### ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>~</td>
<td>approximately</td>
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<tr>
<td>AAF</td>
<td>African Agriculture Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>AAP</td>
<td>African Agriculture Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACOP</td>
<td>Annual communication of progress (RSPO requirement from members)</td>
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<tr>
<td>A.P.E.S.</td>
<td>Ape Populations, Environments and Surveys Portal/Database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APL</td>
<td>Land for other uses (Indonesian: Aerial Pengunaan Lainhas)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASEAN</td>
<td>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>asl</td>
<td>above sea level</td>
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<tr>
<td>BAT</td>
<td>British American Tobacco</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BCI</td>
<td>Better Cotton Initiative</td>
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<tr>
<td>BEWG</td>
<td>Burma Environmental Working Group</td>
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<tr>
<td>BKSDA</td>
<td>Natural Resource Conservation Agency, Indonesia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Indonesian: Balai Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BMP</td>
<td>Best Management Practices</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bonsuco</td>
<td>Better Sugar Cane Initiative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOSF</td>
<td>Borneo Orangutan Survival Foundation</td>
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<tr>
<td>BPKEJ</td>
<td>Leuser Ecosystem Management Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(Indonesian: Badan Pengelola Kawasan Ekosistem Leuser)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CA</td>
<td>conservation agriculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ca</td>
<td>circa (approximately)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAMSUCO</td>
<td>Cameroon Sugar Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP</td>
<td>Conservation Action Plan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAR</td>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBD</td>
<td>Convention on Biological Diversity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBO</td>
<td>community-based organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIESIN</td>
<td>Center for International Earth Science Information Network, Columbia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIMTROP</td>
<td>Center for International Cooperation in Sustainable Management of Tropical Peatland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIRAD</td>
<td>Agricultural Research for Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(French: Centre de coopération Internationale en Recherche Agronomique pour le Développement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CITES</td>
<td>Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CKP</td>
<td>Wilmar’s Central Kalimantan Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CMS</td>
<td>Convention on Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CO₂</td>
<td>carbon dioxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMIFAC</td>
<td>Central African Forest Commission (French: Commission des Forêts d’Afrique Centrale)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo</td>
<td>Republic of Congo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPO</td>
<td>crude palm oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR</td>
<td>critically endangered (IUCN Red List classification)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CREF</td>
<td>Center for Research in Ecology and Forestry, DRC</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(French: Centre de Recherche en Ecologie et Forsterie)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CSPO</td>
<td>certified sustainable palm oil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DNA</td>
<td>deoxyribonucleic acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRC</td>
<td>Democratic Republic of Congo</td>
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<tr>
<td>EARS</td>
<td>European Association of Rescue centres and Sanctuaries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EAZA</td>
<td>European Association of Zoos and Aquariums</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EIA</td>
<td>environmental impact assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acronym</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMA</td>
<td>Environmental Management Act (Indonesia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMP</td>
<td>environmental management plan</td>
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<tr>
<td>EN</td>
<td>endangered (IUCN Red List classification)</td>
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<td>EPA</td>
<td>Environmental Protection Agency</td>
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<td>EPO</td>
<td>Equatorial Palm Oil</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESIA</td>
<td>environmental and social impact assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>ESMP</td>
<td>environmental and social management plan</td>
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<tr>
<td>ETM+</td>
<td>Landsat Enhanced Thematic Mapper Plus</td>
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<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>FAO</td>
<td>Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>FCPF</td>
<td>Forest Carbon Partnership Facility</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDA</td>
<td>Forest Development Agency (Liberia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>FELCRA</td>
<td>Federal Land Rehabilitation and Consolidation Authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FELDA</td>
<td>Federal Land Development Authority</td>
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<tr>
<td>FFI</td>
<td>Fauna &amp; Flora International</td>
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<tr>
<td>FM</td>
<td>forest monitors</td>
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<tr>
<td>FPIC</td>
<td>free prior and informed consent</td>
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<td>FPP</td>
<td>Forest Peoples Programme</td>
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<tr>
<td>FREL</td>
<td>Forest Reference Emission Level</td>
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<tr>
<td>FRL</td>
<td>Forest Reference Level</td>
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<tr>
<td>FSC</td>
<td>Forest Stewardship Council</td>
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<tr>
<td>GA</td>
<td>RSPO General Assembly</td>
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<tr>
<td>GAIN</td>
<td>Great Ape Information Network</td>
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<tr>
<td>GAPKI</td>
<td>Indonesian Palm Oil Association</td>
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<td>(Indonesian: Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GAR</td>
<td>Golden Agri-Resources</td>
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<tr>
<td>GDP</td>
<td>gross domestic product</td>
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<tr>
<td>GFAS</td>
<td>Global Federation of Animal Sanctuaries</td>
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<tr>
<td>GFW</td>
<td>Global Forest Watch</td>
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<tr>
<td>GGE</td>
<td>Greater Gombe Ecosystem</td>
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<td>GGE-CAP</td>
<td>Greater Gombe Ecosystem Conservation Action Plan</td>
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<td>GHG</td>
<td>greenhouse gases</td>
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<tr>
<td>GIS</td>
<td>geographic information systems</td>
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<tr>
<td>GM</td>
<td>genetically modified</td>
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<tr>
<td>GMO</td>
<td>genetically modified organism</td>
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<td>GPS</td>
<td>Global Positioning System</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRACE</td>
<td>Gorilla Rehabilitation and Conservation Education Center</td>
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<td>GRASP</td>
<td>Great Apes Survival Partnership of the United Nations</td>
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<td>GVL</td>
<td>Golden Veroleum</td>
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<td>GW</td>
<td>Global Witness</td>
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<tr>
<td>ha</td>
<td>hectare</td>
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<tr>
<td>HCS</td>
<td>high carbon stock</td>
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<tr>
<td>HCV</td>
<td>high conservation value</td>
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<td>HCVF</td>
<td>high conservation value forest</td>
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<td>HOC</td>
<td>human–orangutan conflict</td>
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<td>IAR</td>
<td>International Animal Rescue</td>
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<td>ICCN</td>
<td>Congolese Institute for the Conservation of Nature</td>
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<td>IDR</td>
<td>Indonesian Rupiah</td>
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<td>IFAD</td>
<td>International Fund for Agricultural Development</td>
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<td>IFC</td>
<td>International Finance Corporation</td>
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<tr>
<td>IIEED</td>
<td>International Institute for Environment and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>IM-FLEG</td>
<td>Independent Monitoring of Forest Law Enforcement and Governance</td>
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<tr>
<td>IMF</td>
<td>International Monetary Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acronym</td>
<td>Full Form</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAFACAM</td>
<td>Cameroon Society of Forestry and Agriculture (French: Société Africaine Forestière et Agricole du Cameroun)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAGA</td>
<td>Support for African/Asian Great Apes</td>
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<tr>
<td>SC</td>
<td>RSPO Standing Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>SCA</td>
<td>Sabahmas Conservation Area</td>
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<td>SCPI</td>
<td>sustainable crop production intensification</td>
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<td>SD</td>
<td>Sime Darby</td>
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<td>SGA</td>
<td>Section on Great Apes of the IUCN SSC Primate Specialist Group</td>
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<td>SGSOC</td>
<td>Sithe Global Sustainable Oils Cameroon</td>
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<tr>
<td>SIA</td>
<td>social impact assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>SIVcpz</td>
<td>simian immunodeficiency viruses</td>
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<tr>
<td>SMART</td>
<td>Spatial Monitoring and Reporting Tool</td>
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<td>SOCP</td>
<td>Sumatran Orangutan Conservation Project</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOMDIAA</td>
<td>Société d'Organisation de Management et de Développement des Industries Alimentaires et Agricoles (an African agribusiness)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOP</td>
<td>standard operating procedure</td>
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<tr>
<td>SOSUCAM</td>
<td>Société Sucrière du Cameroun (a sugar manufacturing company in Central Africa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sp.</td>
<td>species (singular)</td>
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<tr>
<td>spp.</td>
<td>species (plural)</td>
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<td>SPOTT</td>
<td>Sustainable Palm Oil Transparency Toolkit</td>
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<td>SSC</td>
<td>Species Survival Commission</td>
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<td>SYRC</td>
<td>Sanaga-Yong Rescue Center</td>
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<td>TACARE</td>
<td>Lake Tanganyika Catchment Reforestation and Education</td>
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<td>TANAPA</td>
<td>Tanzania National Parks</td>
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<tr>
<td>TFT</td>
<td>The Forest Trust</td>
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<tr>
<td>TIF</td>
<td>tall interior forest</td>
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<tr>
<td>TM</td>
<td>Landsat Thematic Mapper</td>
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<td>UBOS</td>
<td>Uganda Bureau of Statistics</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNECE</td>
<td>United Nations Economic Commission for Europe</td>
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<td>United Nations Environment Programme</td>
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<td>UNEP-GEAS</td>
<td>UNEP Global Environmental Alert Service</td>
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<td>UNFCC</td>
<td>United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change</td>
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<td>US</td>
<td>United States</td>
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<td>United States Department of Agriculture</td>
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<td>USFWS</td>
<td>United States Fish and Wildlife Service</td>
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<td>VU</td>
<td>vulnerable (IUCN Red List classification)</td>
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<td>WAZA</td>
<td>World Association of Zoos and Aquaria</td>
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<td>WB</td>
<td>World Bank</td>
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<td>WCBR</td>
<td>Wamba Committee for Bonobo Research</td>
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<td>WCMC</td>
<td>United Nations Environment Programme World Conservation Monitoring Centre</td>
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<tr>
<td>WCS</td>
<td>Wildlife Conservation Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>WR</td>
<td>wildlife reserve</td>
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<td>WRI</td>
<td>World Resources Institute</td>
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<tr>
<td>WWI</td>
<td>World War I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WWII</td>
<td>World War II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>World Wildlife Fund/World Wide Fund for Nature</td>
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<tr>
<td>YKI</td>
<td>Gibbon Conservation Programme (Indonesian: Yayasan Kelawait Indonesia)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ZSL</td>
<td>Zoological Society of London</td>
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</tbody>
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