THE Journal OF Asian Studies

PUBLISHED BY THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Volume XXV, Number 4
August 1966

THE ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES, INC.

Formerly the Far Eastern Association, Inc.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

KARL J. PELZER, President Yale University

JOHN W. HALL, First Vice President
Yale University

HOLDEN FURBER, Second Vice President University of Pennsylvania CHARLES O. HUCKER, Secretary
University of Michigan
HUGH T. PATRICK, Treasurer
Yale University
ROGER F. HACKETT, Chairman,
Publications Committee
University of Michigan

MYRON WRINER, Chairman, Advisory Committee on Research and Development,
Massachusetts Institute of Technology

DIRECTORS

WING-TSTT CHAN (1964-1967)

Dartmouth College

FRED EGGAN (1965-1968)

University of Chicago

ROGER F. HACKETT (1966-1969)

University of Michigan

GEORGE McT. KAHIN (1964-1967)

Cornell University

RICHARD D. LAMBERT (1964-1967)

University of Pennsylvania

JOSEPH LEVENSON (1965-1968)

University of California, Berkeley

Herbert Passin (1965-1968)
Columbia University
Richard Robinson (1966-1969)
University of Wisconsin
Shunzo Sakamaki (1964-1967)
University of Hawaii
Benjamin Schwartz (1965-1968)
Harvard University
Myron Weiner (1966-1969)
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
C. K. Yang (1966-1969)
University of Hawaii

KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF Cornell University

EDITORS OF THE JOURNAL

ROBERT I. CRANE, Editor
Duke University
KWANG-CHING LIU, Associate Editor
University of California, Davis
BERNARD SILBERMAN, Assistant Editor
University of Arizona

ROBERT O. TILMAN, Assistant Editor Yale University JOHN A. HARRISON, Book Reviews University of Miami RICHARD C. HOWARD, Bibliography Cornell University

ADVISORY EDITORIAL BOARD

GEORGE M. BECKMANN
University of Kansas
JAMES CROWLEY
Yale University
SARVEPALLI GOPAL
Historical Division, M.

Historical Division, Ministry of External Affairs, New Delbi

H. HAROOTUNIAN
University of Rochester

MICHAEL MOERMAN
University of California, Los Angeles

DAVID S. NIVISON
Stanford University

RICHARD L. PARK

University of Pittsburgh

BURTON STEIN

University of Minnesota

E-TU ZEN SUN

Pennsylvania State University

GEORGE O. TOTTEN

University of Southern California

CLIFTON R. WHARTON, JR.

Agricultural Development

Council

GEORGE YU

University of Illinois

VICTORIA G. HARPER

Manager

Sponsoring Institutions: UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DUKE UNIVERSITY, UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, YALE UNIVERSITY, CORNELL UNIVERSITY

The Journal of Asian Studies was formerly The Far Eastern Quarterly



Vol. XXV: No. 4 August 1966

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- 539 The Pattern of Administrative Reforms in the Closing Years of Dutch Rule in Indonesia HARRY J. BENDA
- 607 Modernization—and Early Modern China KNIGHT BIGGERSTAFF
- 621 Chinese Family Law in a Common Law Setting DAVID C. BUXBAUM
- 645 Prices in Communist China s. H. CHOU
- 665 The Foochow Anti-Missionary Riot-August 30, 1878 JAMES E. KIRBY, JR.
- 681 The Indian National Congress STANLEY A. KOCHANEK
- 699 Two Emancipated Phaedras JOSEPH S. M. LAU
- 713 Growth vs. Economic Democracy in Japan-1945-1965 KOZO YAMAMURA
- 729 Chinese Art on Exhibit

NOTES

- 733 Research Libraries in New York City Specializing in Christian Missions, Gerald H. Anderson
- 737 Editorial Note

BOOK REVIEWS

738 INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR RESEARCH IN INCOME AND WEALTH, Asian Studies in Income and Wealth, Papers Presented at the First Asian Conference on Income and Wealth

739 IYER, The Glass Curtain Between Asia and Europe 741 IRIYE, After Imperialism: The Search for a New

Order in the Far East, 1921-1931

742 ROBERTS AND BRISSENDEN, The Challenge of Industrial Relations in the Pacific-Asian Countries 743 SCHRAM AND D'ENCAUSSE, Le Marxisme et l'Asie 1853-1964

744 SMITH, The Faith of Other Men

ELIEZER B. AYAL

K. C. TRECONNING

GEORGE E. TAYLOR

E. M. KASSALOW

ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI

Articles in the Journal of Asian Studies represent neither the views of the Association for Asian Studies nor those of the Editors. The Editor is responsible for the selection and acceptance of articles. Responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published in articles rests solely with the individual authors, Copyright 1966 by the Association for Asian Studies, Inc.

The Journal is indexed in the International Index to Periodicals and Book Review Index. It is also available on film through University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104.

744	SMITH, The Meaning and End of Religion. A New	
	Approach to the Religious Traditions of Mankind	MAC LINSCOTT RICKETTS
745	TINKER, Re-orientations. Essays on Asia in Transition	MARTIN DEMING LEWIS
	WHEELER, The Modern History of Soviet Central Asia	SERGE A. ZENKOVSKY
	CHANG, The Dwelling of Playful Goddesses	KAI-YU HSU
	FOKKEMA, Literary Doctrine in China and Soviet Influence, 195	
	GOODRICH, The Peking Temple of the Eastern Peak	NORMA DIAMOND
751	HOUN, Chinese Political Traditions	CHARLES O. HUCKER
	HSU, The Ili Crisis: A Study of Sino-Russian Diplomacy, 1878-	
		1881 LEONARD GORDON
154	HUANG, A Dictionary of Chinese Idiomatic Phrases	
	SMITH, Proverbs and Common Sayings from the Chinese	RUSSELL MAETH
	KERR, Formosa Betrayed	DOUGLAS MENDEL
	LOCKWOOD, The United States and Communist China	FREDERICK NOSSAL
	PU YI, Wo-te ch'ien pan sheng	SIDNEY CHANG
760	TAI, I-ho-t'uan yen-chiu	PHILIP KUHN
	WALKER, Planning in Chinese Agriculture	
	KLATT, The Chinese Model	
761	WU, The Economy of Communist China: An Introduction	CHI-MING HOU
763	YOUNG, China's Wartime Finance and Inflation, 1937-1945	SHUN-HSIN CHOU
	BLOOM, Shinran's Gospel of Pure Grace	E. DALE SAUNDERS
	MORLEY, Japan and Korea: America's Allies in the Pacific	BENJAMIN H. HAZARD
766	NORBECK, Changing Japan	JOHN W. BENNETT
767	PRESSEISEN, Before Aggression Europeans Prepare the	
	Japanese Army	H. PETER CH'EN
769	SAIKAKU, This Scheming World	JOHN ASHMEAD
769	SATOW, Korea and Manchuria Between Russia and	
	Japan, 1895–1904	SHAO-CHUAN LENG
770	SCHNEPS AND COOX, The Japanese Image	IVAN MORRIS
	STEINER, Local Government in Japan	R. P. DORE
	WILKINSON, The Urbanization of Japanese Labor 1868-1955	SOLOMON B. LEVINE
	KUKSA P'YONCH'AN WIWONHOE, Choson wangjo sillok	
	ch'ong saegin	CHING YOUNG CHOE
775	BARAT, The Bengal Native Infantry: Its Organization	
•••	& Discipline, 1796–1852	MARK NAIDIS
775	BEAGLEHOLE, Thomas Munro and the Development of	
	Administrative Policy in Madras 1792–1818	ROBERT I. CRANE
776	BHATTACHARYA, SINGH AND TYSEN, Government in Calcutta	
	A Manual	•
776	BHATTACHARYA, Rural Self-Government in Metropolitan Calcu	utta WALLACE REED
	CHANDRA DAS, Indian Pandits in the Land of Snow	ALEX WAYMAN
	DATTA, Renaissance, Nationalism and Social Changes in Modern	
	DIEHL, Church and Shrine: Intermingling Patterns of Culture in	
,	Life of Some Christian Groups in South India	G. RICHARD WELBON
720	GHURYE, Religious Consciousness	KESHAV DEV SHARMA
	GOPAL, British Policy in India, 1858–1905	AINSLIE T, EMBREE
	HAY, Dialogue between a Theist and an Idolater: an	AINSLIE I, EMBREE
102	1820 Tract Probably by Rammohun Roy	AINSLIE T. EMBREE
702		
	KUMAR AND ARORA, Documents on Indian Affairs, 1960	THOMAS A. RUSCH PAUL R. BRASS
	LUTHERA, The Concept of the Secular State and India	
	MIHALY, Foreign Aid and Politics in Nepal, a case study	WAYNE WILCOX
	MURTY, The Indian Spirit	AGEHANANDA BHARATI
	NAIDIS, India, A Short Introductory History	BLAIR B. KLING
	QURESHI, The Struggle for Pakistan	RICHARD S. WHEELER
	RAMANATHAN, Educational Planning and National Integration	COLE S. BREMBECK
	SANWAL, Nepal and the East India Company	ROBERT A. HUTTENBACK
	SARKAR, Ancient Races of Baluchistan, Panjab and Sind	B. G. COKHALE

The Journal of Asian Studies, known until September 1956 as the Far Eastern Quarterly, is published by The Association for Asian Studies, Inc., formerly named The Far Eastern Association, Inc. The Journal is published in November, February, May and August, and the annual Bibliography of Asian Studies, formerly known as the Far Eastern Bibliography, is published as a fifth number of the Journal in September. Subscription for the five numbers is \$15.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included; single numbers are \$3.75 for regular issues, and \$5.00 for the Bibliography. Back numbers of the Journal and Quarterly, if available, may be ordered from the Secretary of the Association at \$3.75 each. Application for membership in The Association for Asian Studies, subscriptions to the Journal, or correspondence regarding the Association should be addressed to Charles O. Hucker, 48 Lane Hall, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104. Association members receive the Journal. Annual dues are \$15.00, payable on April 1. Membership for full-time students is \$8.00. Correspondence concerning articles should be addressed to Prof. Robert Crane, Journal of Asian Studies, P. O. Box 4753, Duke Station, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina 27706. Correspondence concerning books for review and book reviews should be sent to Prof. John Harrison, Review Editor, Journal of Asian Studies, The Graduate School, University of Miami, Coral Gables, Florida. Communications concerning advertising should be sent to the Advertising Manager, Association for Asian Studies, 48 Lane Hall, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104. Second class postage paid at Ann Arbor, Michigan, and at Richmond, Virginia.

791	SEN, India's Bilateral Payments and Trade	
	Agreements, 1947–48 to 1963–64	RAGHIBIR S. BASI
791	VARMA, Struggle for the Himalayas (A Study in	
	Sino-Indian Relations)	ROSALIE PRINCE GATES
792	WEINER AND KOTHARI, Indian Voting Behaviour, Studies	
	of the 1962 General Elections	MARGARET W. FISHER
793	CAMERON, Our Tropical Possessions in Malayan India	GORDON P. MEANS
793	CORPUS, The Philippines	DONN V. HART
	COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS OFFICE, LONDON, The British	,
	in West Sumatra (1685-1825), a selection of documents	
	mainly from the East India Company Records preserved	
	in the India Office Library	LEIGH R. WRICHT
795	DE LA COSTA, Readings in Philippine History, Selected	
	Historical Texts presented with a commentary	
795	DE LA COSTA, The Background of Nationalism and Other Essays	DONN V. HART
	FITZGERALD, The Third China: the Chinese	
	Communities in South-East Asia	DAVID A. WILSON
797	HART, RAJADHON AND COUGHLIN, Southeast Asian Birth Cus	
	Three Studies in Human Reproduction	JANE R. HANKS
798	HUQ, Education and Development Strategy in	
		WILLIAM H. CARTWRIGHT
799	KENNEDY, The Security of Southern Asia	THEODORE ROPP
	BUCHAN, China and the Peace of Asia b'	THEODORE ROPP
	POETZELBERGER, Einfuehrung in das Indonesische	JOHN U. WOLFF
	PURCELL, Malaysia	
	MILLER, The Story of Malaysia	CORDON P. MEANS
	THOMPSON, A Vietnamese Grammar	FRANK H. TUCKER
	VERGOUWEN, The Social Organization and Customary	
	Law of the Toba-Batak of Northern Sumatra	ROBERT R. JAY
804	WANG Malaysia A Survey	I. NORMAN PARMER

805 BOOK NOTES

805 OTHER BOOKS RECEIVED

i INDEX TO VOLUME XXV