

VOLUME

19

PART

3

JULY

2020

Social Policy and Society

A Journal of the Social Policy Association

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Social Policy and Society

A journal of the Social Policy Association

Managing Co-Editors: Liam Foster and Majella Kilkey, Department of Sociological Studies, University of Sheffield, Elmfield, Northumberland Road, Sheffield, S10 2TU

Editorial Board:

Antonios Roumpakis University of York
Anya Ahmed University of Salford
Christine Skinner University of York
Daniel Sage (ex officio) Edge Hill University
Ingela Naumann (ex officio) University of Edinburgh
Jan Eichorn (ex officio) University of Edinburgh
Jay Wiggan (ex officio) University of Edinburgh
Karen Rowlingson (ex officio) University of Birmingham
Lee Gregory University of Birmingham
Lisa Scullion University of Salford
Markus Ketola University of Ulster
Mhairi Mackenzie (Chair) University of Glasgow
Peter Matthews University of Stirling
Ruby Chau University of Nottingham
Steven Corbett Liverpool Hope University
Vikki McCall University of Stirling

International Editorial Advisors:

Helena Blomberg-Kroll University of Helsinki, Finland
Young Jun Choi Yonsei University, South Korea
Tsung-hsi Fu National University of Taiwan, Taiwan
Neil Gilbert University of California, Berkeley, USA
Zhonghua Guo Sun Yet-Sen University, China
Anna Kurowska University of Warsaw, Poland
Kai Leichsenring European Centre for Social Welfare Policy and Research, Austria
Margarita León Universidad Autónoma Barcelona, Spain
Esmeranda Manful Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology, Ghana
Gabrielle Meagher Macquarie University, Australia
Keerty Nakray Jindal Global Law School, India
Sony Pellissery National Law School of India University, India
Michael J. Prince University of Victoria, Canada
Mulyadi Sumarto Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia
Steven Saxonberg Comenius University, Slovak Republic
Rik van Berkel Universiteit Utrecht, The Netherlands
Ricardo Velazquez Leyer Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico
Sam Yu Hong Kong Baptist University, Hong Kong

Editorial Policy: *Social Policy and Society* welcomes scholarly papers which analyse any aspect of social policy including any associated teaching and learning issues. In particular, it seeks to encourage contributions which integrate conceptual or theoretical ideas with the use of empirical evidence. Its scope is both international and comparative, and it draws on research and developments in all of the social sciences. (See Editorial, *Social Policy and Society*, Volume 1, Part 1, 2002.)

Subscriptions: *Social Policy and Society* is sold together with *Journal of Social Policy* as a joint subscription only. The annual 2020 institutional electronic-only subscription rate is US \$768 in USA, Canada and Mexico, £448 elsewhere; print plus electronic US \$934 or £539; print-only US \$896 or £529. Prices exclude VAT, but include delivery by air where appropriate. Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, University Printing House, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS. Orders from the USA, Canada or Mexico should be sent to Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered subscribers should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada and Mexico to *Journal of Social Policy and Society*, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Copying: This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA, 01923, USA (www.copyright.com). Organizations in the USA who are also registered with the CCC may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US copyright law) subject to payment to CCC. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA, is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

Organizations authorized by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions.

For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

Printed in Great Britain by Bell & Bain Ltd., Glasgow.

© CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 2020