

Powder An international journal of materials characterization iffractio 33-1161 Sio, Volume 14 Number 2 June 1999 Silicon Oxide Quartz, syn i. CuKα₁ off Natl. Bur. St 7P 6-17-99 OW # 1981) 2.282 ef. Ibid. 111 200 201 112 103 202 203 210 211 211 113 300 212 203 301 104 2.127 303 312 400 (154 063 4474 279 C 1.1001 1.8021 401 105 401 214 223 402 313 304 320 205 SS/FOM F30=77(.013,3) .6591 (U.S.), Circ. + 2V 539, 3 24 (1954 (CDD° ems. O2Si

https://doi.org/10.1017/S088571560002100X Published online by Cambridge University Press

- optimum goniometer and sample

- accessibility and visibility - stepper motors with optical
- encoders for highest precision - dovetail-tracks for continuously
 - adjustable measurement circle
 - maximum modularity - exchange of optical components
 - in seconds - exchange of detectors in seconds
 - ceramic X-ray tube with reproducible
 - focus position 100% compatible with glass tubes
 - Dynamic Scintillation Detector with large dynamic range, low background, and long lifetime - DIFFRAC^{plus} - complete suite of
 - WINDOWS NT based software

Tel. (+49) 721/595-2888 Fax (+49) 7 21/5 95-45 87

Tel. (+1) 608/276-3000 USA: Fax (+1) 608/276-3006

BRUKER ANALYTICAL X-RAY SYSTEMS

D8 ADVANCE -DON'T GAMBLE WITH YOUR ANALYTICAL **RESULTS!**







mit kopf, Nürnberg

crystallographica searchmatch

The makers of *Crystallographica* are proud to announce the launch of *Crystallographica Search-Match*, an all-new search-match program for Windows 95/98/NT.

- Works with all versions of the Powder Diffraction File including the new cPDF
- Search using full powder diffraction pattern and/or peak list
- Automatic residual search for multi-phase identification
- Unique integrated Boolean card retrieval and display
- Single / multi-phase full pattern
 powder simulations
- Reads common file formats
- Built-in tools include peak finding and background / k-α₂ stripping
- Report writing directly to Microsoft Word
- Full 32-bit technology delivering unrivalled speed and power

Visit our new web site for details or contact us for a free demo CD!

Search-Match? Upgrade to the state-of-the-art



3 Blenheim Office Park, Lower Road, Long Hanborough Oxford · OX8 8LN · UK **Tel: +44 (0)1993 883488** · Fax: +44 (0)1993 883988 E.mail: info@OxfordCryosystems.co.uk

www.crystallographica.co.uk

s://doi.org/10.1017/S088571560002100X Published online by Cambridge University Press

No matter what it's made of, an X'Pert can recognize it



With the Philips X'Pert X-ray diffractometer line, you'll find a solution to even the most complex materials identification problems. X'Pert-MRD for advanced research, X'Pert MPD for powder diffraction, stress/texture, microstructure and crystallographic studies.

A comprehensive hardware / software range offers unique features for ultimate accuracy, sensitivity, flexibility and ease of use.

For more information:

Philips Analytical

Lelyweg 1 7602 EA Almelo The Netherlands Tel. : +31 (546) 534444 Fax : +31 (546) 534598

Philips Analytical

85 McKee Drive, Mahwah, NJ 07430-1921, USA Tel. : +1 (201) 5296111 Fax : +1 (201) 5295084

Internet: http://www.analytical.philips.com

Let's make things better. ine by Cambridge University Press





Powder Diffraction

An International Journal of Materials Characterization

Editor-in-Chief

Ting C. Huang 6584 Radko Drive San Jose, CA 95119-1924 U.S.A.

Editor for Reviews and Reprints

Deane K. Smith 1652 Princeton Drive State College, PA 16803-3273

Editor for New Diffraction Data

William E. Mayo Rutgers University Ceramics Department Piscataway, NJ 08855-0909 U.S.A.

Managing Editor

Mary M. Rossi JCPDS-International Centre for Diffraction Data 12 Campus Blvd. Newtown Square, PA 19073-3273 U.S.A.

Western European Editor

Norberto Masciocchi Università di Milano Dipartimento di Chimica Strutturale e Stereochimica Inorganica Via Venezian, 21 20133 Milano, Italy

Eastern European Editor

Jaroslav Fiala SKODA Research Ltd. 31600 Plzeň, Czech Republic

Editor for Southeast Asia

Brian H. O'Connor Curtin University GPO Box U 1987, Perth 6001 Western Australia, Australia

Editor for Japan

Hideo Toraya Ceramics Research Lab Nagoya Institute of Technology Asahigaoka, Tajimi 507 Japan

International Reports Editor

Elizabeth Rivette Bond 17300 Seventeenth St. #J-133 Tustin, CA 92780 U.S.A.

Editorial Advisory Board

- P. Bayliss, Sydney, Australia
- C. Z. Bojarski, Katowice, Poland
- A. Brown, Dorset, England
- D. Cox, Upton, New York
- W. Eysel, Heidelberg, Germany
- J. Fiala, Plzeň, Czech Republic
- L. Frevel, Midland, Michigan
- P. Gado, Budapest, Hungary
- H. Goebel, Munchen, Germany
- R. Jenkins, *Newtown Square, Pennsylvania* G. G. Johnson Jr., *State College, Pennsylvania*
- Q. Johnson, Livermore, California
- J. I. Langford, Birmingham, U.K.
- D. Louër, Rennes, France
- G. J. McCarthy, Fargo, North Dakota
- H. F. McMurdie, *Gaithersburg, Maryland*
- M. E. Mrose, Gaithersburg, Maryland
- M. Nichols, Livermore, California
- D. K. Smith, State College, Pennsylvania
- R. L. Snyder, Columbus, Ohio
- E. K. Vasil'ev, Irkutsk, Russia
- T. Yamanaka, Tokyo, Japan
- R. A. Young, Atlanta, Georgia

AIP Production: Lin Miller, *Editorial Supervisor* Andrea Witt, *Journal Coordinator* Kelly Quigley, *Chief Production Editor*

Powder Diffraction is a quarterly journal published by the JCPDS-International Centre for Diffraction Data through the American Institute of Physics (AIP). *Powder Diffraction* is a journal of practical technique, publishing articles relating to the widest range of application—from mineral analysis to epitactic growth of thin films and to the latest advances in software. Although practice will be emphasized, theory will not be neglected, especially as its discussion will relate to better understanding of technique.

Submit manuscripts (3 copies) to the most appropriate *Powder Diffraction* Editor listed on this page. The Editors will consider all manuscripts received, but assume no responsibility regarding them. Materials will be returned only when accompanied by appropriate postage. There is no publication charge. See *Powder Diffraction Notes for Authors* for additional information.

Proofs and all correspondence concerning papers in the process of publication should be addressed to: Editorial Supervisor, *Powder Diffraction*, AIP, Suite 1NO1, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502.

For advertising rates and schedules contact AIP Advertising Department. Orders, advertising copy, and offset negatives should be sent to: Advertising Department, American Institute of Physics, Suite 1NO1, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502; phone: (516) 576-2440; fax: (516) 576-2481.

Subscription Prices

(1999) ່	U.S.A & Canada	Mexico, Central & South America	Europe, Mid-East & Africa*	Asia & Oceania*
Individual Institutional or Library	\$60 \$105	\$85 \$105	\$85 \$105	\$85 \$105

*Subscription rates to Eastern Hemisphere include air freight service.

Back-Number Prices. 1999 single copies: \$30. Prior to 1999 single copies: \$30. **Subscription, renewals, and address changes** should be addressed to *AIP Circulation and Fulfillment Division (CFD), Suite 1NO1, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502.* Allow at least six weeks advance notice. For address changes please send both old and new addresses and, if possible, include a mailing label from the wrapper of a recent issue.

Claims, Single Copy Replacement and Back Volumes: Missing issue requests will be honored only if received within six months of publication date (nine months for Australia and Asia). Single copies of a journal may be ordered and back volumes are available in print or microform. Individual subscribers please contact AIP Circulation and Fulfillment Division (CFD) at (516) 576-2288; (800) 344-6901. Institutional or library subscribers please contact AIP Subscriber Services at (516) 576-2270; (800) 344-6902.

Reprint Billing: Contact: AIP Circulation and Fulfillment Division, Melville, NY 11747-4502; (516) 576-2234; (800) 344-6909.

Copying: Single copies of individual articles may be made for private use or research. Authorization is given (as indicated by the Item Fee Code for this publication) to copy articles beyond the use permitted by Sections 107 and 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law, provided the copying fee of \$6 per copy per article is paid to the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. Persons desiring to photocopy materials for classroom use should contact the CCC Academic Permissions Service. The Item Fee Code for this publication is 0885-7156/96 \$6.00.

Authorization does not extend to systematic or multiple reproduction, to copying for promotional purposes, to electronic storage or distribution, or to republication in any form. In all such cases, specific written permission from AIP must be obtained.

Permission for Other Use: Permission is granted to quote from the journal with the customary acknowledgment of the source. To reprint a figure, table, or other excerpt requires the consent of one of the authors and notification to AIP.

Requests for Permission: Address requests to AIP Office of Rights and Permissions, Suite 1NO1, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502; Fax: 516-576-2499; Telephone: 516-576-2268; E-mail: rights@aip.org.

Document Delivery: Copies of journal articles can be ordered for online delivery from the new Articles in Physics online document delivery service (URL: http://www.aip.org/articles/).

Reprints: Reprints can be ordered with or without covers only in multiples of 50 (with a minimum of 100 in each category) from AIP, Circulation & Fulfillment/Reprints, Suite 1NO1, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502; Fax: 516-349-9704; Telephone: 800-344-6909 (in U.S. and Canada), or 516-576-2234.

Powder Diffraction (ISSN: 0885-7156) is published quarterly (4X annually) by the JCPDS-International Centre for Diffraction Data through the American Institute of Physics. 1999 Subscription rates: US\$105. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Powder Diffraction*, AIP Circulation & Fulfillment Division, Suite 1NO1, 2 Huntington Quadrangle, Melville, NY 11747-4502. Periodicals postage paid at Huntington Station, NY 11746, and additional mailing offices.

Online Availability: Abstracts of journal articles published by the AIP and Member Societies (and several other physics publishers) are available in the SPIN database via the AIP online service PINET. Also available on PINET are *Advance Abstracts*, a current awareness service, other physics information resources, as well as internet services (Internet: elecprod@aip.org).

Copyright © 1999 JCPDS-International Centre for Diffraction Data, 12 Campus Bivd., Newtown Square, PA 19073-3273. All rights reserved.

A Powerful System for R & D Evaluation of Thin Film Materials

ANX-E

Advanced Thin Film X-ray System—Extra High-Resolution Diffractometer

Features:

- The optimum optical system is selectable according to the desired measurement. The software controlled operation is easy and safe.
- An open Eulerian cradle sample stage broadens the scope of applications.
- A micro-step goniometer permits high-precision measurement.
- A highly intense X-ray beam can be obtained from the powerful ultraX rotating anode X-ray generator.



Rigaku /USA, Inc. • 199 Rosewood Drive • Danvers, MA 01923 Tel: 978-777-2446 • Fax: 978-777-3594 Website: www.rigaku.com

Volume 14 Number 2 June 1999

Powder Diffraction

An International Journal of Materials Characterization

CODEN: PODIE2 ISSN: 0885-7156

Ting. C. Huang	Editorial: On Notes for Authors	83
Robert E. Dinnebier	Rigid bodies in powder diffraction. A practical guide	84
T. R. C. Fernandes, J. I. Langford	Line broadening in chromites from Zimbabwe using high-resolution X-ray diffraction	93
Yanan Xiao, Shinjiro Hayakawa, Yohichi Gohshi, Masaharu Oshima, Fujio Izumi, Hiroki Okudera, Hideo Toraya, and Kazumasa Ohsumi	A Rietveld-analysis program for X-ray powder spectro-diffractometry	106
E. M. Larson, Joe Wong, J. B. Holt, P. A. Waide, and B. Rupp	The combustion synthesis of the ferroelectric material, BaTiO ₃ , studied by time-resolved X-ray diffraction	111
G. Goswami, J. D. Panda	Application of XRD in a rapid quality control system of cement	114
N. Mattern, A. Teresiak, T. Schubert, W. Löser, and S. Doyle	High temperature X-ray diffraction study of phase decomposition in rapidly quenched Al-Ge-Si	118
D. Gur, G. Kimmel	Positional ordering in the light RE-Ga systems (RE=rare earth element)	122
P. Bénard-Rocherullé, S. Députier, F. Charki, and R. Guérin	X-ray powder diffraction data for the ternary phases $W_5As_{2.5}P_{1.5}$ and $Ni_4Nb_5P_4$	126
Johannes J. Retief	Powder diffraction data and Rietveld refinement of Hägg-carbide, χ -Fe ₅ C ₂	130
A. V. Yatsenko, V. V. Chernyshev, S. G. Zhukov, E. J. Sonneveld, and H. Schenk	Crystal structure of 3-methoxybenzanthrone from X-ray powder diffraction	133
Héctor Novoa de Armas, Rolando González Hernández, Anailien Boza Rivera, Ramón Pomés Hernández, and Irminia Herrera Martínez	Crystal pseudopolymorphism of secnidazole bulk drug, $C_7H_{11}N_3O_3$	136
Héctor Novoa de Armas, Eladio Pardillo-Fontdevila, and Ramón Pomés Hernández	Crystal and X-ray powder diffraction data for cefotaxime sodium salt, $C_{16}H_{16}N_5NaO_7S_2$	142
Liangqin Nong, Lingmin Zeng	X-ray powder diffraction study on ErNi ₂ Ge ₂	145
	International Reports Regional Report Poster Session Calendar of Meetings Short Courses and Workshops	147 147 147 152 156
	Notes for Authors	159
	Cumulative Author Index	163

SOFTWARE FOR MATERIALS SCIENCE

CRYSTALLOGRAPHY SOFTWARE

NEW! NIST Crystal Data

Critically evaluated unit cell and bibliographic data for over 237,000 compounds now on MacOS and Windows platforms at a new low price.

NEW! MacPDF

Macintosh search and retrieval software for the ICDD PDF-2 databases

more crystallography software

- rendering and manipulation of crystal images
- simulation of diffraction patterns
- display of stereographic projections and reciprocal lattices
- TEM imaging

For detailed descriptions and demos, visit:

http://www.esm-software.com

If you have materials science or crystallography software that you would like to distribute as commercial software, or freeware, contact us.

MATERIALS SCIENCE SOFTWARE

Phase Diagram Collections

- metals
- ceramics

Materials Properties Software

- ceramics and glasses
- metals and intermetallics
- polymers

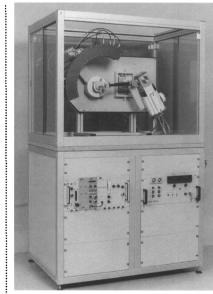
and more....

- X-ray utilities
- molecular modeling
- thermochemistry

ESM Software

2234 Wade Court, Hamilton, OH 45013 (513) 738-4773 (216) 274-9026 (fax) info@esm-software.com http://www.esm-software.com





MPD Multi-Purpose X-ray Diffractometer

Versatile diffractometers designed to take advantage of the rapid, real time data collection our patented CPS X-ray detectors offer.

*No scanning feature - acquire up to 120° 20 simultaneously

-Unique capillary devices for analysis of air sensitive materials

-Identify materials even if only micro amounts are available

-Parallel beam with germanium or multilayer mirror optics

for information on our complete product line please contact us

inel - Z.A - CD 405 - 45410 ARTENAY (FRANCE) Tel. (33) 0 2 38 80 45 45 Fax. (33) 0 2 38 80 08 14 E.MAIL: inel@valcofim.fr-INTERNET:http://www.valcofim.fr/inel

inel Inc. P.O. Box 147, STRATHAM, NH 03885 (USA) TEL. (603) 778-9161 FAX. (603) 778-9171 E-MAIL: inelinc@aol.com

Denver X-ray Conference Booth #1

A6

Performs Great Under Pressure

SPEX CertiPrep introduces a unique manual press which performs with the greatest of ease! Try one out today and start reducing your sample pelletizing costs to mere peanuts a day!

The Air-actuated Bench-Press[™] eliminates the tedious task of hand pumping, necessary with other manual presses. Just push the button and the Bench-Press will generate up to 25 Tons of pressure for sample pelletizing.

SPEX CertiPrep also offers the X-Press Series of 35 ton, automated laboratory presses, the 3630 and the 3624B.

A variety of pellet dies, reinforcing caps (SPEC-Caps), and Prep-Aid[™] (sample binder) are also available to meet all of your sample pelletizing needs.



203 Norcross Avenue, Metuchen, NJ 08840

Website: www.spexcsp.com 732-549-7144 Phone: 732-603-9647

1-800-LAB-SPEX • sampleprep@spexcsp.com (e-mail)

Fax:



SPEX CertiPrep-Claisse automated fusion fluxers, "First and Finest in Fusion", quickly prepare hardto-dissolve samples for XRF



or ICP/AA analysis. Cement, slag, glass, ceramics, rocks and ores are fused with lithium borate fluxes to make glass discs or solutions. Accuracy, reliability and low cost per fusion are obtainable with the 3-burner and 6-burner models.

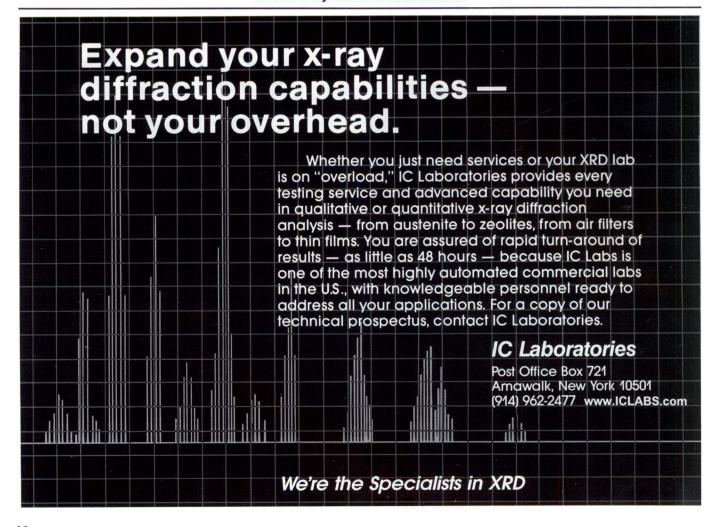
800-LAB-SPEX www.spexcsp.com

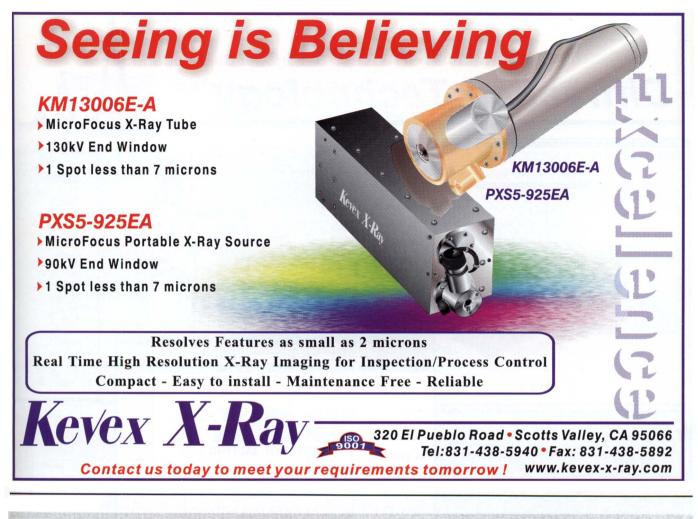
203 Norcross Avenue Metuchen, NJ 08840 732-549-7144 Fax 732-603-9647 sampleprep@spexcsp.com

SXability to



Denver X-ray Conference Booth #27





Your Software For X-Ray Analysis



Now optimized for the new, enhanced PDF database with more than 37,000 additional calculated patterns

Software package for data aquisition and analysis: Diffractometer control, plot modules, peak search and calibration, qualitative and quantitative phase analysis, profile fitting and pattern simulation, lattice parameter refinement, crystallite size and micro stress. Ready to plug to your PHILIPS and SIEMENS diffractometer hardware.



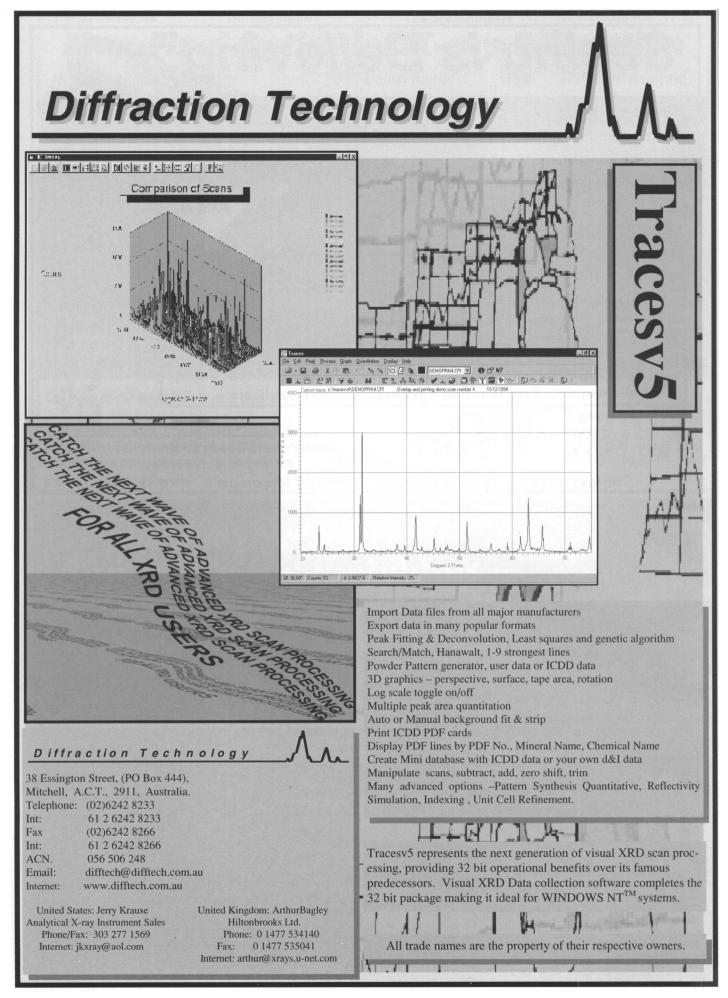
X'TEND

Stand alone package for qualitative and quantitative phase analysis. Extremely fast search algorithms for ICDD-PDF database and user created databases. Very exact quantitative analysis using the WHOLE PAT-TERN method.

Extension package for most third party X-ray software. Graphicanalytical, profile-analytical and crystallographic options.

a. wassermann

röntgenanalytik.meßsysteme.software P.O. BOX 2631, D-87416 Kempten, Germany, Tel. (49)0831-79515, FAX (49)0831-79930, E-mail: RMSKempten@aol.com



Denver X-ray Conference Booth #35

Enhance instrument **PERFORMANCE** with X-ray collimating lenses for parallel beam powder diffraction from X-RAY OPTICAL SYSTEMS. -ray collimator (10x10 mm² output beam) @X05 1996 Outstanding Performance in Stress and Texture Applications Parallel Beam Geometry No sample preparation needed Elimination of all defocusing errors Large beam size Improved particle statistics Intensity gain up to 40 X Improved counting statistics Increased orientation statistics 2-D collimated quasi parallel beam Constant peak profile and width Ideally suited for industrial applications and full pattern analysis over whole 2 Θ range Bragg-Brentano Geometry Also available, X-ray focusing lenses for Micro X-Ray Fluorescence. Call J.Phillip Bly, Sales and Application Engineer today.



30 Corporate Circle • Albany, NY 12203 Phone: 518.464.3334 • Fax: 518.464.3335 www.xos.com • email: info@xos.com

Denver X-ray Conference Booth #2

Get specialty beryllium prototypes with production processing in mind.

Driven to perform? Come to us. We'll put the metal to the metal.

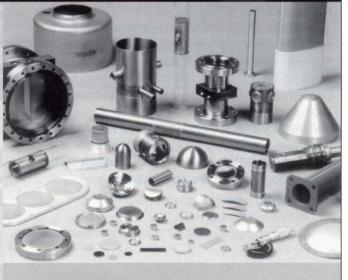
When your production schedule is short, you want to get it done right the first time. You can eliminate a major uncertainty when you entrust your custom beryllium fabrication, joining and coating to us. We'll help you shine.

Here's what we can do for you:

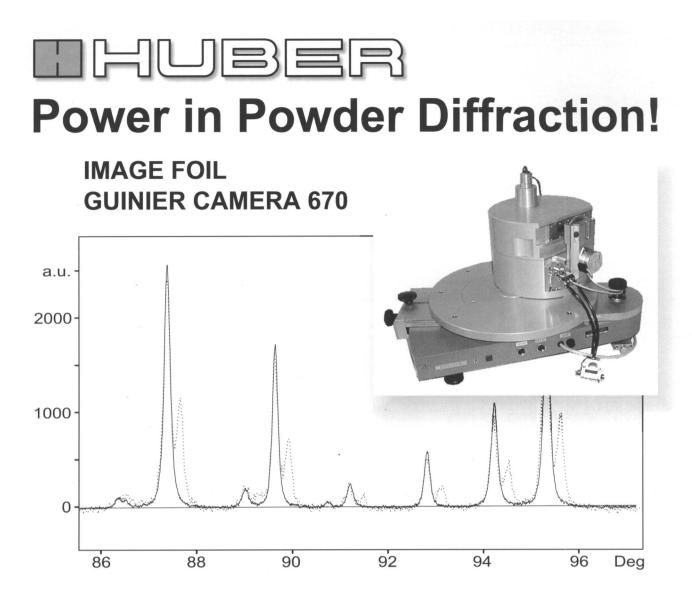
- Depend on us as the only fully integrated source for beryllium sheet and foil products. All critical operations are performed in-house for seamless excellence.
- We're your partner in joining and coating metals. When your project involves joining a metal to a metal, you can count on us.
- Come to us for all your UHV beryllium product needs: x-ray windows, chambers, beam pipes and more.
- Rely on our expert engineering. We like challenges. Taking your design concept into reality would be our pleasure.

Count on us for your tough jobs. Keep in mind that we're the only fully integrated source for beryllium products for the analytical, medical, and scientific industries. Challenge us with your "cutting edge" requirements. We look forward to hearing from you.

TEL: 510-623-1500 • FAX: 510-623-7600 E-Mail: Electrofusion@BrushWellman.com 44036 South Grimmer Boulevard • Fremont, California 94538 • USA



BRUSHWELLMAN ELECTROFUSION PRODUCTS We're the beryllium window folks.



Get your diffractogram data within a couple of minutes! And get them without those bulky $K\alpha_{a}$ peaks.

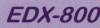
Just have a look at the scan above. This is a zoomed view of sample 1g of the Commission on Powder Diffraction - Round Robin 1998. The dotted line was scanned on a conventional Bragg-Brentano instrument. It took some 4 hours for 100° 2-Theta with 3 sec per 0.02° step. The unbroken line results from our G670 and took 30 minutes for the same scan range but with 0.005° step size. Not to mention that K α_2 is obsolete.

The samples are outside of the closed, and thus evacuable, camera housing. The Guinier Camera 670 fits onto the Basis 601 and uses any of the Guinier Monochromators of the HUBER Series 611/15. There are options for the Flat Specimen Sample Oscillation Device 670.1, or for the Capillary Rotation Device 670.2 together with the Furnace 670.3 and the High Temperature Controller 9634. The system includes the data collection software running on a PC. Data files of various popular ASCII types are available for further handling.



EXPLORE THE NEW KRATOS/SHIMADZU X-RAY LABORATORY

Powerful Technologies For Elemental Analysis Solids, Liquids, Powders & Wafers



ENERGY DISPERSIVE X-RAY FLUORESCENCE SPECTROMETER

SIMPLE, POWERFUL PERFORMANCE.. Simultaneous Measurement of Carbon to Uranium With A Touch of a Button 300MM Wafer Handling Facilities Analysis in Helium, Vacuum or Air Fully Automated Measurements Local Area Analysis with Scanning Standardless Fundamental Parameters Large Chamber with Automated Open/Close

XRF-1700

SEQUENTIAL X-RAY FLUORESCENCE SPECTROMETER

The Only Imaging Wavelength Dispersive Instrument in the World.. Ultra High Performance, Speed and Versatility for Qualitative & Quantitative Analysis Rapid Qualitative Analysis of Elements Be to U 1mm Local Area Analysis with Mapping 30mm Wide Area Analysis Reliable Determination of C, H & O Quantitative Data from RhKa Scattering & FP Methods Ultra High Resolution, Sensitivity & Accuracy Simple, Powerful Multi-Tasking Operation

XRD-6000

PRECISION ENGINEERED X-RAY DIFFRACTION SYSTEM Fast & Accurate Identification & Quantification Of Crystalline Compounds and Structures Precision Engineered, Compact X-Ray System High Stability X-Ray Generator High Precision/High Speed Goniometer Multi-Tasking Support/Parallel Processing Consistent, Reliable Operation Low Cost of Ownership Ask about our new applications booklet on solid state pharmaceutical products



Call or write today for more information: PHONE: (914)426-6700 Fax: (914)426-6192 E-MAIL: info@kratos.com

Denver X-ray Conference Booth #29, 31



EDXRF

WDXRF

XRD

Rapid particle size reduction

for XRD, XRF and IR



MCCRONE MICRONISING MILL

- Reproducible mean particle size - narrow distribution
- Unique grinding action (not a ball mill)
- Wet grinding minimises damage to sample crystallinity
- Choice of grinding elements (agate or corundum)

McCrone Scientific Ltd.

McCrone House, 155A Leighton Rd. London NW5 2RD, U.K. tel: 0171 267 7199 fax: 0171 267 3383

USA Distributor: McCrone Accessories & Components

850 Pasquinelli Drive Westmont, Illinois 60559-5531 phone: 630 887 7100 fax: 630 887 7764 mac@mccrone.com

TOM BAUM SERVICE & SALES 6072 FM 1390 KAUFMAN, TEXAS 75142 972-452-3116 VOICE & FAX

RE: X-RAY DIFFRACTION

Periodic Maintenance Service contracts for parts and labor on X-ray Systems

Periodic Alignment of Goniometers. Installation and training

X-RAY Component Repair:

Rebuild of Goniometers (includes Imron painting) Scintillation Detector X'Tal replacement High Voltage Tank repairs, vacuum pumped & oil refilled

UPGRADES and MODIFICATIONS

Equipped Machine shop for special designed parts PC Automation. for Data acquisition and Analysis of Diffraction Scans . DOS & Mac Systems available Safety Upgrades, new style auto shutters, beam tunnels and slit assemblies.

Sample Changers. Sample Rotation. Monochromaters. X-rayTubes. etc.

XRD XRF EDS WDS SEM

