

Bibliography

PUBLISHED PRIMARY SOURCES

- Äğaoğlu, Adalet. *Fikrimin İnce Güllü*. Istanbul: Remzi Kitabevi, 1976.
- Almanya'da Yabancı, Türkiye'de Almancı. *Türkiye ve Almanya'dan İlginç Yorumlar*. Ulm: Merhaba Yayınları, 1995.
- Araslı, Oya, and Doğan Araslı. *Almanya'daki Türk İşçilerin Hak ve Görevleri*. Ankara: Ayyıldız, 1973.
- Arbeitsgruppe Ausländerfreundliche Maßnahmen, ed. *Almancilar – Deutschländer. Bericht der „Arbeitsgruppe Ausländerfreundliche Maßnahmen“ über ihre Reise in die Türkei (20.06 bis 17.07.1985)*. Schwerte: Amt für Jugendarbeit der Evangelischen Kirche von Westfalen, 1985.
- Aydemir, Fatma, and Hengameh Yaghoobifarah, eds. *Eure Heimat ist unser Albtraum*. Berlin: Ullstein, 2019.
- Baykurt, Fakir. *Alman Oma. Deutsche Oma*. Duisburg: no recorded publisher, 1984.
- Birkenfeld, Helmut, ed. *Gastarbeiterkinder aus der Türkei. Zwischen Eingliederung und Rückkehr*. Munich: C. H. Beck, 1988.
- Bostancı, Safa A. *Zum Leben und zu den Rückkehr- bzw. Verbleibeabsichten der türkischen Gastarbeiter in Nürnberg. Eine empirische Regionaluntersuchung*. Berlin: Express Edition, 1982.
- Dal, Güney. *E-5*. İstanbul: Milliyet, 1979.
- Dayıoğlu, Gülsen. *Atil hat Heimweh [Yurdumu Özledim]*. Translated by Feridun Altuna. Berlin: ikoo, 1985 [1980].
- Dayıoğlu, Gülsen. *Geride Kalanlar*. Ankara: Bilgi Yayınevi, 1975.
- Dayıoğlu, Gülsen. *Rückkehr zwischen zwei Grenzen. Gespräche und Erzählungen [Geriye Dönenden. “Adın Almanciya Çıkmuşsa”]*. Translated by Feridun Altuna. Berlin: ikoo, 1986 [Istanbul: Altın, 1986].
- Demir, Alev. *Zaman İçinde Değişim*. West Berlin: Yabanel Yayınları, 1987.
- Demirci, Halim. *Almancıların Çocukları*. Berlin: Halim Demirci Yayınları, 1997.
- Di Croce, Bernardino, Manfred Budzinski, and Verein Migration & Integration in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland, e.V., eds. *Nicht auf Augenhöhe? Erfahrungen*

- und Lebensgeschichten zum Thema Migration und Zweiter Generation in Deutschland.* Karlsruhe: Loeper, 2009.
- Ertan, Semra. *Mein Name ist Ausländer: Gedichte*, edited by Zühal Bilir-Meier and Cana Bilir-Meier. Münster: Edition Assemblage, 2020.
- Esken, Heinz. *Bericht über die in die Türkei zurückgekehrten Mitarbeiter der Ruhrkohle AG*. Essen: Ruhrkohle AG, 1985.
- Förderzentrum Jugend Schreibt. *Täglich eine Reise von der Türkei nach Deutschland. Texte der zweiten türkischen Generation in der Bundesrepublik*. Fischerhude: Verlag Atelier im Bauernhaus, 1980.
- Franck, Beate, and Aytunç Kılıçsoy. *Sehnsucht nach Heimat. Hofer Gastarbeiter aus der Türkei erzählen aus ihrem Leben*. Hof: Hoermann, 2006.
- Goddar, Jeannette, and Dorte Huneke. *Auf Zeit: Für immer. Zuwanderer aus der Türkei erinnern sich*. Cologne: Kiepenheuer & Witsch, 2011.
- Gür, Metin. *Meine Fremde Heimat: Türkische Arbeiterfamilien in der BRD*. Cologne: Weltkreis Verlag, 1987.
- Isoplan – Institut für Entwicklungsforschung und Sozialplanung GmbH. *Türkische Arbeitnehmergesellschaften. Zwischenbericht zur Entwicklung und Beratung wirtschaftlicher Selbsthilfeinitiativen in der Türkei und der Förderung der beruflichen Wiedereingliederung von in der Bundesrepublik beschäftigten Arbeitnehmern in die türkische Wirtschaft*. 3rd ed. Saarbrücken and Istanbul: Isoplan, 1980.
- Jahn, Hans Edgar. *Türkei. Mit Stadtführer Istanbul, Ankara und Reiserouten*. Vol. 25 of *Mai's Auslandtaschenbücher*. Buchenhain outside Munich: Verlag 'Volks und Heimat,' 1962.
- Jesske-Müller, Birgit, Albert Over, and Christoph Reichert. *Existenzgründungen in Entwicklungsländern*. Kassel: Wissenschaftliches Zentrum für Berufs- und Hochschulforschung, 1991.
- Kammrad, Horst. »*Gast- \ll -Arbeiter-Report*. Munich: Piper, 1971.
- Kiroğlu, Tufan. *Die ersten Türken von Neumünster. 12 Lebensgeschichten*. Berlin: epubli, 2011.
- Klee, Ernst, ed. *Gastarbeiter: Analyse und Berichte*. Frankfurt: Suhrkamp, 1972.
- König, Karin, and Hanne Straube. *Kalte Heimat. Junge Ausländer in der Bundesrepublik*. Reinbek bei Hamburg: Rowohlt, 1984.
- König, Karin, Hanne Straube, and Kamil Taylan. *Merhaba ... Guten Tag. Ein Bericht über eine türkische Familie*. Bornheim: Lamuv, 1981.
- Magistrat der Stadt Frankfurt am Main Amt für multikulturelle Angelegenheiten. »*Mit Koffern voller Träume...«. Ältere Migrantinnen und Migranten erzählen*. Frankfurt am Main: Brandes & Apsel, 2001.
- Merey, Can. *Der ewige Gast. Wie mein türkischer Vater versuchte, Deutscher zu werden*. Munich: Karl Blessing, 2018.
- Meyer, Erika. *Rückkehrkinder berichten. Texte aus einem Seminar über Migrantenliteratur an der Istanbul Universität (1987/88)*. Berlin: Pädagogisches Zentrum, 1989.
- Milli Eğitim Gençlik ve Spor Bakanlığı. *Türk İşçi Çocukları İçin Türk Kültüründen Derlemeler*. Ankara: Milli Eğitim Gençlik ve Spor Bakanlığı, 1985.
- Müftüoğlu, Mustafa. *Yalan Söyleyen Tarık Utansın*. İstanbul: Çile, 1977.
- Nadolny, Sten. *Selim oder die Gabe der Rede*. Munich: Piper, 1990.

- Olcayto, Erdoğan, ed. *Almanya İş Rehberi 1981*. Bonn: Anadolu Yayınları, 1981.
- Osiander, Klara, and Johannes Zerger. *Rückkehr in die Fremde. Die Problematik der Remigration junger Türken/-innen und deren Familien in ihr Heimatland. Oder: 'Keine Ahnung und zurück.'* Augsburg: MaroVerlag, 1988.
- Oulios, Miltiadis. *Blackbox Abschiebung: Geschichte, Theorie und Praxis der deutschen Migrationspolitik*. 2nd ed. Berlin: Suhrkamp, 2015.
- Özkan-Rashed, Zahide. *Hab keine Angst ... Erinnerungen*. Norderstedt: BoD, 2014.
- Sarrazin, Thilo. *Deutschland schafft sich ab: Wie wir unser Land aufs Spiel setzen*. Munich: Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt, 2010.
- Schneider, Jan, and Axel Kreienbrink. "Return Assistance in Germany: Programmes and Strategies Fostering Assisted Return to and Reintegration in Third Countries." *Working Paper 31*. Berlin: Federal Office for Migration and Refugees [BAMF], 2010.
- Seeger, Wolfgang. *Ausländer-Integration ist Völkermord. Das Verbrechen an den ausländischen Volksgruppen und am deutschen Volk*. Pähl: Verlag Hohe Warte, 1980.
- Sow, Noah. *Deutschland Schwarz Weiß: Der alltägliche Rassismus*. Munich: Bertelsmann, 2008.
- T. C. Çalışma Bakanlığı Yurtdışı İşçi Sorunları Genel Müdürlüğü. *Yurtdışındaki Türk İşçiler için Rehber (F. Almanya)*. Ankara: T. C. Çalışma Bakanlığı, 1982.
- Tepecik, Ergün. *Die Situation der ersten Generation der Türken in der multikulturellen Gesellschaft*. Frankfurt am Main: Iko-Verlag, 2002.
- Topraklar, Hasan. *Zur Situation türkischer Rückkehrfamilien. Ursachen, Folgen, Probleme*. Berlin: Fachhochschule für Sozialarbeit und Sozialpädagogik Berlin, 1986.
- Trottnow, Barbara, and Alfred Engler. *Aber die Türkei ist doch meine Heimat ... Türkische Rückwanderer berichten. Begleitmaterial zur Tonkassette*. Marl: Deutscher Volkshochschul-Verband e.V., 1986.
- Tsiakalos, Georgios. *Ausländerfeindlichkeit. Tatsachen und Erklärungsversuche*. Munich: C. H. Beck, 1983.
- Üstün, Nevzat. *Almanya Beyleri ile Portekiz'in Bahçeleri*. Istanbul: Çağdaş, 1975.
- Von der Grün, Max. *Leben im gelobten Land. Gastarbeiterportraits*. Darmstadt: Hermann Luchterhand, 1975.
- Wallraff, Günter. *Ganz unten*. Cologne: Kiepenheuer & Witsch, 1985.
- Werkkreis Literatur der Arbeitswelt, ed. *Sehnsucht im Koffer*. Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuch, 1981.
- Werth, Manfred, et al. *Rückkehr- und Verbleibabsichten türkischer Arbeitnehmer. Analyse der Rückkehrbereitschaft und des Wanderungsverhaltens sowie des Sparverhaltens und der Anlagepläne türkischer Arbeitnehmer im Raum Rheinland-Pfalz/Saarland*. Saarbrücken: Isoplan, 1983.
- Widmann, Horst. *Exil und Bildungshilfe. Die deutschsprachige akademische Emigration in die Türkei nach 1933*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 1973.
- Widmann, Horst, and Unal Abadi, eds. *Probleme der Reintegration Migrantenkinder. Ergebnisbericht einer deutsch-türkischen Kooperationstagung der Hacettepe Üniversitesi Ankara und der Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen vom 1.-4. September 1988 in Rauischholzhausen bei Giessen*. Giessen: Verlag Polytechnik, 1987.

- Yıldız, Bekir. *Alman Ekmeği*. Istanbul: Cem Kitabevi, 1974.
- Zieris, Ernst, et al. *Betriebsunterkünfte für ausländische Mitbürger. Bericht zur Situation in Betriebsunterkünften für ausländische Arbeitnehmer in Nordrhein-Westfalen*. Düsseldorf: Minister für Arbeit, Gesundheit und Soziales des Landes Nordrhein-Westfalen, 1972.

SECONDARY SOURCES

- Abadan-Unat, Nermin. *Batı Almanya'daki Türk İşçileri ve Sorunları*. Ankara: Başbakanlık DPT, 1964.
- Abadan-Unat, Nermin. "Impact of External Migration on Rural Turkey." In *Culture and Economy: Changes in Turkish Villages*, edited by Paul Stirling, 201–15. Cambridgeshire: The Eothen Press, 1993.
- Abadan-Unat, Nermin. "Implications of Migration on Emancipation and Pseudo-Emancipation of Turkish Women." *The International Migration Review* 11, no. 1 (1977): 31–57.
- Abadan-Unat, Nermin. *Turkish Workers in Europe 1960–1975: A Socioeconomic Reappraisal*. Leiden: Brill, 1976.
- Abadan-Unat, Nermin. *Turks in Europe: From Guest Worker to Transnational Citizen*. Translated by Caterine Campion. New York: Berghahn Books, 2011.
- Abadan-Unat, Nermin, et al., *Göç ve Gelişme: Uluslararası İşgücü Göçünün Boğazlıyan İlçesi Üzerindeki Etkilerine İlişkin Bir Araştırma [Migration and Development: A Study of the Effects of International Labor Migration on Boğazlıyan District]*. Ankara: Ajans-Türk Matbaacılık Sanayii, 1976.
- Acar, Mustafa. *Türkische Kaffeehäuser in Deutschland. Ein Integrationshindernis für die Türken in der deutschen Gesellschaft*. Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag, 2007.
- Adaire, Esther. "'This Other Germany, the Dark One': Post-Wall Memory Politics Surrounding the Neo-Nazi Riots in Rostock and Hoyerswerda." *German Politics and Society* 37, no. 4 (2019): 43–57.
- Ahmad, Feroz. *Turkey: The Quest for Identity*. Revised ed. London: OneWorld, 2014.
- Akçam, Taner. *Killing Orders: Talat Pasha's Telegrams and the Armenian Genocide*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
- Akgündüz, Ahmet. *Labour Migration from Turkey to Western Europe, 1960–1974: A Multidisciplinary Analysis*. Burlington: Ashgate, 2008.
- Akkuş, Güzin Emel. "The Contribution of the Remittances of Turkish Workers in Germany to the Balance of Payments of Turkey (1963–2013)." In *Turkish German Affairs from an Interdisciplinary Perspective*, edited by Elif Nuroğlu et al., 185–212. Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2015.
- Aktar, Ayhan. *Nationalism and Non-Muslim Minorities in Turkey, 1915–1950*. London: Transnational Press, 2021.
- Albrecht, Richard. "'Was ist der Unterschied zwischen Türken und Juden?': (Anti)Türkenwitzte in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland." *Zeitschrift für Volkskunde* 78 (1982): 220.
- Alcoff, Linda. "The Problem of Speaking for Others." *Cultural Critique* 20 (1991–92): 5–32.

- Alexopoulou, Maria. “‘Ausländer’ – A Racialized Concept? ‘Race’ as an Analytical Concept in Contemporary German Immigration History.” In *Who Can Speak and Who Is Heard/Hurt? Facing Problems of Race, Racism, and Ethnic Diversity in the Humanities in Germany*, edited by Mahmoud Arghavan, et al., 45–67. Bielefeld: Transcript, 2019.
- Alexopoulou, Maria. *Deutschland und die Migration. Geschichte einer Einwanderungsgesellschaft wider Willen*. Ditzingen: Reclam, 2020.
- Allen, Jennifer L. “Against the 1989–1990 Ending Myth.” *Central European History* 52, no. 1 (2019): 125–47.
- Alscher, Stefan, and Axel Kreienbrink, eds. *Abwanderung von Türkeistämmigen. Wer verlässt Deutschland und warum?* Vol. 6 of *Beiträge zu Migration und Integration*. Nuremberg: Bundesamt für Migration und Flüchtlinge, 2014.
- Andrews, Walter G., and Mehmet Kalpakli. *The Age of Beloveds: Love and the Beloved in Early Modern Ottoman and European Culture*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2005.
- Anil, Merih. “No More Foreigners? The Remaking of German Naturalization and Citizenship Law, 1990–2000.” *Dialectical Anthropology* 29, no. 3/4 (2005): 453–70.
- Argun, Betiğül Ercan. *Turkey in Germany: The Transnational Sphere of Deutschkei*. New York: Routledge, 2003.
- Arkılıc, Ayca. *Diaspora Diplomacy: The Politics of Turkish Emigration to Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2022.
- Aydin, Yaşar. *The Germany-Turkey Migration Corridor: Refitting Policies for a Transnational Age*. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute, 2016.
- Aydin, Zülfü. *The Political Economy of Turkey*. London: Pluto, 2005.
- Ágoston, Gábor. *The Last Muslim Conquest: The Ottoman Empire and Its Wars in Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2021.
- Bade, Klaus, ed. *Auswanderer – Wanderarbeiter – Gastarbeiter. Bevölkerung, Arbeitsmarkt und Wanderung in Deutschland seit der Mitte des 19. Jahrhunderts*. Ostfildern: Scripta Mercaturae, 1984.
- Baer, Marc David. “Mistaken for Jews: Turkish PhD Students in Nazi Germany.” *German Studies Review* 41, no. 1 (2018): 19–39.
- Baer, Marc David. *The Ottomans: Khans, Caesars, and Caliphs*. New York: Basic Books, 2021.
- Baer, Marc David. *Sultanic Saviors and Tolerant Turks: Writing Ottoman Jewish History, Denying the Armenian Genocide*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2020.
- Baer, Marc David. “Turk and Jew in Berlin: The First Turkish Migration to Germany and the Shoah.” *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 55, no. 2 (2013): 330–55.
- Bahar, İ. İzzet. *Turkey and the Rescue of European Jews*. London: Routledge, 2015.
- Bailkin, Jordanna. *The Afterlife of Empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2012.
- Balerrama, Francisco E., and Raymond Rodríguez. *Decade of Betrayal: Mexican Repatriation in the 1930s*. Revised ed. Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 2006.
- Balibar, Étienne. “Is There a ‘Neo-Racism’?” In *Race, Nation, Class: Ambiguous Identities*, edited by Étienne Balibar and Immanuel Maurice Wallerstein. Translated by Chris Turner, 17–28. London: Verso, 1991 [1988].

- Bark, Dennis L., and David R. Gress. *A History of West Germany, Volume 1: From Shadow to Substance, 1945–1963*. 2nd ed. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell, 1993.
- Barker, Martin. *The New Racism: Conservatives and the Ideology of the Tribe*. London: Junction, 1981.
- Başer, Bahar, and Ahmet Erdi Öztürk. *Authoritarian Politics in Turkey: Elections, Resistance, and the AKP*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2017.
- Başer, Bahar, and Paul T. Levin. *Migration from Turkey to Sweden: Integration, Belonging, and Transnational Community*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2017.
- Behrends, Jan C., Thomas Lindenberger, and Patrice G. Poutrus, eds. *Fremde und Fremd-Sein in der DDR. Zu historischen Ursachen der Fremdenfeindlichkeit in Ostdeutschland*. Berlin: Metropol, 2003.
- Berlinghoff, Marcel. *Das Ende der »Gastarbeit«. Europäische Anwerbestopps 1970–1974*. Paderborn: Ferdinand Schöningh Verlag, 2013.
- Best, Jeremy. *Heavenly Fatherland: German Missionary Culture and Globalization in the Age of Empire*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2020.
- Betts, Paul. *Ruin and Renewal: Civilizing Europe after World War II*. New York: Basic Books, 2020.
- Betts, Paul. “1989 at Thirty: A Recast Legacy.” *Past and Present* 244, no. 1 (2019): 271–305.
- Bevilacqua, Alexander. *The Republic of Arabic Letters: Islam and the European Enlightenment*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- Biess, Frank. *German Angst: Fear and Democracy in the Federal Republic of Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Biess, Frank. *Homecomings: Returning POWs and the Legacies of Defeat in Postwar Germany*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006.
- Biess, Frank, and Astrid M. Eckert. “Introduction: Why Do We Need New Narratives for the History of the Federal Republic?” *Central European History* 52, no. 1 (2019): 1–18.
- Black, Monica. *A Demon-Haunted Land: Witches, Wonder Doctors, and the Ghosts of the Past in Post-WWII Germany*. New York: Metropolitan Books, 2020.
- Blackler, Adam. *An Imperial Homeland: Forging German Identity in Southwest Africa*. Philadelphia: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2022.
- Bojadžijev, Manuela. *Die windige Internationale. Rassismus und Kämpfe der Migration*. Münster: Dampfboot, 2008.
- Borgmann, Malte. “Zwischen Integration und Gleichberechtigung. Migrationspolitik und migrantischer Aktivismus in Westberlin, 1969–1984.” MA thesis, Freie Universität Berlin, 2016.
- Botsch, Gideon. *Die extreme Rechte in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland: 1949 bis heute*. Bonn: wbg academic, 2012.
- Brown, Timothy Scott. *West Germany and the Global Sixties: The Antiauthoritarian Revolt, 1962–1978*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Brubaker, Rogers. *Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Buettner, Elizabeth. *Europe after Empire: Decolonization, Society, and Culture*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- Buggeln, Marc. *Slave Labor in Nazi Concentration Camps*. Translated by Paul Cohen. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

- Bağra, Ayşe, and Osman Savaşkan. *New Capitalism in Turkey: The Relationship between Politics, Religion and Business*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 2014.
- Bui, Pipo. *Envisioning Vietnamese Migrants in Germany: Ethnic Stigma, Immigrant Origin Narratives, and Partial Masking*. Münster: Lit, 2003.
- Casale, Giancarlo. *The Ottoman Age of Exploration*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- Celâsun, Merih, and Dani Rodrik. "Economic Boom and Debt Crisis, 1973–77." In *Developing Country Debt and Economic Performance*, edited by Jeffrey D. Sachs and Susan M. Collins. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- Ceylan, Rauf. *Ethnische Kolonien. Entstehung, Funktion und Wandel am Beispiel türkischer Moscheen und Cafés*. Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, 2006.
- Chakrabarty, Dipesh. *Provincializing Europe: Postcolonial Thought and Historical Difference*. New ed. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007.
- Chin, Rita. *The Crisis of Multiculturalism in Europe: A History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017.
- Chin, Rita. "Guest Worker Migration and the Unexpected Return of Race." In *After the Nazi Racial State: Difference and Democracy in Germany and Europe*, edited by Rita Chin, Geoff Eley, Heide Fehrenbach, and Atina Grossmann, 80–102. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2009.
- Chin, Rita. *The Guest Worker Question in Postwar Germany*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Chin, Rita. "Thinking Difference in Postwar Germany: Some Epistemological Obstacles around 'Race'." In *Migration, Memory, and Diversity: Germany from 1945 to the Present*, edited by Cornelia Wilhelm, 206–32. New York: Berghahn, 2017.
- Chin, Rita. "Turkish Women, West German Feminists, and the Gendered Discourse on Muslim Cultural Difference." *Public Culture* 22, no. 3 (2010): 557–81.
- Chin, Rita, Geoff Eley, Heide Fehrenbach, and Atina Grossmann. *After the Nazi Racial State: Difference and Democracy in Germany and Europe*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2009.
- Chin, Rita, and Heide Fehrenbach. "Introduction: What's Race Got to Do with It? Postwar German History in Context." In *After the Nazi Racial State: Difference and Democracy in Germany and Europe*, edited by Rita Chin, Geoff Eley, Heide Fehrenbach, and Atina Grossmann, 1–29. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press, 2009.
- Choate, Mark I. *Emigrant Nation: The Making of Italy Abroad*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2008.
- Cizre, Ümit. "Ideology, Context and Interest: The Turkish Military." In *Turkey in the Modern World*, Vol. 4 of *The Cambridge History of Turkey*, edited by Reşat Kasaba, 301–31. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Clarkson, Alexander. *Fragmented Fatherland: Immigration and Cold War Conflict in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1945–1980*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.
- Cohen, Deborah. *Braceros: Migrant Citizens and Transnational Subjects in the Postwar United States and Mexico*. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 2011.
- Comte, Emmanuel. *The History of the European Migration Regime: Germany's Strategic Hegemony*. London: Routledge, 2018.

- Cox, Ayça Tunç. "Portrayal of Turkish-German Migratory Relations in Turkish Films of the 1980s: A Call for an Alternative Reading." *Turkish Studies* 20, no. 5 (2019): 794–811.
- Crane, Austin. "Assisted Voluntary Return: Negotiating the Politics of Humanitarianism and Security in Migration Management." PhD dissertation, University of Washington, 2021.
- Cuecuecha, Alfredo, and Carla Pederzini, eds. *Migration and Remittances from Mexico: Trends, Impacts, and New Challenges*. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2012.
- Çağlar, Ayşe S. "'Citizenship Light': Transnational Ties, Multiple Rules of Membership, and the 'Pink Card.'" In *Worlds on the Move: Globalization, Migration, and Cultural Security*, edited by Jonathan Friedman and Shalina Randeria, 273–91. London: I. B. Tauris, 2004.
- Çağlar, Ayşe S. "McDöner. Dönerkebab und der Kampf der Deutsch-Türken um soziale Stellung." *Sociologus* 48, no. 1 (1998): 17–41.
- Çalış, Şaban Halis. *Turkey's Cold War: Foreign Policy and Western Alignment in the Modern Republic*. London: I. B. Taurus, 2017.
- Çeçen, Aydin, A., Suut Doğruel, and Fatma Doğruel. "Economic Growth and Structural Change in Turkey 1960–88." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 26, no. 1 (1994): 37–56.
- Çelik, Burçe. *Technology and National Identity in Turkey: Mobile Communications and the Evolution of a Post-Ottoman Nation*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2011.
- Çiçekoğlu, Feride, and Ömer Turan, eds. *The Dubious Case of a Failed Coup: Militarism, Masculinities, and 15 July in Turkey*. Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan, 2019.
- Crew, David F. ed. *Consuming Germany in the Cold War*. Oxford: Berg, 2003.
- Dack, Mikkel. *Everyday Denazification in Postwar Germany: The Fragebogen and Political Screening During the Allied Occupation*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2023.
- Dağı, İhsan D. "Democratic Transition in Turkey, 1980–83: The Impact of European Diplomacy." *Middle Eastern Studies* 32, no. 2 (1996): 124–41.
- De Bellaigue, Christopher. *The Islamic Enlightenment: The Modern Struggle Between Faith and Reason*. New York: Random House, 2017.
- Demirović, Alex, and Manuela Bojadžijev, eds. *Konjunkturen des Rassismus*. Münster: Westfälisches Dampfboot, 2002.
- Demshuk, Andrew. *The Lost German East: Forced Migration and the Politics of Memory, 1945–1970*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- Donnelly, Robert. Review of *Rethinking Transit Migration: Precarity, Mobility and Self-Making in Mexico*, by T. Basok, D. Bélanger, M. L. Rojas Wiesner, and G. Candiz. *Population, Space, and Place* 23 (2017).
- Döşemeci, Mehmet. *Debating Turkish Modernity: Civilization, Nationalism, and the EEC*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- Dragostinova, Theodora K. *The Cold War from the Margins: A Small Socialist State on the Global Cultural Scene*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2021.
- Düvell, Franck, Irina Molodikova, and Michael Collyer, eds. *Transit Migration in Europe*. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam Press, 2014.
- Eckert, Astrid M. "West German Borderland Aid and European State Aid Control." *Jahrbuch für Wirtschaftsgeschichte* 58, no. 1 (2017): 107–36.

- Eckert, Astrid M. *West Germany and the Iron Curtain: Environment, Economy, and Culture in the Borderlands*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2019.
- Eder, Jacob S. *Holocaust Angst: The Federal Republic of Germany and American Holocaust Memory Since the 1970s*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Eggers, Maureen Maisha, Grada Kilomba, Peggy Piesche, and Susan Arndt, eds. *Mythen, Masken und Subjekte. Kristische Weißseinsforschung in Deutschland*. 4th ed. Münster: UNRAST, 2020 [2005].
- Ehrkamp, Patricia. “‘We Turks are no Germans’: Assimilation Discourses and the Dialectical Construction of Identities in Germany.” *Environment and Planning A* 38 (2006): 1673–92.
- Eisele, Katharina. *The External Dimension of the EU’s Migration Policy: Different Legal Positions of Third-Country Nationals in the EU: A Comparative Perspective*. Leiden: Brill, 2014.
- El-Tayeb, Fatima. *European Others: Queering Ethnicity in Postnational Europe*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2011.
- El-Tayeb, Fatima. “If You Can’t Pronounce My Name, You Can Just Call Me Pride: Afro-German Activism, Gender, and Hip Hop.” *Gender & History* 15, no. 3 (2004): 460–86.
- El-Tayeb, Fatima. *Undeutsch: Die Konstruktion des Anderen in der postmigrantischen Gesellschaft*. Bielefeld: Transcript, 2016.
- Epstein, Catherine. *Model Nazi: Arthur Greiser and the Occupation of Western Poland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- Erdal, Marta Bivand, and Ceri Oeppen. “Forced to Leave? The Discursive and Analytical Significance of Describing Migration as Forced and Voluntary.” *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 44, no. 6 (2018): 981–98.
- Ergin, Murat. “Is the Turk a White Man?”: *Race and Modernity in the Making of Turkish Identity*. Leiden: Brill, 2017.
- Evans, Jennifer V. *Life among the Ruins: Cityscape and Sexuality in Cold War Berlin*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- Evans, Jennifer V. *The Queer Art of History: Queer Kinship after Fascism*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2023.
- Evans, Jennifer V., and Brian J. Griffith, eds. “The Catechism Debate.” *The New Fascism Syllabus*. 2021. www.newfascismsyllabus.com/category/opinions/the-catechism-debate/.
- Ewing, Christopher. *The Color of Desire: The Queer Politics of Race in the Federal Republic of Germany after 1970*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2023.
- Ewing, Katherine Pratt. *Stolen Honor: Stigmatizing Muslim Men in Berlin*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.
- Farin, Klaus, and Eberhard Seidel. *Krieg in den Städten: Jugendgangs in Deutschland*. Berlin: Archiv der Jugendkulturen e. V., 2012.
- Fehrenbach, Heide. *Race after Hitler: Black Occupation Children in Postwar Germany and America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- Findley, Carter Vaughn. *Turkey, Islam, Nationalism, and Modernity: A History, 1789–2007*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2010.
- Florvil, Tiffany N. *Mobilizing Black Germany: Afro-German Women and the Making of a Transnational Movement*. Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 2020.

- Florvil, Tiffany N., and Vanessa Plumly, eds. *Rethinking Black German Studies: Approaches, Interventions, and Histories*. Oxford: Peter Lang, 2018.
- Foerster, Lena. *Hochofen, Maloche und "Gastarbeiter": Ausländerbeschäftigung in Unternehmen der Eisen- und Stahlindustrie des Ruhrgebiets in den 1950er bis 1980er Jahren*. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2021.
- Foerster, Lena. "Zwischen Integration und Rückkehrförderung – türkische Arbeitnehmer bei den Kölner Ford-Werken 1961 bis 1983." *Geschichte in Köln* 62, no. 1 (2015): 237–70.
- Freeland, Jane. *Feminist Transformations and Domestic Violence in Divided Berlin, 1968–2002*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022.
- Frei, Norbert, Christina Morina, Franka Maubach, and Maik Tändler. *Zur rechten Zeit: Wider die Rückkehr des Nationalismus*. Berlin: Ullstein Verlag, 2019.
- Frevert, Ute. "Angst vor Gefühlen? Die Geschichtsmächtigkeit von Emotionen im 20. Jahrhundert." In *Perspektiven der Gesellschaftsgeschichte*, edited by Paul Nolte, Manfred Hettling, Frank-Michael Kuhlemann, and Hans-Walter Schmuhl, 95–111. Munich: C. H. Beck, 2000.
- Fromm, Rainer. *Schwarze Geister, neue Nazis: Jugendliche im Visier totalitärer Bewegungen*. Reinbek: Olzog, 2007.
- Gatrell, Peter. *The Unsettling of Europe: How Migration Reshaped a Continent*. New York: Basic Books, 2019.
- Geddes, Andrew. *Immigration and European Integration: Beyond Fortress Europe*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2008.
- Gengler, Peter. "New Citizens' or 'Community of Fate'? Early Discourses and Policies on 'Flight and Expulsion' in the Two Postwar Germanies." *Central European History* 53, no. 2 (August 2020): 314–34.
- Gilroy, Paul. *There Ain't No Black in the Union Jack: The Cultural Politics of Race and Nation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.
- Gingeras, Ryan. "Last Rites for a 'Pure Bandit': Clandestine Service, Historiography, and the Origins of the Turkish 'Deep State.'" *Past & Present* 206 (February 2010): 151–74.
- Gitmez, Ali. "Einwanderer aus der Türkei in Europa. Erfahrungen und Erinnerungen im Spiegel der Literatur." In *Geschichte und Gedächtnis in der Einwanderungsgesellschaft. Migration zwischen historischer Rekonstruktion und Erinnerungspolitik*, edited by Jan Motte and Rainer Ohliger, 53–72. Essen: Klartext, 2004.
- Goedde, Petra. *GIs and Germans: Culture, Gender, and Foreign Relations, 1945–1949*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003.
- Goeke, Simon. »Wir sind alle Fremdarbeiter!«. *Gewerkschaften, migrantische Kämpfe und soziale Bewegungen in Westdeutschland 1960–1980*. Paderborn: Schöningh, 2020.
- Gosewinkel, Dieter. "Citizenship in Germany and France at the Turn of the Twentieth Century: Some New Observations on an Old Comparison." In *Citizenship and National Identity in Twentieth-Century Germany*, edited by Geoff Eley and Jan Palomowski, 27–39. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2008.
- Göçmen, Ararat. "Hay, Yabancı, Mensch: National Difference and Multinational Society in the Political Thought of Armenian Workers from Turkey in Postwar Germany." MA thesis. Queen Mary University of London, 2021.

- Göle, Nilüfer. *The Forbidden Modern: Civilization and Veiling*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1996.
- Götz, Norbert. "German-Speaking People and German Heritage: Nazi Germany and the Problem of *Volksgemeinschaft*." In *The Heimat Abroad: The Boundaries of Germanness*, edited by K. Molley O'Donnell, Nancy Reagin, and Renate Bridenthal, 58–82. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2010.
- Grams, Grant W. *Coming Home to the Third Reich: Return Migration of German Nationals from the United States and Canada, 1933–1941*. Jefferson: McFarland & Company, 2021.
- Gray, William Glenn. *Germany's Cold War: The Global Campaign to Isolate East Germany, 1949–1969*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2003.
- Greble, Emily. *Muslims and the Making of Modern Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021.
- Green, Simon. "Between Ideology and Pragmatism: The Politics of Dual Nationality in Germany." *International Migration Review* 39, no. 4 (2005): 921–52.
- Greene, Molly. *A Shared World: Christians and Muslims in the Early Modern Mediterranean*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Griffiths, Craig. *The Ambivalence of Gay Liberation: Homosexual Politics in 1970s West Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021.
- Grosser, Dieter, Stephan Bierling, and Beate Neuss, eds. *Deutsche Geschichte in Quellen und Darstellungen*. Vol. 11 of *Bundesrepublik Deutschland und DDR 1969–1990*. Stuttgart: Reklam, 1996.
- Grossmann, Atina. "A Question of Silence: The Rape of German Women by Occupation Soldiers." *October* 72 (1995): 43–63.
- Grüßhaber, Gerhard. *The "German Spirit" in the Ottoman and Turkish Army, 1908–1938: A History of Military Knowledge Transfer*. Oldenbourg: De Gruyter, 2018.
- Guttstadt, Corry. "La politique de la Turquie pendant la Shoah." Translated by Olivier Mannoni. *Revue d'Histoire de la Shoah* 203, no. 2 (2015): 195–231.
- Guttstadt, Corry. *Turkey, the Jews, and the Holocaust*. Translated by Kathleen M. Dell'Orto, Sabine Bartel, and Michelle Miles. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Habermas, Jürgen. *Die postnationale Konstellation: Politische Essays*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp Verlag, 2001.
- Hackett, Sarah E. *Foreigners, Minorities, and Integration: The Muslim Immigrant Experience in Britain and Germany*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013.
- Hajdarpašić, Edin. "Out of the Ruins of the Ottoman Empire: Reflections on the Ottoman Legacy in South-eastern Europe." *Middle Eastern Studies* 40, no. 5 (2008): 715–34.
- Hale, William M., and Ergun Özbudun. *Islamism, Democracy, and Liberalism in Turkey: The Case of the AKP*. New York: Routledge, 2010.
- Hamed-Troyansky, Vladimir. *Empire of Refugees: North Caucasian Muslims and the Late Ottoman State*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2024.
- Hanoğlu, M. Şükrü. *Atatürk: An Intellectual Biography*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011.
- Hanoğlu, M. Şükrü. *A Brief History of the Late Ottoman Empire*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008.

- Harper, Marjory, ed. *Emigrant Homecomings: The Return Movement of Emigrants, 1600–2000*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005.
- Häusler, Alexander, ed. *Die Alternative für Deutschland. Programmatik, Entwicklung und politische Verortung*. Wiesbaden: Springer, 2016.
- Hein, Benjamin Peter. "Emigration and the Industrial Revolution in German Europe, 1820–1900." PhD dissertation, Stanford University, 2018.
- Heineman, Elizabeth. *Before Porn Was Legal: The Erotica Empire of Beate Uhse*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2011.
- Heineman, Elizabeth. "The Hour of the Woman: Memories of Germany's 'Crisis Years' and West German National Identity." In *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949–1968*, edited by Hanna Schissler, 21–56. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Herbert, Ulrich. *A History of Foreign Labor in Germany, 1880–1980: Seasonal Workers/Forced Laborers/Guest Workers*. Translated by William Templer. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- Herbert, Ulrich. *Hitler's Foreign Workers: Enforced Foreign Labor in Germany Under the Third Reich*. Translated by William Templer. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- Herzog, Dagmar. *Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in Twentieth-Century Germany*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005.
- Hong, Young-Sun. *Cold War Germany, the Third World, and the Global Humanitarian Regime*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
- Höpp, Gerhard, and Gerdien Jonker, eds. *In fremder Erde. Zur Geschichte und Gegenwart der islamischen Bestattung in Deutschland*. Berlin: Das Arabisches Buch, 1996.
- Hubbell, Amy L. *Remembering French Algeria: Pieds-Noir, Identity, and Exile*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2015.
- Hull, Isabel V. *Absolute Destruction: Military Culture and the Practices of War in Imperial Germany*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006.
- Huneke, Samuel Clowes. *States of Liberation: Gay Men Between Dictatorship and Democracy in Cold War Germany*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2022.
- Hunn, Karin. "Irgendwann kam das Deutschlandfieber auch in unsere Gegend..." Türkische 'Gastarbeiter' in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland – von der Anwerbung bis zur Rückkehrförderung." In *Geschichte und Gedächtnis in der Einwanderungsgesellschaft. Migration zwischen historischer Rekonstruktion und Erinnerungspolitik*, edited by Jan Motte and Rainer Ohliger. Essen: Klartext, 2004.
- Hunn, Karin. »Nächstes Jahr kehren wir zurück...« Die Geschichte der türkischen 'Gastarbeiter' in der Bundesrepublik. Göttingen: Wallstein, 2005.
- Huwer, Jörg. "Gastarbeiter" im Streik. Die Arbeitsniederlegung bei Ford Köln im August 1973. Cologne: Verlag edition DOMiD, 2013.
- Ihrig, Stefan. *Atatürk in the Nazi Imagination*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2014.
- Ihrig, Stefan. *Justifying Genocide: Germany and the Armenians from Bismarck to Hitler*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2016.
- İnalçık, Halil. *The Ottoman Empire and Europe: The Ottoman Empire and Its Place in European History*. Istanbul: Kronik, 2017.

- Jacobsen, Sarah. "Squatting to Make Ends Meet: Southern Italian Migrants and the Right to a Home in 1970s Italy and West Germany." PhD dissertation, Michigan State University, 2021.
- James, Harold, and Marla Stone, eds. *When the Wall Came Down: Reactions to German Unification*. New York: Routledge, 1992.
- Jankowitsch, Beate, Thomas Klein, and Stefan Weick. "Die Rückkehr ausländischer Arbeitsmigranten seit der Mitte der achtziger Jahre." In *Deutsche und Ausländer. Freunde, Fremde oder Feinde?*, edited by Richard Goldstein, Peter Schmidt, and Martina Wasmer, 93–109. Berlin: Springer, 2000.
- Jarausch, Konrad. *After Hitler: Recivilizing Germans, 1945–1995*. Translated by Brandon Hunziker. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Jezernik, Božidar, ed. *Imagining "The Turk"*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2010.
- Joppke, Christian. "Immigration Challenges the Nation-State." In *Challenge to the Nation-State: Immigration in Western Europe and the United States*, edited by Christian Joppke, 5–46. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Joppke, Christian. *Immigration and the Nation-State: The United States, Germany, and Great Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Kadırbeyoğlu, Zeynep. "National Transnationalism: Dual Citizenship in Turkey." In *Dual Citizenship in Europe: From Nationhood to Societal Integration*, edited by Thomas Faist, 127–46. Hampshire: Ashgate, 2007.
- Kadıroğlu, Ayşe. "The Paradox of Turkish Nationalism and the Construction of Official Identity." *Middle Eastern Studies* 32, no. 2 (1996): 177–93.
- Kahn, Michelle Lynn. "The American Influence on German Neo-Nazism: An Entangled History of Hate, 1970s–1990s." *The Journal of Holocaust Research* 35, no. 2 (2021): 91–105.
- Kahn, Michelle Lynn. "Antisemitism, Holocaust Denial, and Germany's Far Right: How the AfD Tiptoes around Nazism." *The Journal of Holocaust Research* 36, no. 2–3 (2022): 164–85.
- Kahn, Michelle Lynn. "The Long Road Home: Vacations and the Making of the 'Germanized Turk' across Cold War Europe." *The Journal of Modern History* 93, no. 1 (2021): 109–49.
- Kahn, Michelle Lynn. "Rebels against the Homeland: Turkish Guest Workers in 1980s West German Anthropology." *Migrant Knowledge*. October 23, 2019. <https://migrantknowledge.org/2019/10/23/rebels-against-the-homeland/>.
- Kahn, Michelle Lynn. "Rethinking Central Europe as a Migration Space: From the Ottoman Empire through the Cold War and the Refugee Crisis." *Central European History* 55, no. 1 (2022): 118–37.
- Karacan, Elifcan. *Remembering the 1980 Turkish Military Coup d'État: Memory, Violence, and Trauma*. Wiesbaden: Springer, 2015.
- Karakaya, Yağmur, and Alejandro Baer. "'Such Hatred Has Never Flourished on Our Soil': The Politics of Holocaust Memory in Turkey and Spain." *Sociological Forum* 34, no. 3 (2019): 705–28.
- Karakayali, Serhat. *Gespenster der Migration. Zur Genealogie illegaler Einwanderung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Bielefeld: Transcript, 2015.

- Karpat, Kemal. *The Gecekondu: Rural Migration and Urbanization*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- Kaya, Ayhan. "Transnational Citizenship: German-Turks and Liberalizing Citizenship Regimes." *Citizenship Studies* 16, no. 2 (2012): 153–72.
- Kaya, Ayhan. *Turkish Origin Migrants and their Descendants: Hyphenated Identities in Transnational Space*. Wiesbaden: Springer, 2018.
- Keyder, Çağlar, and Zafer Yenal. "Agrarian Change Under Globalization: Markets and Insecurity in Turkish Agriculture." *Journal of Agrarian Change* 11, no. 1 (2011): 60–86.
- Kılıç, Nilay, and Russell King. "The Quest for a 'Better Life': Second-Generation Turkish-Germans 'Return' to 'Paradise.'" *Demographic Research* 36, no. 49 (May 2017): 1491–514.
- Kiray, Mübellel B. "The Family of the Immigrant Worker." In *Turkish Workers in Europe 1960–1975: A Socio-Economic Reappraisal*, edited by Nermin Abadan-Unat, 210–34. Leiden: Brill, 1976.
- Klikauer, Thomas. *The AfD: Germany's New Nazis or Another Populist Party?*. Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2020.
- Kocatürk-Schuster, Bengü, Arnd Kolb, Thanh Long, Günther Schultze, and Sascha Wölk, eds. *Unsichtbar. Vietnamesisch-Deutsche Wirklichkeiten*, Vol. 3 of *edition-DOMiD*. Cologne: DOMiD, 2017.
- Kolb, Arnd, ed. *Unbekannte Vielfalt. Einblicke in die koreanische Migrationsgeschichte in Deutschland*. Cologne: DOMiD, 2014.
- Kontje, Todd. *German Orientalisms*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2004.
- Korteweg, Anna C., and Gökçe Yurdakul. *The Headscarf Debates: Conflicts of National Belonging*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2014.
- Kostkiewicz, Janina. *Crime Without Punishment: The Extermination and Suffering of Polish Children during the German Occupation, 1939–1945*. Krakow: Jagiellonian University Press, 2021.
- Köksal, Yonca. *The Ottoman Empire in the Tanzimat Era: Provincial Perspectives from Ankara to Edirne*. New York: Routledge, 2019.
- Kundnani, Hans. *Eurowhiteness: Culture, Empire and Race in the European Project*. London: Hurst, 2023.
- Kunuroğlu, Filiz, Kutlay Yağmur, Fons J. R. van de Vijver, and Sjaak Kroon. "Consequences of Turkish Return Migration from Western Europe." *International Journal of Intercultural Relations* 49 (2015): 198–211.
- Kuschminder, Katie, and Russell King, eds. *Handbook of Return Migration*. London: Routledge, 2022.
- Langenbacher, Eric. *The German Polity*. 12th ed. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2021.
- Langenbacher, Eric, ed. *Twilight of the Merkel Era: Power and Politics in Germany after the 2017 Bundestag Election*. New York: Berghahn, 2019.
- Lavy, Victor, and Hillel Rapoport. "External Debt and Structural Adjustment: Recent Experience in Turkey." *Middle Eastern Studies* 28, no. 2 (April 1992): 313–32.
- Le Normand, Brigitte. *Citizens Without Borders: Yugoslavia and its Migrant Workers in Western Europe*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2021.

- Lehman, Brittany. *Teaching Migrant Children in West Germany and Europe, 1949–1992*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2018.
- Lentin, Alana. *Racism and Anti-Racism in Europe*. London: Pluto Press, 2004.
- Lopez, Sarah Lynn. *The Remittance Landscape: Spaces of Migration in Rural Mexico and Urban USA*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015.
- Lorenzini, Sara. *Global Development: A Cold War History*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2019.
- Lucassen, Leo. *The Immigrant Threat: The Integration of Old and New Migrants in Western Europe since 1850*. Champaign: University of Illinois Press, 2005.
- Lüdtke, Alf, ed. *Alltagsgeschichte. Zur Rekonstruktion historischer Erfahrungen und Lebensweisen*. Frankfurt am Main: Campus, 1989.
- Lyons, Amelia H. *The Civilizing Mission in the Metropole: Algerian Families and the French Welfare State during Decolonization*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2013.
- Mack, Mohammed Amadeus. *Sexagon: Muslims, France, and the Sexualization of National Culture*. New York: Fordham University Press, 2017.
- Madianou, Mirca, and Daniel Miller. “Crafting Love: Letters and Cassette Tapes in Transnational Filipino Family Communication.” *South East Asia Research* 19, no. 2 (June 2011): 249–72.
- Maier, Charles. *The Unmasterable Past: History, Holocaust, and German National Identity*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1988.
- Mandel, Ruth. *Cosmopolitan Anxieties: Turkish Challenges to Citizenship and Belonging in Germany*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2008.
- Mangold-Will, Sabine. *Begrenzte Freundschaft. Deutschland und die Türkei 1918–1933*. Göttingen: Wallstein, 2013.
- Manthe, Barbara. “The 1980 Oktoberfest Bombing – A Case with Many Question Marks.” *OpenDemocracy*. 6 July 2019. www.opendemocracy.net/en/countering-radical-right/the-1980-oktoberfest-bombing-a-case-with-many-question-marks/.
- Marchand, Suzanne L. *German Orientalism in the Age of Empire: Race, Religion, and Scholarship*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2009.
- Mardin, Şerif. *Religion and Social Change in Modern Turkey: The Case of Bediüzzaman Said Nursi*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1989.
- Mattes, Monika. »Gastarbeiterinnen« in der Bundesrepublik. *Anwerbepolitik, Migration und Geschlecht in den 50er bis 70er Jahren*. Frankfurt am Main: Campus Verlag, 2005.
- Mazower, Mark. *The Balkans: A Short History*. New York: Random House, 2007.
- Mazón, Patricia, and Reinhild Steingrüber, eds. *Not so Plain as Black and White: Afro-German Culture and History*. Rochester: University of Rochester, 2005.
- McFadden, Susan Willis. “German Citizenship Law and the Turkish Diaspora.” *German Law Journal* 20, no. 1 (2019): 72–88.
- McMeekin, Sean. *The Berlin-Baghdad Express: The Ottoman Empire and Germany’s Bid for World Power*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap, Harvard University Press, 2010.

- Meeker, Michael. *A Nation of Empire: The Ottoman Legacy of Turkish Modernity*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2002.
- Mello, Brian. "Political Process and the Development of Labor Insurgency in Turkey, 1945–1980s." *Social Movement Studies* 6, no. 3 (2007): 207–25.
- Mende, Christiane. "Lebensrealitäten der DDR-Arbeitsmigrant_innen nach 1989 – Zwischen Hochkonjunktur des Rassismus und dem Kampf um Rechte." In *Kritische Migrationsforschung? Da kann ja jeder kommen*, edited by Franziska Brückner, et al., 103–22. Berlin: Netzwerk Mira, 2012.
- Meng, Michael. "Silences about Sarrazin's Racism in Contemporary Germany." *The Journal of Modern History* 87, no. 1 (2015): 102–35.
- Miller, Brian Joseph-Keyser. "Reshaping the Turkish Nation-State: The Turkish-German Guest Working Program and Planned Development, 1961–1985." PhD dissertation, University of Iowa, 2015.
- Miller, Jennifer A. "Her Fight is Your Fight: 'Guest Worker' Labor Activism in the Early 1970s West Germany." *International Labor and Working-Class History* 84 (2013): 226–47.
- Miller, Jennifer A. "On Track for West Germany: Turkish 'Guest-worker' Rail Transportation to West Germany in the Postwar Period." *German History* 30, no. 4 (November 2012): 550–73.
- Miller, Jennifer A. *Turkish Guest Workers in Germany: Hidden Lives and Contested Borders, 1960s–1980s*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2017.
- Mills, Amy. *Streets of Memory: Landscape, Tolerance, and National Identity in Istanbul*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2010.
- Miltiadou, Marios, et al. "Pan-European Corridor X Development: Case of Literal Implementation of the European Transport Strategy Itself or of Change of the General Environment in the Region?" *Procedia – Social and Behavioral Sciences* 48 (2012): 2361–73.
- Minian, Ana Raquel. *Undocumented Lives: The Untold Story of Mexican Migration*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- Moeller, Robert G. *Protecting Motherhood: Women and the Family in the Politics of Postwar West Germany*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Moeller, Robert G. "The Remasculinization of Germany in the 1950s: Introduction." *Signs* 24, no. 1 (1998): 101–06.
- Moeller, Robert G. *War Stories: The Search for a Usable Past in the Federal Republic of Germany*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001.
- Molnar, Christopher A. "Asylum Seekers, Antiforeigner Violence, and Coming to Terms with the Past after German Reunification." *The Journal of Modern History* 94, no. 1 (2022): 86–126.
- Molnar, Christopher A. "'Greetings from the Apocalypse': Race, Migration, and Fear after German Reunification." *Central European History* 54, no. 3 (2021): 491–515.
- Molnar, Christopher A. *Memory, Politics, and Yugoslav Migrations to Postwar Germany*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2019.
- Morgenstern, Christine. *Rassismus – Konturen einer Ideologie. Einwanderung im politischen Diskurs der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Hamburg: Argument Verlag, 2002.

- Moses, Dirk A. "The German Catechism." *Geschichte der Gegenwart*. May 23, 2021. www.geschichtedergegenwart.ch/the-german-catechism/.
- Motte, Jan, and Rainer Ohliger, eds. *Geschichte und Gedächtnis in der Einwanderungsgesellschaft. Migration zwischen historischer Rekonstruktion und Erinnerungspolitik*. Essen: Klartext, 2004.
- Motte, Jan, Rainer Ohliger, and Anne von Oswald, eds. *50 Jahre Bundesrepublik – 50 Jahre Einwanderung. Nachkriegsgeschichte als Migrationsgeschichte*. Frankfurt am Main: Campus, 1999.
- Möhring, Maren. *Fremdes Essen. Die Geschichte der ausländischen Gastronomie in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland*. Munich: De Gruyter, 2012.
- Mutafchieva, Vera. "The Notion of the 'Other' in Bulgaria: The Turks. A Historical Study." *Anthropological Journal of European Cultures* 4, no. 2 (1995): 53–74.
- Müller, Jan-Werner. *Another Country: German Intellectuals, Unification, and National Identity*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000.
- Müller, Jan-Werner. *Constitutional Patriotism*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007.
- Neiman, Susan. *Learning from the Germans: Race and the Memory of Evil*. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 2019.
- Newsome, Jake W. *Pink Triangle Legacies: Coming Out in the Shadow of the Holocaust*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2022.
- Nichols, Bradley Jared. "The Hunt for Lost Blood: Nazi Germanization Policy in Occupied Europe." PhD dissertation, University of Tennessee at Knoxville, 2016.
- Nierenberg, Jess. "Ich möchte das Geschwür loswerden.'Türkenhaß in Witzen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland.'" *Fabula* 25, no. 3 (January 1984): 229–40.
- Niven, Bill, ed. *Germans and Victims: Remembering the Past in Contemporary Germany*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.
- Nobrega, Onur Suzan, Matthias Quent, and Jonas Zipf, eds. *Rassimus. Macht. Vergessen. Von München über den NSU bis Hanau: Symbolische und materielle Kämpfe entlang rechten Terrors*. Bielefeld: transcript Verlag, 2021.
- Novick, Peter. *The Holocaust in American Life*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1999.
- Olusoga, David, and Casper W. Erichsen. *The Kaiser's Holocaust: Germany's Forgotten Genocide and the Colonial Roots of Nazism*. London: Faber and Faber, 2011.
- Orhon, Göze. *The Weight of the Past: Memory and Turkey's 12 September Coup*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2015.
- Öktem, Kerem. *Angry Nation: Turkey since 1989*. London: Zed Books, 2011.
- Ölçen, Ali Nejat. *Türken und Rückkehr. Eine Untersuchung in Duisburg über die Rückkehrneigung türkischer Arbeitnehmer als Funktion ökonomischer und sozialer Faktoren*. Frankfurt am Main: Dağyeli, 1986.
- Öniş, Ziya. "The Evolution of Privatization in Turkey: The Institutional Context of Public-Enterprise Reform." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1991): 163–76.
- Öniş, Ziya. "Turgut Özal and His Economic Legacy: Turkish Neo-Liberalism in Critical Perspective." *Middle Eastern Studies* 40, no. 4 (July 2004): 113–34.

- Öniş, Ziya, and Steven B. Webb. *Political Economy of Policy Reform in Turkey in the 1980s*. Policy Research Working Papers: Transition and Macro-Adjustment. The World Bank, 1992.
- Özkan, Behlül. *From the Abode of Islam to the Turkish Vatan: The Making of a National Homeland in Turkey*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012.
- Özyüksel, Murat. *The Berlin-Baghdad Railway and the Ottoman Empire: Industrialization, Imperial Germany, and the Middle East*. London: I. B. Tauris, 2016.
- Özyürek, Esra. *Being German, Becoming Muslim: Race, Religion, and Conversion in the New Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2015.
- Özyürek, Esra. *Nostalgia for the Modern: State Secularism and Everyday Politics in Turkey*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2006.
- Özyürek, Esra. "Muslim Minorities as Germany's Past Future: Islam Critics, Holocaust Memory, and Immigrant Integration." *Memory Studies* 15, no. 1 (2019): 139–54.
- Özyürek, Esra. "Rethinking Empathy: Emotions Triggered by the Holocaust among the Muslim-Minority in Germany." *Anthropological Theory* 18, no. 4 (2018): 456–77.
- Özyürek, Esra. *Subcontractors of Guilt: Holocaust Memory and Muslim Belonging in Postwar Germany*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2023.
- Østergaard-Nielsen, Eva. *Transnational Politics: Turks and Kurds in Germany*. Vol. 8 of *Transnationalism*, edited by Steven Vertovec. London: Routledge, 2003.
- Pagenstecher, Cord. "Die 'Illusion' der Rückkehr: Zur Mentalitätsgeschichte von 'Gastarbeit' und Einwanderung." *Soziale Welt* 41, no. 2 (1996): 149–79.
- Palmowski, Jan. "In Search of the German Nation: Citizenship and the Challenge of Integration." *Citizenship Studies* 12, no. 6 (2008): 547–63.
- Panayi, Panikos. *Ethnic Minorities in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Germany: Jews, Gypsies, Poles, Turks and Others*. Harlow: Pearson, 2000.
- Papadopoulou-Kourkoula, Aspasia. *Transit Migration: The Missing Link Between Emigration and Settlement*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008.
- Parla, Ayşe. *Precarious Hope: Migration and the Limits of Belonging in Turkey*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2019.
- Partridge, Damani J. *Hypersexuality and Headscarves: Race, Sex, and Citizenship in the New Germany*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2012.
- Patterson, Walt. *Transforming Electricity: The Coming Generation of Change*. New York: Earthscan, 1999.
- Petkova, Lilia. "The Ethnic Turks in Bulgaria: Social Integration and Impact on Bulgarian-Turkish Relations, 1947–2000." *The Global Review of Ethnopolitics* 1, no. 4 (June 2002): 42–59.
- Pfaffenthaler, Manfred. "Die Gastarbeiterroute. Zur Geschichte eines transeuropäischen Migrationsweges." In *Mobilitäten. Beiträge der Vortragenden der Montagsakademie*, edited by Ulrike Bechmann and Christian Friedl, 154–64. Graz, 2012.
- Plamper, Jan. *Das neue Wir: Warum Migration dazugehört: Eine andere Geschichte der Deutschen*. Frankfurt am Main: S. Fischer, 2019.
- Poiger, Ute G. *Jazz, Rock, and Rebels: Cold War Politics and American Culture in a Divided Germany*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2000.

- Poutrus, Patrice G. *Umkämpftes Asyl. Vom Nachkriegsdeutschland bis in die Gegenwart*. Berlin: Christoph Links Verlag, 2019.
- Press, Steven. *Blood and Diamonds: Germany's Imperial Ambitions in Africa*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2021.
- Pugach, Sara. *African Students in East Germany, 1949–1975*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2022.
- Pusch, Barbara, ed. *Transnationale Migration am Beispiel Deutschland und Türkei*. Wiesbaden: Springer, 2012.
- Pusch, Barbara, and Julia Splitter. “Binding the *Almancı* to the ‘Homeland’ – Notes from Turkey.” *Perceptions* 18, no. 3 (2013): 129–66.
- Pusch, Barbara, and Yaşar Aydin. “Migration of Highly Qualified German Citizens with Turkish Background from Germany to Turkey: Socio-Political Factors and Individual Motives.” *International Journal of Business and Globalization* 8, no. 4 (2012): 471–90.
- Reddy, William M. *The Navigation of Feeling: A Framework for the History of Emotions*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2001.
- Renaud, Terence. *New Lefts: The Making of a Radical Tradition*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2021.
- Richardson-Little, Ned. *The Human Rights Dictatorship: Socialism, Global Solidarity, and Revolution in East Germany*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2020.
- Robins, Kevin, and David Morley. “*Almancı, Yabancı*.” *Cultural Studies* 10, no. 2 (2006): 248–54.
- Roesch, Claudia. “Of Turkish Women and Other Foreigners: Family Planning and Guest Workers in 1980s West Germany.” In *Family in Crisis?: Crossing Borders, Crossing Narratives*, edited by Eva-Sabine Zehelein, Andrea Carosso, and Aida Rosende-Pérez, 193–204. Bielefeld: Transcript, 2020.
- Roos, Christof. *The EU and Immigration Policies: Cracks in the Walls of Fortress Europe?* London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Roos, Julia. “The Race to Forget? Bi-Racial Descendants of the First Rhineland Occupation in 1950s West German Debates about the Children of African American GIs.” *German History* 37, no. 4 (2019): 517–39.
- Rosas, Ana Elizabeth. *Abrazando El Espíritu: Bracero Families Confront the U.S.-Mexico Border*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014.
- Rosenwein, Barbara H. “Worrying about Emotions in History.” *American Historical Review* 107, no. 3 (2002): 821–45.
- Rosselini, Jay Julian. *The German New Right: AfD, PEGIDA, and the Re-Imagining of National Identity*. London: Hurst and Company, 2019.
- Rothberg, Michael. *Multidirectional Memory: Remembering the Holocaust in the Age of Decolonization*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2009.
- Rothberg, Michael, and Yasemin Yıldız. “Memory Citizenship: Migrant Archives of Holocaust Remembrance in Contemporary Germany.” *Parallax* 17, no. 4 (2011): 32–48.
- Rottmann, Susan Beth. *In Pursuit of Belonging: Forging an Ethical Life in European-Turkish Spaces*. New York: Bergahn, 2019.
- Rottmann, Susan Beth. “Negotiating Modernity and Europeanness in the Germany-Turkey Transnational Social Field.” *Insight Turkey* 16, no. 4 (2014): 143–58.

- Rottmann, Susan Beth, and Myra Marx Ferree. "Citizenship and Intersectionality: German Feminist Debates about Headscarf and Antidiscrimination Laws." *Social Politics* 15, no. 4 (2008): 481–513.
- Ruble, Alexandria. *Entangled Emancipation: Women's Rights in Cold War Germany*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2023.
- Said, Edward W. *Orientalism*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1978.
- Samudzi, Zoe. "Capturing German South West Africa: Racial Production, Land Claims, and Belonging in the Afterlife of the Herero and Nama Genocide." PhD dissertation, University of California San Francisco, 2021.
- Sayilan, Fevziye and Ahmet Yıldız. "The Historical and Political Context of Adult Literacy in Turkey." *International Journal of Lifelong Education* 28, no. 6 (2009): 735–49.
- Sayyid, Salman. *A Fundamental Fear: Eurocentrism and the Emergence of Islamism*. New York: Zed Books, 1997.
- Schenck, Marcia C. *Remembering African Labor Migration to the Second World: Socialist Mobilities between Angola, Mozambique, and East Germany*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2023.
- Schiffauer, Werner. *Die Migranten aus Subay: Türken in Deutschland: Eine Ethnographie*. Stuttgart: Ernst Klett Verlag, 1991.
- Schissler, Hanna, ed. *The Miracle Years: A Cultural History of West Germany, 1949–1968*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001.
- Schönwälter, Karen, and Triadafilos Triadafiliopoulos. "A Bridge or Barrier to Incorporation?: Germany's 1999 Citizenship Reform in Critical Perspective." *German Politics and Society* 30, no. 1 (2012): 52–70.
- Schulz, Kristina. *Der lange Atem der Provokation: Die Frauenbewegung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland und in Frankreich, 1968–1976*. Frankfurt am Main: Campus, 2002.
- Scott, Joan Wallach. *The Politics of the Veil*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.
- Shandler, Jeffrey. *While America Watches: Televising the Holocaust*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- Shaw, Stanford J. *Turkey and the Holocaust: Turkey's Role in Rescuing Turkish and European Jewry from Nazi Persecution*. London: Macmillan, 1992.
- Shefer-Mossensohn, Miri. *Science among the Ottomans: The Cultural Creation and Exchange of Knowledge*. Austin: University of Texas Press, 2015.
- Sheffer, Edith. *Burned Bridge: How East and West Germans Made the Iron Curtain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Shepard, Todd. *The Invention of Decolonization: The Algerian War and the Remaking of France*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2006.
- Shepard, Todd. *Sex, France, and Arab Men, 1962–1979*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2021.
- Silkes, Eva-Maria. "Taking the Pill after the 'Sexual Revolution': Female Contraceptive Decisions in England and West Germany in the 1970s." *European Review of History* 22, no. 1 (2015): 41–59.
- Silverstein, Paul A. *Algeria in France: Transpolitics, Race, and Nation*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2004.
- Sirkeci, Ibrahim. *The Environment of Insecurity in Turkey and the Emigration of Turkish Kurds to Germany*. Lewiston: Edwin Mellen Press, 2006.

- Slobodian, Quinn, ed. *Comrades of Color: East Germany in the Cold War World*. New York: Berghahn, 2015.
- Slobodian, Quinn. *Globalists: The End of Empire and the Birth of Neoliberalism*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2018.
- Smith, Andrea L. *Europe's Invisible Migrants*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2003.
- Sohm, Matthew. "Paying for the Post-Industrial: The Global Costs of West German and European Capitalist Crisis and Revival, 1972–1988." PhD dissertation, Harvard University, 2022.
- Soysal, Levent. "The Migration Story of Turks in Germany: From the Beginning to the End." In *Turkey in the World*, Vol. 4 of *The Cambridge History of Turkey*, edited by Reşat Kasaba, 199–225. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008.
- Soysal, Levent. "Rap, HipHop, Kreuzberg: Scripts of/for Migrant Youth Culture in the WorldCity Berlin." *New German Critique* 92 (2004): 62–81.
- Sosyal, Yasemin Nuhoglu. *Limits of Citizenship: Migrants and Postnational Membership in Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
- Sökefeld, Martin. *Struggling for Recognition: The Alevi Movement in Germany and in Transnational Space*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2008.
- Starr, June. "The Role of Turkish Secular Law in Changing the Lives of Rural Muslim Women, 1950–1970." *Law and Society Review* 23, no. 3 (1989): 497–523.
- Steege, Paul. *Black Market, Cold War: Everyday Life in Berlin, 1946–1949*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Steinhardt, Max Friedrich. "Does Citizenship Matter? The Economic Impact of Naturalizations in Germany." *Labour Economics* 19, no. 6 (December 2012): 813–23.
- Stokes, Lauren. *Fear of the Family: Guest Workers and Family Migration in the Federal Republic of Germany*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2022.
- Stokes, Lauren. "'An Invasion of Guest Worker Children': Welfare Reform and the Stigmatisation of Family Migration in West Germany." *Contemporary European History* 28, no. 3 (2019): 372–89.
- Stokes, Lauren. "The Permanent Refugee Crisis in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1949–." *Central European History* 52, no. 1 (2019): 19–44.
- Strumpen, Sarina. *Ältere Pendelmigranten aus der Türkei. Alters- und Versorgungserwartungen im Kontext von Migration, Kultur und Religion*. Bielefeld: Transcript, 2018.
- Su, Phi Hong. *The Border Within: Vietnamese Migrants Transforming Ethnic Nationalism in Berlin*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2022.
- Sungu, Can. "'Wenn wir nicht aufstehen, endet unser Elend nicht.' Gesellschaftskritik im türkischen Migrationskino: Baba (1971), Almanya Aci Vatan (1979) und Kara Kafa (1979)." In *Deutsch-Türkische Filmkultur im Migrationskontext*, edited by Ömer Alkin, 73–91. Berlin: Springer, 2017.
- Szatkowski, Tim. *Die Bundesrepublik Deutschland und die Türkei 1978–1983*. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2016.
- Şahin, Levent, and Kadir Yıldırım. "On Dukuzuncu Yüzyıldan Günümüze Türkiye'de İşsizlikle Mücadele Politikalarının Gelişimi." *Çalışma ve Toplum* 45 (2015): 123–25.

- Şen, Faruk. "Motor der Entwicklung? Die Rolle des Tourismus in der türkischen Volkswirtschaft." Lecture at the Zentrum für Türkeistudien, Essen, 1994.
- Şen, Faruk. *Türkische Arbeitnehmergesellschaften. Gründung, Struktur und wirtschaftliche Funktion der türkischen Arbeitnehmergesellschaften in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland für die sozioökonomische Lage der Türkei*. Frankfurt am Main: Peter D. Lang, 1980.
- Tachau, Frank, and Metin Heper. "The State, Politics, and the Military in Turkey." *Comparative Politics* 16, no. 1 (October 1983): 17–33.
- Tertilt, Hermann. *Turkish Power Boys: Ethnographie einer Jugendbande*. Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 1996.
- Ther, Philipp. *Europe since 1989: A History*. Translated by Charlotte Hughes-Kreutzmiller. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2016 [2014].
- Ther, Philipp. *The Outsiders: Refugees in Europe since 1492*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2019.
- Tibi, Bassam. *Europa ohne Identität: Die Krise der multikulturellen Gesellschaft*. Munich: Bertelsmann, 1998.
- Todorova, Maria. *Imagining the Balkans*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Treber, Leonie. *Mythos Trümmerfrauen: Vor der Trümmerbeseitigung in der Kriegs- und Nachkriegszeit und der Entstehung eines deutschen Erinnerungsortes*. Essen: Klartext, 2014.
- Trede, Oliver. *Zwischen Misstrauen, Regulation und Integration: Gewerkschaften und Arbeitsmigration in der Bundesrepublik und Großbritannien in den 1960er und 70er Jahren*. Paderborn: Schöningh, 2015.
- Tremblay, Sébastien. *A Badge of Injury: The Pink Triangle as Global Symbol of Memory*. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2023.
- Triadafilopoulos, Triadafilos, and Karen Schönwälder. "How the Federal Republic Became an Immigration Country: Norms, Politics, and the Failure of West Germany's Guest Worker System." *German Politics and Society* 24, no. 3 (2006): 1–19.
- Tschoope, Aylin Yıldırım. "Locating the German-Turks: Transnational Migration to Turkey and Constructions of Identity and Space." In *Contemporary Turkey at a Glance II: Turkey Transformed? Power, History, Culture*, edited by M. Ersoy and E. Özyürek, 113–30. Wiesbaden: Springer VS, 2017.
- Tsuda, Takeyuki, ed. *Diasporic Homecomings: Ethnic Return Migration in Comparative Perspective*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2009.
- Van der Heyden, Ulrich, Wolfgang Semmel, and Ralf Straßburg, eds. *Mosambikanische Vertragsarbeiter in der DDR-Wirtschaft: Hintergrund – Vorlauf – Folgen*. Berlin: Lit Verlag, 2014.
- Van Hear, Nicholas, Rebecca Brubaker, and Thais Bessa. "Managing Mobility for Human Development: The Growing Salience of Mixed Migration." MRPA paper, no. 19202. Oxford: United Nations Development Reports, 2009.
- Van Schaik, Gerjan. *The Oxford Turkish Grammar*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2020.
- Van Wyck, Brian. "Guest Workers in the School? Turkish Teachers and the Production of Migrant Knowledge in West German Schools, 1971–1989." *Geschichte und Gesellschaft: Zeitschrift für historische Sozialwissenschaft* 3, no. 43 (2017): 466–91.

- Van Wyck, Brian. "Turkish Teachers and Imams and the Making of Turkish German Difference." PhD dissertation, Michigan State University, 2019.
- Vassaf, Gündüz. *Daha Sesimizi Duyurmadık: Avrupa'da Türk İşçi Çocukları*. 2nd ed. Istanbul: İstanbul Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları, 2010[1983].
- Vierra, Sarah Thomsen. *Turkish Germans in the Federal Republic of Germany: Immigration, Space, and Belonging, 1961–1990*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2018.
- Von Oswald, Anne, and Barbara Schmidt. "Nach Schichtende sind sie immer in ihr Lager zurückgekehrt..." Leben in 'Gastarbeiter'-Unterkünften in den sechziger und siebziger Jahren." In *50 Jahre Bundesrepublik – 50 Jahre Einwanderung. Nachkriegsgeschichte als Migrationsgeschichte*, edited by Jan Motte, Rainer Ohliger, and Anne von Oswald, 184–214. Frankfurt am Main: Campus, 1999.
- Von Plato, Alexander, Almut Leh, and Christoph Thonfeld, eds. *Hitler's Slaves: Life Stories of Forced Labourers in Nazi-Occupied Europe*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2010.
- Vukadinović, Vojin Saša, ed. *Rassismus: Von der frühen Bundesrepublik bis zur Gegenwart*. Berlin: De Gruyter, 2022.
- Waldorf, B. S., A. Esparza, and J. O. Huff. "A Behavioral Model of International Labor and Nonlabor Migration: The Case of Turkish Movements to West Germany, 1960–1986." *Environment and Planning* 22 (1989): 961–73.
- Wallace, Claire. "The New Migration Space as a Buffer Zone." In *Patterns of Migration in Central Europe*, edited by Claire Wallace and Dariusz Stola, 72–83. London: Palgrave, 2001.
- Wallace, Claire, et al. "The Eastern Frontier of Western Europe: Mobility in the Buffer Zone." *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 22 (1996): 259–86.
- Watson, Wallace Steadman. *Understanding Rainer Werner Fassbinder: Film as Private and Public Art*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1996.
- Weber, Barbara M. *Violence and Gender in the "New" Europe: Islam in German Culture*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.
- Weiss, Karin, and Mike Dennis, eds. *Erfolg in der Nische? Die Vietnamesen in der DDR und in Ostdeutschland*. Münster: Lit Verlag, 2005.
- Wildenthal, Lora. *The Language of Human Rights in West Germany*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2012.
- Wilhelm, Cornelia, ed. *Migration, Memory, and Diversity: Germany from 1945 to the Present*. New York: Berghahn, 2017.
- Wilhelm, Gülcin. *Generation Koffer. Die zurückgelassenen Kinder*. Berlin: Orlanda, 2011.
- Wills, Clair. *Lovers and Strangers: An Immigrant History of Post-War Britain*. London: Penguin UK, 2017.
- Winter, Elke, Annkathrin Diehl, and Anke Patzelt. "Ethnic Nation No More? Making Sense of Germany's New Stance on Dual Citizenship by Birth." *Review of European and Russian Affairs* 9, no. 1 (Spring 2015): 1–19.
- Woesthoff, Julia. "Ambiguities of Anti-Racism: Representations of Foreign Laborers and the West German Media." PhD dissertation, Michigan State University, 2004.

- Woesthoff, Julia. “‘Foreigners and Women Have the Same Problems’: Binational Marriages, Women’s Grassroots Organizing, and the Quest for Legal Equality in Post-1968 Germany.” *Journal of Family History* 38, no. 4 (October 2013): 422–42.
- Wokoeck, Ursula. *German Orientalism: The Study of the Middle East and Islam from 1800 to 1945*. London: Routledge, 2009.
- Wolbert, Barbara. *Der getötete Paß. Rückkehr in die Türkei. Eine ethnologische Migrationsstudie*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1995.
- Wyman, Mark. *Round-Trip to America: The Immigrants Return to Europe, 1880–1930*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1993.
- Yaman, Yunus Şaban, and Engin Başçı. “‘Katma Değer Şaban’ ve ‘Orta Direk Şaban’ Filmlerinde 1980’ler Türkiye’sinin Ekonomi Politikalarının Eleştirisi.” *İletişim Çalışmaları Dergisi* 6, no. 2 (2020): 223–43.
- Yardımcı, Deniz Güneş. “The Representation of Turkish Immigration to Germany in German, Turkish German and Turkish Cinema.” PhD dissertation, Royal Holloway, University of London, 2017.
- Yavuz, M. Hakan, and Ahmet Erdi Öztürk. *Erdoğan’s Turkey: Islamism, Identity, and Memory*. New York: Routledge, 2022.
- Yaycıoğlu, Ali. *Partners of the Empire: The Crisis of the Ottoman Order in the Age of Revolutions*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2016.
- Yıldırım, Duygu. “The Age of the Perplexed: Translating Nature and Bodies between the Ottoman Empire and Europe, 1650–1730.” PhD dissertation, Stanford University, 2021.
- Yılmaz, Aytaç, and Mathilde Jamin, eds. *Fremde Heimat. Yaban, Silan olur. Eine Geschichte der Einwanderung aus der Türkei. Ausstellungskatalog des Essener Ruhrmuseums und des DOMiT*. Essen: Klartext, 1998.
- Yurdakul, Gökçe. *From Guest Workers into Muslims: The Transformation of Turkish Immigrant Associations in Germany*. Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009.
- Yurdakul, Gökçe. “‘We Don’t Want To Be the Jews of Tomorrow’: Jews and Turks in Germany after 9/11.” *German Politics and Society* 24, no. 2 (2006): 44–67.
- Zahra, Tara. *The Great Departure: Mass Migration from Eastern Europe and the Making of the Free World*. New York: W. W. Norton, 2017.
- Zahra, Tara. “Migration, Mobility, and the Making of a Global Europe.” *Contemporary European History* 31 (2022): 142–54.
- Zaimoğlu, Feridun. *Kanak Sprak: 24 Mißtöne vom Rande der Gesellschaft*. Berlin: Rotbuch, 2013.
- Zandi-Sayek, Sibel. *Ottoman Izmir: The Rise of a Cosmopolitan Port, 1840–1880*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2011.
- Zentrum für Türkeistudien. “Türkische Remigranten.” Essen: Zentrum für Türkeistudien, 1992.
- Zeppenfeld, Stefan. *Vom Gast zum Gastwirt? Türkische Arbeitswelten in West-Berlin*. Göttingen: Wallstein, 2021.
- Zimmerer, Jürgen. *Von Windhuk nach Auschwitz?: Beiträge zum Verhältnis von Kolonialismus und Holocaust*. Münster: Lit Verlag, 2011.
- Zürcher, Erik J. *Turkey: A Modern History*. London: I. B. Tauris, 1993.