

# TRANSACTIONS

of the Royal Historical Society



# Transactions of the Royal Historical Society

## Editors

Dr Harshan Kumarasingham, University of Edinburgh, UK Dr Kate Smith, University of Birmingham, UK

### **UK Editorial Board**

Dr Gemma Allen, Open University, UK Dr Matthew Frank, University of Leeds, UK Dr Jayne Gifford, University of East Anglia, UK Dr Jasper Heinzen, University of York, UK Dr Matthew Hefferan, University of Nottingham, UK Dr Jan Machielsen, Cardiff University, UK Dr Rosamund Oates, Manchester Metropolitan University, UK Professor Sarah Pedersen, Robert Gordon University, UK Professor Paul Readman, King's College London, UK Dr Sara Roberts, Independent Scholar Dr Clare Siviter, University of Birsitol, UK Dr Vikram Visana, University of Leicester, UK Dr Simon Yarrow, University of Birmingham, UK

### **International Advisory Board**

Professor Silvio Berardi, Niccolò Cusano University, Italy Professor Troy Bickham, Texas A&M University, USA Professor Mariana Candido, Emory University, USA Professor Rebekah Clements, ICREA and Autonomous University of Barcelona, Spain Professor Arunima Datta, Idaho State University, USA Dr Michael Davis, Griffith University, Australia Dr Alison Downham Moore, Western Sydney University, Australia Dr Moritz Föllmer, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands Dr David Monger, University of Canterbury, New Zealand Dr Marius Ostrowski, European University Institute, Italy Dr Miles Pattenden, Australian Catholic University, Australia Professor Susan Pennybacker, University of North Carolina, USA Dr Ali Raza, Lahore University of Management Studies, Pakistan Dr David Redvaldsen, University of Agder, Norway Dr Stephanie Seul, University of Bremen, Germany Dr Lidia Zanetti Domingues, University of Milan, Italy

### **Editorial Statement**

The Transactions of the Royal Historical Society is the flagship journal of the Royal Historical Society (RHS), the UK's leading membership organisation for professional historians of all kinds. Founded in 1872, Transactions has been publishing the highest quality scholarship in history for 150 years.

Today, the journal welcomes submissions dealing with any geographical area from the early middle ages to the very recent past. The journal's Editors are interested in articles that cover entirely new ground, thematically or methodologically, as well as those that engage critically on established themes in existing literatures. Alongside research articles, contributions that engage with pedagogy and key issues facing the profession are welcome, in keeping with the broad remit and interests of the RHS. Transactions also encourages a range of article formats in which to discuss new research and historical practice, both in higher education and related sectors. In line with the Society's commitment to supporting postgraduate and early career historians, the journal also encourages submissions from younger scholars and seeks to engage constructively and positively with new authors.