



*Fig. 1. Frost heaving in chalk at Saffron Walden, February 1947. The black fissures are solid ice; all the white chalk fragments were originally in close contact with each other. Many fragments have been fractured during the frost*

*Photograph by W. H. Ward*



*Fig. 2. Wind Effects in a Railway Cutting near Barras, Westmorland*

*British Railways Photograph  
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