	t	t	و	w	h	h ³	h ³
ح	h	h	h	h	ح	z	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y	y
خ	kh	kh	h	h	خ	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ا	-a ¹			
د	d	d	d	d	د	f	f	f	f	ال	-a ²			
ذ	dh	z	z	z	ذ	q	q	k	k					
ر	r	r	r	r	ر	k or g	k or ğ	k or n	k or n					
ز	z	z	z	z	ز			or y	or y					
								or ğ	or ğ					

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

	ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i>	ا or آ	â	â { words of Arabic } and Persian } i { origin only }
	و	û	û
	ي	i	i
<i>Doubled</i>	آ	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
	و	uww (final form û), etc.	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i>	ا	au or aw	ev
	آ	ai or ay	ey
<i>Short</i>	ا	a	a or e
	و	u	u or ü
	و	o	o or ö
	ي	i	i or i

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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture* (Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1) (Leiden, 1987), p. 71.

⁴Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 21 (August, 1989), 291–306.

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