VOLUME 28 • NUMBER 4 • WINTER 2014

BOOK SYMPOSIUM: On Global Justice

Richard Arneson, Helena de Bres, Anna Stilz, and Mathias Risse

ESSAY

Fragmentation of the International Humanitarian Order? Understanding "Cultures of Humanitarianism" in East Asia
Jacinta O'Hagan and Miwa Hirono

FEATURES

How Norms Die:
Torture and Assassination
in American Security
Policy
Christopher Kutz

The Responsibility to Prevent: An International Crimes Approach to the Prevention of Mass Atrocities Ruben Reike

REVIEW ESSAY

Thomas Piketty's Capital and the Developing World Nancy Birdsall



VOLUME 28 · NUMBER 4 · WINTER 2014



THE JOURNAL OF THE CARNEGIE COUNCIL

EDITOR IN CHIEF Joel H. Rosenthal EDITORIAL Christian Barry ADVISORY BOARD Alex J. Bellamy John Tessitore **EDITOR** Allen Buchanan Zornitsa Stoyanova-SENIOR EDITOR/ Deen Chatterjee MANAGING EDITOR Yerburgh Robyn Eckersley Zach Dorfman ASSOCIATE EDITOR Ann Florini Ardevan Yaghoubi **EDITORIAL INTERN** Iov Gordon Ian Hurd Meghan Lynn **COPY EDITOR** Anthony F. Lang, Jr. Eva Becker **BUSINESS MANAGER** Anthony Langlois David Luban David R. Mapel Darrel Moellendorf Terry Nardin David Rodin S. Prakash Sethi Henry Shue Jennifer Welsh

Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs

The Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs is an independent, nonpartisan, nonsectarian, tax-exempt organization founded in 1914 by Andrew Carnegie. Since its beginnings, the Carnegie Council has asserted its strong belief that ethics, as informed by the world's principal moral and religious traditions, is an inevitable and integral component of all policy decisions, whether in the realm of economics, politics, or national security. The interrelationship of ethics and foreign policy is thus the unifying theme of all Carnegie Council programs. By promoting a greater understanding of the values and conditions that ensure peaceful relations among nations, the Carnegie Council hopes to contribute to a better life for people everywhere.

Leif Wenar

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Kathleen Cheek-Milby Julian Harper Alexander H. Platt Jonathan E. Colby Haris Hromic Joel H. Rosenthal, David P. Hunt Phyllis D. Collins President Bruce W. Jentleson Iames H. Rowe Barbara Crossette Robert G. Shaw. Michael W. Doyle Zachary Karabell, Richard A. Edlin. Vice Chairman Chairman Treasurer Eddie Mandhry Michael J. Smith Anthony L. Faillace, Violy McCausland-Seve James P. Wind Vice Chairman Amir Pasic

HONORARY TRUSTEES Charles M. Judd Maurice S. Spanbock, Esq. INTERNATIONAL HONORARY TRUSTEE Eiji Uehiro

Contents

Contributors 407

ESSAY Fragmentation of the International Humanitarian Order?

Understanding "Cultures of Humanitarianism" in East Asia

Jacinta O'Hagan and Miwa Hirono 409

FEATURES How Norms Die: Torture and Assassination in American

Security Policy

Christopher Kutz 425

The "Responsibility to Prevent": An International Crimes Approach

to the Prevention of Mass Atrocities

Ruben Reike 451

BOOK SYMPOSIUM: Against Relationalism in Global Justice Theory

ON GLOBAL JUSTICE Richard Arneson 477

Risse on Justice in Trade Helena de Bres 489

On Collective Ownership of the Earth

Anna Stilz 501

Response to Arneson, de Bres, and Stilz

Mathias Risse 511

REVIEW ESSAY Thomas Piketty's Capital and the Developing World

Nancy Birdsall 523

PEER REVIEWERS 2013–2014 Peer Reviewers 539

SUBMISSIONS Guidelines for Submission 541

RESOURCES For additional Carnegie Council resources on the topics addressed in

these pages, please visit www.eiajournal.org

ETHICS & INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (ISSN 0892-6794 print; ISSN 1747-7093 online).

Publisher

Ethics & International Affairs is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013.

Information for subscribers

Ethics & International Affairs is published in four issues per year. Institutional subscription prices for 2014 are: Print & Online: US \$463 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £284 + VAT elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US\$413 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK£251 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only: US\$41 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK£28 + VAT elsewhere. Correspondence concerning subscriptions should be sent to: Cambridge University Press, 100 Brook Hill Drive, West Nyack, NY 10994, USA for customers in the USA, Canada, or Mexico. Customers elsewhere should contact: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK. The price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1st 1997, where available.

Delivery Terms and Legal Title

Prices include delivery of print journals to the recipient's address. Delivery terms are Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Legal title passes to the customer on despatch by our distributors.

Production Editor: Diane Davis (email: ddavis@cambridge.org).

Electronic Access Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO, the HINARI initiative with the WHO and the OARE initiative with UNEP. For information, visit www.aginternetwork.org, www.healthinternetwork.org, www.oarescience.org. Abstracting and Indexing Services The Journal is indexed by Academic Search (EBSCO), Academic Search Premier (EBSCO), CSA Environmental Sciences & Pollution Management Database (CSA/CIG), CSA Sustainability Science Abstracts (CSA/CIG), Current Abstracts (EBSCO), Current Contents*/Social and Behavioral Sciences (Thomson Reuters), Expanded Academic ASAP (Thomson Gale), IBSS: International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (LSE), InfoTrac, International Political Science Abstracts (IPSA), Journal Citation Reports/ Social Sciences Edition (Thomson Reuters), OMNIFILE Full Text Mega Edition (OMNIFILE), PAIS: Public Affairs Information Service (CSA/CIG), Proquest 5000 (ProQuest), Proquest Discovery (ProQuest), Proquest Platinum (ProQuest), Proquest Research Library (ProQuest), Proquest Social Science Journals (ProQuest), Social Sciences Citation Index* (Thomson Reuters), Social Sciences Index/Abstracts (HW Wilson), Student Resource Center College (w/ Academic ASAP), Wilson OMNIFILE Full Text Select (HW Wilson) and Worldwide Political Sciences Abstracts (CSA/CIG).

Disclaimer The Publisher, Carnegie Council, and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, Council and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, Council and Editors of the products advertised.

Copyright and Photocopying Copyright © 2014 Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at: http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center,

http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com.

Printed in USA by The Sheridan Press.

View this journal online at journals.cambridge.org/EIA.

ISSN 0892-6794 (Print)

ISSN 1747-7093 (Online)