

NUMBER 51 SPRING 1997

International Labor and Working-Class History

WORKERS IN RACIALLY
STRATIFIED SOCIETIES



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by
Robert F. Wheeler

EDITORS

Helmut Gruber
Polytechnic University

Louise A. Tilly
*New School for
Social Research*

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Guy Baldwin
*New School for
Social Research*

ISSUE COORDINATOR

Gay Seidman
*University of Wisconsin,
Madison*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Dorothy Sue Cobble
Rutgers University

Lizabeth Cohen
New York University

Geoffrey Field
*State University of
New York, Purchase*

Michael Hanagan
*New School for
Social Research*

Victoria Hattam
*New School for
Social Research*

Ira Katznelson
Columbia University

Stephen Kotkin
Princeton University

Bruce Levine
University of Cincinnati

David Montgomery
Yale University

Mary Nolan
New York University

Anson Rabinbach
Princeton University

Philip Scranton
*Rutgers University,
Camden*

Judith Stein
*City College
of New York*

Barbara Weinstein
SUNY, Stony Brook

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly, in the spring and the fall, by Cambridge University Press for the editors of *ILWCH*. Additional support is provided by the New School for Social Research. Annual subscription rates for Numbers 51 and 52, 1997: Institutional US \$43.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £32.00 in the rest of the world; Individual US \$21.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £17.00 in the rest of the world; Single parts US \$23.00 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico, UK £17.00 in the rest of the world. Prices include surface postage. Add UK £8.00 for airmail.

Editorial Office: Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Editor, *ILWCH*, Center for Studies of Social Change, New School for Social Research, 80 Fifth Avenue, Fifth Floor, New York, NY 10011. Tel. (212) 229-5921; Fax (212) 229-5929; INTERNET: ILWCH@NEWSCHOOL.EDU.

Publishing, Subscription, and Advertising Offices: Cambridge University Press, 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211; or Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England.

Copyright © 1997 International Labor and Working-Class History, Inc. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Photocopying information for users in the USA: The Item-Fee Code for this publication (ISSN 0147-5479/97 \$7.50 + .10) indicates that copying for internal or personal use beyond that permitted by Sec. 107 or 108 of the US Copyright Law is authorized for duly registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transaction Reporting Service, provided that the appropriate remittance of \$7.50 per article is paid directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Specific written permission must be obtained for all other copying.

The Board of Consulting Editors may be found immediately following the contents. See the back of the journal for information concerning submissions to the journal.

Cover photo: Diego Rivera, *The Flower Carrier* (formerly, *The Flower Vendor*), 1935. Oil and tempera on Masonite; 48 × 47 ¾" (121.9 × 121.3 cm). Courtesy of the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, Albert M. Bender Collection. Gift of Albert M. Bender in memory of Caroline Walter.

WORKERS IN RACIALLY-STRATIFIED SOCIETIES

Introduction	
<i>Gay Seidman</i>	1
Black Workers in the Export Years: Latin America, 1880–1930	
<i>George Reid Andrews</i>	7
Two Dangers, One Solution: Immigration, Race, and Labor in Cuba, 1900–1930	
<i>Alejandro de la Fuente</i>	30
“Excluded” by Choice: Dynamics of Interracial Unionism on the Philadelphia Waterfront, 1910–1930	
<i>Howard Kimeldorf and Robert Penney</i>	50
What If Labor Were Not White and Male? Recentering Working-Class History and Reconstructing Debate on the Unions and Race	
<i>David Roediger</i>	72
Shop Floors and Rugby Fields: The Social Basis of Auto Worker Solidarity in South Africa	
<i>Glenn Adler</i>	96
A Modern Cinderella: Race, Sexuality, and Social Class in the Rhinelander Case	
<i>Earl Lewis and Heidi Ardizzone</i>	129

REPORTS AND CORRESPONDENCE

European Social Science History Conference	
<i>Alan Draper and Philip Scranton</i>	148
1995 North American Labor History Conference	
<i>Rick Halpern, Ardis Cameron, Thomas Sugrue, and Walter Licht</i>	151
1996 French Historical Studies Conference	
<i>Nicole Dombrowski</i>	155
For Us There Are No Frontiers: Global Approaches to the Study of Italian Migration and the Making of Multiethnic Societies, 1800 to the Present	
<i>Michael Miller Topp and Roberto Ventresca</i>	157

Eighty-Ninth Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians <i>Greg Kaster and R. Todd Shuman</i>	160
Council for European Studies: Toward the Social and Structural History of Capitalism <i>Christopher Schmidt-Nowara and Andrew Diamond</i>	163
The Continuing Relevance of Class <i>Andrew Strouthous</i>	166
Tenth Berkshire Conference on the History of Women <i>Lisa Phillips, Barbara Weinstein, and Alejandra Vassallo</i>	169
Report of the Founding Meeting of the Indian Labour History Association <i>Dilip Simeon</i>	173

BOOK REVIEWS

<i>Protecting Women: Labor Legislation in Europe, the United States, and Australia, 1880–1920</i> , ed. Ulla Wikander, Alice Kessler-Harris, and Jane Lewis Reviewed by Young Sun Hong	177
<i>Manufacturing Inequality: Gender Division in the French and British Metalworking Industries, 1914–1939</i> , by Laura Lee Downs, and <i>The Life and Death of Industrial Languedoc, 1700–1920</i> , by Christopher H. Johnson Reviewed by Keith Mann	179
<i>Worlds Between: Historical Perspectives on Gender and Class</i> , by Leonore Davidoff Reviewed by Bonnie Smith	183
<i>The Wages of Motherhood: Inequality in the Welfare State, 1917–1942</i> , by Gwendolyn Mink Reviewed by Kristin Kay Barker	185
<i>European Women and Preindustrial Craft</i> , ed. Daryl M. Hafter Reviewed by Penelope Lane	188
<i>Actively Seeking Work? The Politics of Unemployment and Welfare Policy in the United States and Great Britain</i> , by Desmond King Reviewed by Michael Hanagan	190
<i>Visions of Modernity: American Business and the Modernization of Germany</i> , by Mary Nolan Reviewed by Kathleen Canning	193
<i>The History of Everyday Life: Reconstructing Historical Experiences and Ways of Life</i> , ed. Alf Lütke Reviewed by Belinda Davis	197
<i>Nazism, Fascism and the Working Class</i> , by Tim Mason Reviewed by Gerd-Reiner Horn	200

<i>The German Workers and the Nazis</i> , by F. L. Carsten Reviewed by Eve Rosenhaft	202
<i>Les filles de Marianne: Histoire des féminismes, 1914–1940</i> , by Christine Bard Reviewed by Louise A. Tilly	204
<i>The Rites of Labor: Brotherhoods of Compagnonnage in Old and New Regime France</i> , by Cynthia Maria Truant Reviewed by Elinor Accampo	208
<i>The Hébertistes to the Guillotine: Anatomy of a “Conspiracy” in Revolutionary France</i> , by Morris Slavin Reviewed by Jeff Horn	211
<i>Imagining the Middle Class: The Political Representation of Class in Britain, c. 1780–1840</i> , by Dror Wahrman Reviewed by Miles Taylor	213
<i>Popular Contention in Great Britain, 1758–1834</i> , by Charles Tilly Reviewed by John Phillips	216
<i>From Artisans to Paupers: Economic Change and Poverty in London, 1790–1870</i> , by David R. Green Reviewed by James A. Jaffe	219
<i>Iuzovka and Revolution</i> , vol. II: <i>Politics and Revolution in Russia’s Donbass, 1869–1924</i> , by Theodore H. Friedgut Reviewed by John F. Hutchinson	222
<i>Common Sense and a Little Fire: Women and Working-Class Politics in the United States, 1900–1985</i> , by Annelise Orleck Reviewed by Joanne Meyerowitz	225
<i>Chicago Labor and the Quest for a Democratic Diplomacy, 1914–1924</i> , by Elizabeth McKillen Reviewed by Edward Johanningsmeier	227
<i>Trade Unions and Community: The German Working Class in New York City, 1870–1900</i> , by Dorothee Schneider Reviewed by David Quigley	230
<i>Masters of Small Worlds: Yeoman Households, Gender Relations, and the Political Culture of the Antebellum South Carolina Low Country</i> , by Stephanie McCurry Reviewed by Frank J. Byrnes	232
<i>Religion and the Working Class in Antebellum America</i> , by Jama Lazerow Reviewed by Kenneth Fones-Wolf	234
<i>From Chattel Slaves to Wage Slaves: The Dynamics of Labour Bargaining in the Americas</i> , ed. Mary Turner Reviewed by George Reid Andrews	237

<i>In Search of the Working Class: Essays in American Labor History and Political Culture</i> , by Leon Fink Reviewed by James R. Barrett	239
<i>Gastonia 1929: The Story of the Loray Mill Strike</i> , by John A. Salmond Reviewed by Bryant Simon	241
<i>Nearly Out of Heart and Hope: The Puzzle of a Colonial Labourer's Diary</i> , by Miles Fairburn Reviewed by John E. Martin	243
<i>The Working Class Movement: A Study of Jute Mills of Bengal, 1937–47</i> , by Nirman Basu, and <i>Labour and Working Class in Eastern India</i> , by Ranajit Das Gupta Reviewed by Dilip Simeon	246
<i>Engendering the Chinese Revolution: Radical Women, Communist Politics, and Mass Movements in the 1930s</i> , by Christina Kelley Gilmartin, and <i>Grèves et politique à Shanghai: Les désillusions (1927–1932)</i> , by Alain Roux Reviewed by Hill Gates	249
<i>Women, Feminism, and Social Change in Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay, 1890–1940</i> , by Asunción Lavrin Reviewed by K. Lynn Stoner	253
<i>Cotton, Colonialism, and Social History in Sub-Saharan Africa</i> , ed. Allen Isaacman and Richard Roberts Reviewed by Robert Shenton	255
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS	259

BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS

Kathryn Amdur
Emory University

Gerd Callesen
*Arbejderbevaegelsens Bibliotek
og Arkiv, Copenhagen*

Frederick Cooper
University of Michigan

Patrizia Dogliani
University of Bologna

Geoff Eley
University of Michigan

Elizabeth Faue
Wayne State University

Patrick Fridenson
*Ecole des Hautes Etudes
en Sciences Sociales*

Andrew Gordon
Harvard University

Pat Hudson
University of Liverpool

Linda Kerber
University of Iowa

Alex Keyssar
Duke University

Nelson Lichtenstein
University of Virginia

Mary Jo Maynes
University of Minnesota

Louis Menashe
Polytechnic University

Ruth Milkman
University of California, Los Angeles

Lutz Niethammer
Kulturwissenschaftliches Institut, Essen

Pamela Radcliff
University of California, San Diego

Dilip Simeon
Independent scholar, Delhi

Ronald G. Suny
University of Michigan

Marcel van der Linden
*International Review of Social History,
Amsterdam*

Adelheid von Saldern
Universität Hannover

Sean Wilentz
Princeton University

J. M. Winter
*Pembroke College, Cambridge
University*

Sergei Zhuravlev
Institut Rossiiskoi Istorii, Moscow