

ISSN 0068-2462

Papers of the
BRITISH SCHOOL
at ROME



VOL. LXXX | 2012



Papers of the BRITISH SCHOOL *at* ROME

The *Papers of the British School at Rome* exists to publish work related to the archaeology, history and literature of Italy and other parts of the mediterranean area up to modern times, in the first instance by the staff of the British School at Rome and by its present and former members. The *Papers* is edited by the Faculty of Archaeology, History and Letters of the Council of the BSR and is a refereed journal.

THE PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY ARE:

Professor Graeme Barker (Chair of Archaeology)
Dr Mark Bradley (Editor of the *Papers*)
Professor Carlo Caruso
Dr Neil Christie
Professor John Foot
Professor Robert Gordon
Dr Elena Isayev
Professor Rosamond McKitterick (Chair of the
Faculty of Archaeology, History and Letters)

Professor Stephen Milner
Professor Clare Robertson
Professor Christopher Smith (Director of the School,
ex officio)
Dr MaryAnne Stevens
Professor Rosemary Sweet
Mr Bryan Ward-Perkins (Chair of Publications)
Dr Jonathan Williams

Intending contributors are advised to consult the 'Notes to Contributors', available on the BSR's website (<http://www.bsr.ac.uk/research/publications/papers>) or from Dr Gill Clark, Publications Manager, British School at Rome, at The British Academy, 10 Carlton House Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AH (Tel. 020-79695202; Fax. 020-79695401; E-mail bsr@britac.ac.uk).

The British School at Rome also publishes an Archaeological Monograph series and other volumes under its own imprint, as well as a *British School at Rome Studies* series with Cambridge University Press, to accommodate works on a scale larger than is suitable for the *Papers*. For further information on the publications of the British School at Rome, see www.bsr.ac.uk.

The *Papers of the British School at Rome* is published by Cambridge University Press for the British School at Rome.

INDIVIDUAL SUBSCRIBERS

Individuals receive the *Papers* as part of membership of the BSR: further information on membership may be found at www.bsr.ac.uk.

INSTITUTIONAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

The *Papers of the British School at Rome* (ISSN 0068-2462) is published once a year in October. The subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 80 (2012), which includes print and online access, is £80 net (US\$120 in the USA, Canada and Mexico) for institutions. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT-registered customers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd., P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. All prices include delivery by air where appropriate.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, New York 10994-2133, USA.

COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Organisations in the USA who are registered with the C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to the C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$30. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0068-2462/2011. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

The journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at <http://journals.cambridge.org>.

This journal has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

© The British School at Rome 2012

PAPERS OF THE
BRITISH SCHOOL AT ROME

VOLUME LXXX

2012

Published by Cambridge University Press for
The British School at Rome

© The British School at Rome

at The British Academy,
10 Carlton House Terrace, London, SW1Y 5AH
www.bsr.ac.uk

Registered Charity No. 314176

ISSN 0068-2462

Typeset by Techset and printed in the UK by Latimer Trend

CONTENTS

SETH G. BERNARD, Continuing the debate on Rome's earliest circuit walls	1
JANE DRAYCOTT, Dynastic politics, defeat, decadence and dining: Cleopatra Selene on the so-called 'Africa' dish from the Villa della Pisanella at Boscoreale	45
DONATO ATTANASIO, MATTHIAS BRUNO, WALTER PROCHASKA AND ALÌ BAHADIR YAVUZ, Aphrodisian marble from the Göktepe quarries: the Little Barbarians, Roman copies from the Attalid Dedication in Athens	65
CAILLAN DAVENPORT, Soldiers and equestrian rank in the third century AD	89
LUCY GRIG, Deconstructing the symbolic city: Jerome as guide to late antique Rome	125
RICHARD HODGES, SARAH LEPPARD AND JOHN MITCHELL, Reconstructing the later eighth-century <i>claustrum</i> at San Vincenzo al Volturno	145
TOMMASO CASINI, Thirteenth-century seigniorial institutions and officials of the Guidi counts	157
JOAN BARCLAY LLOYD, Paintings for Dominican nuns: a new look at the images of saints, scenes from the New Testament and Apocrypha, and episodes from the life of Saint Catherine of Siena in the medieval apse of San Sisto Vecchio in Rome	189
WILLIAM STENHOUSE, Panvinio and <i>descriptio</i> : renditions of history and antiquity in the late Renaissance	233
SIMON STODDART, PIER MATTEO BARONE, JEREMY BENNETT, LETIZIA CECCARELLI, GABRIELE CIFANI, JAMES CLACKSON, IRMA DELLA GIOVAMPAOLA, CARLOTTA FERRARA, FRANCESCA FULMINANTE,	

TOM LICENCE, CAROLINE MALONE, LAURA MATAACCHIONI, ALEX MULLEN, FEDERICO NOMI, ELENA PETTINELLI, DAVID REDHOUSE AND NICHOLAS WHITEHEAD, Opening the frontier: the Gubbio–Perugia frontier in the course of history	257
CHRISTOPHER J. SMITH, A hundred years of Roman history: historiography and intellectual culture	295
ROBERT COATES-STEPHENS, Notes from Rome 2011–12	325

Research Reports

BALSDON FELLOWSHIPS (Costas Panayotakis, Cordelia Warr); HUGH LAST FELLOWSHIP (L.B.T. Houghton); ROME FELLOWSHIPS (Jane Draycott, Peter Fane-Saunders); RALEGH RADFORD ROME FELLOWSHIPS (Rafael Scopacasa, Robyn Veal); ROME SCHOLARSHIPS (Laura Banducci, Victoria Leitch, Simon Macdonald, Anita Viola Sganzerla); MACQUARIE UNIVERSITY GALE SCHOLARSHIP (Ellen Westcott); BRITISH SCHOOL AT ROME/SOCIETY FOR LIBYAN STUDIES POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWSHIP (Barbara Spadaro); ROME AWARDS (Joanne Allen, Alec Corio, Dom Holdaway, Duncan Keenan-Jones, Rebecca Usherwood, Simon Williams); GILES WORSLEY TRAVEL FELLOWSHIP (Léa-Catherine Szacka); ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELDWORK REPORTS (Giovanna R. Bellini, Sophie Hay, Alessandro Launaro, Ninetta Leone and Martin Millett; Domenico Camardo, Sarah Court and Jane Thompson; Filippo Coarelli, Stephen Kay, Helen Patterson, Luca Tripaldi and Vincenzo Scalfari; Sophie Hay and Stephen Kay; Ian Haynes, Paolo Liverani, Giandomenico Spinola and Salvatore Piro; Susan Kane, Alexis Christensen, Hilary Conley, James Countryman, Beatrice Fidelibus, Christopher Motz and Rafael Scopacasa; Simon Keay; Myles McCallum and Hans vanderLeest; Tracy Prowse)	335
--	-----