BLACKWELL

Reason and Religion

Essays in Philosophical Theology **ANTHONY KENNY**

Dr Kenny's new book examines central theological topics from a philosophical viewpoint. The subjects he examines range from the nature and existence of God; grace, freedom and necessity to abortion and the taking of human life and church and state in philosophy and history.

192 pages, £17.50 (0 631 15268 7)

The Heritage of Wisdom

Essays on the History of Philosophy
ANTHONY KENNY

Dr Kenny illustrates the two traditions of philosophical thought: the one running from Aristotle to the Renaissance, the other from Descartes to the present, bringing out the contrasts between them, but also laying bare the medieval origins of modern philosophy of mind.

192 pages, £22.50 (0 631 15269 5)

Agency and Necessity ANTONY FLEW and GODFREY VESEY

This book takes the form of a dialogue between Flew and Vesey, both of whom agree about the reality of agency and personal responsibility but disagree about how that reality is to be defended. The development of the authors' dialogue is informed by an awareness of the contributions of philosophers from Plato and Aristotle to Wittgenstein and Strawson.

192 pages, hardback £25.00 (0 631 14539 7) paperback £7.95 (0 631 14541 9)

A Philosophical Enquiry into the Origin of our Ideas of the Sublime and Beautiful EDMUND BURKE

Edited by James T. Boulton

The text of the revised second edition of Burke's *Enquiry* is reprinted here, and includes his 'Essay on Taste'. James Boulton's introduction identifies Burke's original contributions to the contemporary critical debate and highlights the range of his influence at home and abroad.

240 pages, paperback £8.95 (0 631 15278 4)

Persons and Personality

A Contemporary Enquiry

Edited by ARTHUR PEACOCKE and GRANT GILLETT

Persons and Personality brings together leading figures in key disciplines to provide expert comment on the problems involved in the definition of a person—legal, moral, philosophical and even biological. It shows how the views we hold have their roots in concerns as diverse as psychology, the natural sciences, philosophy, theology and the arts.

240 pages, £19.50 (0 631 15102 8)

Basil Blackwell

108 Cowley Road, Oxford OX4 1JF Suite 1503, 432 Park Avenue South, New York NY 10016

YALE

UNIVERSITY PRESS

13 Bedford Square London WC1B 3JF



Electric Language

A Philosophical Study of Word Processing

Michael Heim

In this book Michael Heim provides the first consistent philosophical basis for critically evaluating the impact of word processing on our use of and ideas about language. Building on the transformational theory developed by Walter Ong and Eric Havelock, Heim creates his own unified theory of symbol manipulation with word processing as the primary focus. He concludes with suggestions to compensate for the disadvantages of this new technology.

At the Origins of Modern Atheism

Michael J. Buckley, S.J.

In this book, Michael J. Buckley investigates the origins and development of modern atheism, examining in detail the arguments of thinkers from Descartes and Newton to Diderot. £22.50

Doctrines of Religious Communities

A Philosophical Study

William A. Christian, Sr.

A valuable study in the philosophy of religion. Drawing examples from all the major religions, William A. Christian examines how a religious community governs the development of its own body of doctrines. £22.50

Explaining Religion

Criticism and Theory from Bodin to Freud

J. Samuel Preus

How is religion to be explained, if the existence of God is not a presupposition? According to Preus, this is the critical question that gave rise to the scientific study of religion. Examining the work of nine seminal figures spanning three centuries, Preus traces the movement away from traditional theological explanations towards the idea that religion could be accounted for without benefit of clergy. £22.50

Churchmen and Philosophers

From Jonathan Edwards to John Dewey

Bruce Kuklick

In this book, Kuklick traces the continuities between early American theology and scientific philosophy.

"A rich and original history." —
David Watson, Times Higher Education
Supplement

Now in paper, £12.50

Reclaiming a Conversation

The Ideal of the Educated Woman

Jane Roland Martin

In this book Jane Roland Martin joins in conversation with five philosophers — Plato, Rousseau, Mary Wollstonecraft, Catharine Beecher, and Charlotte Perkins Gilman — about how women should be educated in an ideal society.

"A decidedly intelligent and well-written book." —

Times Higher Education Supplement Now in paper, £8.95

OXFORD

British Journal of Aesthetics

Editor: T J Diffey, University of Sussex

The main purpose of the **British Journal of Aesthetics** is to provide a medium for study of the philosophy of art and the principles of aesthetic appreciation and judgement, and this it does in the context of all the arts. As well as general aesthetics, experience of both fine and applied art is examined from the point of view of the psychologist, the sociologist, the historian, the teacher, and the general critic.

Among recent and forthcoming articles:

Richard Woodfield Words and Pictures

Alec Hyslop Seeing through Seeing-in

Trevor Pateman Transparent and Translucent Icons
Stephen Davey Authenticity in Musical Performance

Pateman Transparent and Translucent Icons

Robert Grigg Invincible Ambiguity

ORDER FORM

Payment may be made by cheque, credit transfer or major credit card.

Name
Address
Postcode Country
Please send me the British Journal of Aesthetics Vol. 27
£28.00 UK, £36.00 Elsewhere
☐ Please send me an inspection copy

Oxford University Press, Walton Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK

JOURNALS

CAMBRIDGE =

Now in paperback

Pleasure, Preference and Value

Studies in Philosophical Aesthetics

Edited by EVA SCHAPER

'This collection of essays ... captures essential epistemological and logical concerns. The papers share the common features of high philosophical discourse coupled with an exemplary directness ... The whole collection will be invaluable for aestheticians and philosophers generally.'

Philosophical Books

185 pp. 0 521 34967 2 Paperback &8.95 net

Emerson's Epistemology

The Argument of Essays

DAVID VAN LEER

In this, the first book to treat Emerson as a serious philosopher, Dr Van Leer argues that Emerson's essays can be read quite seriously in terms of their philosophical content, and that such readings show the works to be far more carefully structured than has usually been assumed.

300 pp. 0 521 30820 **£27.50** net

The Limits of Concept Formation in Natural Science

A Logical Introduction to the Historical Sciences

HEINRICH RICKERT

Edited and translated by GUY OAKES

Heinrich Rickert (1863-1936) was one of Germany's leading neo-Kantian philosophers. Here his most important work, presenting his systematic theory of knowledge and philosophy of science and dealing particularly with historical knowledge and the problem of demarcating the natural from the human sciences, is translated into English for the first time.

278 pp. 0 521 25139 7 Hard covers \$30.00 net 0 521 31015 6 Paperback \$10.95 net

Philosophers Ancient and Modern

Edited by GODFREY VESEY

This volume had its origin in a series of lectures delivered at the Royal Institute of Philosophy. These have now been collected to form a textbook consisting of essays which have been written by leading present-day philosophers about some of the major figures in the history of western philosophical thought.

320 pp. 0 521 33799 2 Paperback £8.95 net Royal Institute of Philosophy Lecture Series 20

____ Cambridge U

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England

CAMBRIDGE

Now in paperback

The Multiple Self

Edited by JON ELSTER

The essays in this volume consider the question or whether the self is a unity or whether it should be conceived as divided – as a 'multiple self. Thus, the essays deal with a central issue which bears directly on the account or rationality and the explanation of decision making and behaviour.

278 pp. 0 521 34683 5 Paperback £9.95 net Studies in Rationality and Social Change

Liberty, Equality, and Law

Selected Tanner Lectures on Moral Philosophy

Edited by STERLING McMURRIN

The Tanner Lectures on Human Values have taken place now for eight consecutive years. This book brings together a selection of these lectures, focusing on liberty, equality, and social ethics. Contributors include John Rawls, Charles Fried, Thomas C. Shelling, Amartya Sen and David Gauthier.

222 pp. 0 521 34974 5 Paperback £7.95 net

Enlightenment and Despair

A History of Social Theory

Second Edition

GEOFFREY HAWTHORN

'Hawthorn's approach has the merit of transcending a number of familiar and overworked polarities often used to give shape to the apparent heterogeneity of sociological thought ... has summarised with extraordinary economy and lucidity, the major developments in the rise of European sociology'.

The Times Literary Supplement

334 pp. 0 521 33721 6 Paperback £8.95 net

Hobbes and the Social Contract Tradition JEAN HAMPTON

Professor Hampton uses recent developments in game and decision theory to provide a new and comprehensive analysis of Hobbes' arguments in the *Leviathan* and of social contract theory in general.

320 pp. 0 521 26184 8 \$30.00 net



Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, England

Narrative and Morality A Theological Inquiry



Paul Nelson

This book analyzes a rich and diverse body of philosophical and theological literature concerning the import of narrative for the understanding of morality. The role of narrative is demonstrably a major topic of conversation across several fields in religious studies today. Particularly designed for scholars in ethics, theology, and the philosophy of religion, the book is a reliable guide to an expanding literature and a judicious introduction to these interdisciplinary discussions.

£20.45



Intimations of Mortality

Time, Truth, and Finitude in Heidegger's Thinking of Being

David Farrell Krell

Neither an introduction nor a survey, this book is a close reading of a wide range of Heidegger's books, lectures and articles – including extensive material not yet translated into English – informed by the author's conversations with Heidegger in 1974–76.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1 Gower Street, London WC1E 6HA

Individual Liberty and Democratic Decisions-Making

The Ethics, Economics, and Politics of Democracy Edited by Peter Koslowski

A presentation of the current theory of democracy in ethics, political economy and political science that offers new perspectives on the development of representative democracy and its relationship to the market economy in western societies.

1987. VII, 219 pages (CIVITAS-Resultate 11) clothbound DM 90.-

Economics and Philosophy

Edited by Peter Koslowski

The book deals with the relationships of economic theory and philosophy. The interdependences of the two disciplines are investigated on the theory of society and the optimal economic order, on the relationships of ethics and theory of rationality, the foundations of economic policy theory and economic anthropology.

1985. IX, 284 pages (CIVITAS-Resultate 7) clothbound DM 94.-



J.B.C. Mohr (Paul Siebeck) Tübingen

Higher sensitivity in immunoblotting

Amersham's new streptavidin-biotinylated alkaline phosphatase complex is supplied complete with protocols for immunoblotting and offers:

Higher sensitivity

Detection on 'Western' blots and dot blots is possible at lower protein levels than other methods. In typical experiments 0·1-1pg of immunoglobulin can be detected on dot blots.

Flexibility

An extensive range of biotinylated antibodies are available including species-specific antibodies and F(ab')₂ fragments.

Versatility

The reagent is equally valuable in ELISA and immunocytochemical applications, for which detailed protocols are supplied.

Streptavidin biotinylated alkaline phosphatase complex RPN.1052

Amersham International pic

Amersham UK



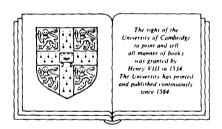
UK Sales Aylesbury (0296) 395222 Amersham Australia PTY Ltd Sydney 888-2288 Amersham Belgium SA/NV Brussels (2) 538 9194
Amersham Buchler GmbH & Co KG Braunschweig West Germany (05307) 8080 Amersham Corporation Arlington Heights USA (312) 368 17100 Amersham Denmark ApS Birkered (2) 82 0222 Amersham France SA Paris (1) 69 28 83 00
Amersham Japan Tokyo (03) 8166161 Amersham Nederland BV Houlen 03403 76660 Amersham Norway Sandvika (02) 54 63 18 Amersham Sweden AB Soina (8) 734 0800

Philosophy

The Journal of the Royal Institute of Philosophy

edited by RENFORD BAMBROUGH

Volume 62 1987



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS CAMBRIDGE NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE MELBOURNE SYDNEY

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia © The Royal Institute of Philosophy 1987

Printed in Great Britain by Adlard & Son Ltd, The Garden City Press, Dorking

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

CARGILE, JAMES Definitions and Counter-examples	Page	179
CARR, DAVID Freud and Sexual Ethics		361
CHAMPLIN T. S. Doing Something for its Own Sake		31
сневку, сня в торнев Historical Incongruity		195
COHEN, MENDEL F. Causation in History		341
DEUTSCHER, MAX Stories, Pictures, Arguments		159
ETUK, UDO Philosophy in a Developing Country		59
FLEW, ANTONY The Presuppositions of Survival		17
GEACH, Р. т. Reference and Buridan's Law		7
HANFLING, OSWALD How is Scepticism Possible?		435
HARRISON, JONATHAN Utilitarianism and Toleration		421
неквект, к. т. The Relativity of Simultaneity		455
KLINE, A. DAVID and CARL A. MATHESON The Logical Impossibi	lity	
of Collision		509
LINDLEY, T. FOSTER David Hume and Necessary Connections		49
LOCKE, DON The Parfit Population Problem		131
LOWE, E. J. What is the 'Problem of Induction'?		325
matheson, carl a. and a. david kline The Logical Impossibi	lity	
of Collision		509
MIDGLEY, MARY The Flight from Blame		271
MOORE, A. W. On Saying and Showing		473
NELSON, JOHN O. Brute Animals and Legal Rights		171
NORTH, JOANNA Wrongdoing and Forgiveness		499
PUTNAM, RUTH ANNA Weaving Seamless Webs		207
TILES, MARY A. Science of Mars or of Venus?		293
verges, frank g. Rorty and the New Hermeneutics		307
WALLS, JERRY L. A Fable of Foreknowledge and Freedom		67

DISCUSSION

ALDRICH, VIRGIL C. Kripke on Wittgenstein on Regulation	375
ANDERSON, DAVID Is the Chinese Room the Real Thing?	389
FOWLER, CORBIN Scepticism Revisited	385
GRANGER, HERBERT Aristotle and the Finitude of Natural Kinds	523
HONDERICH, TED Causation: Rejoinder to Sanford	77
JACOBS, RUSSELL A. Obligation, Supererogation and Self-sacrifice	96
JENNINGS, RICHARD C. Is it True what Haack says about Tarski?	237
KEENE, G. B. Omnipotence and Logical Omniscience	527
MACKINNON, DONALD Evil and the Vulnerability of God	102
RODD, ROSEMARY The Challenge of Biological Determinism	84
SINGER, MARCUS G. Moral Theory and Justification	517

SORENSEN, ROY Time Travel, Parahistory and Hume WILSON, JOHN Retribution Revisited	227 94
WISDO, DAVID Kierkegaard and Euthyphro	221
REVIEWS	
ARBIB, MICHAEL A. and MARY B. HESSE The Construction of Reality (Richard Swinburne)	542
BAKER, A. J. Australian Realism: The Systematic Philosophy of John Anderson (C. A. J. Coady)	404
BIRD, GRAHAM William James (R. W. Newell) COHEN, L. JONATHAN The Dialogue of Reason: An Analysis of	394
Analytical Philosophy (Bernard Harrison) EDWARDS, JAMES C. Ethics Without Philosophy: Wittgenstein and the	398
Moral Life (Anne C. MacLean) ELFSTROM, GERARD and NICHOLAS FOTION Military Ethics:	247
Guidelines for Peace and War (Anthony E. Hartle) FOSTER, JOHN Ayer. (Christopher Hookway)	401 536
Guidelines for Peace and War (Anthony E. Hartle)	401
HARRÉ, ROM Varieties of Realism: A Rationale for the Natural Sciences (J. J. C. Smart)	541
(Richard Swinburne)	542
HINTIKKA, MERRILL and JAAKKO HINTIKKA Investigating Wittgenstein (Oswald Hanfling) HUNTER, J. F. M. Understanding Wittgenstein: Studies of 'Philosoph-	529
ical Investigations' (J. M. Hinton) HUTCHINSON, D. S. The Virtues of Aristotle (R. A. Duff)	111 539
KLEINIG, JOHN Ethical Issues in Psychosurgery (Derek Bolton) KLOSKO, GEORGE The Development of Plato's Political Theory (J. L.	106
Creed) LEAMAN, OLIVER An introduction to Medieval Islamic Philosophy	109
(David Thomas) MCGINN, COLIN Wittgenstein on Meaning: An Interpretation and	252
Evaluation (C. A. J. Coady) MALCOLM, NORMAN Nothing is Hidden: Wittgenstein's Criticism of	103
his Early Thought (Oswald Hanfling) MATES, BENSON The Philosophy of Leibniz (G. MacDonald Ross)	529 534
NEWELL, R. W. Objectivity, Empiricism and Truth (Jane Heal) PARKINSON, G. H. R. Georg Lukács (D. R. Midgley)	396 115
PHILLIPS GRIFFITHS, A. (Ed.) Philosophy and Practice (Colin Lyas) RADDEN, JENNIFER Madness and Reason (Derek Bolton)	244 106
SCHEFFLER, ISRAEL Of Human Potential (Oswald Hanfling) SHANKER, S. G. (Ed.) Philosophy in Britain Today (Mary Midgley)	250 533
SMART, J. J. C. Ethics, Persuasion and Truth (S. E. Marshall) TILES, MARY Bachelard: Science and Objectivity (Colin Smith)	108 399
TORRANCE T E Reality and Scientific Theology (Patrick Sherry)	254

ON LEYDEN, W. Aristotle on Equality and Justice (Mary Margaret Mackenzie) UILLEMIN, JULES What are Philosophical Systems? (Paul Gilbert) ATKINS, JOHN Science and Scepticism (Mary Tiles)	113 538 256
IOTES AND NOTICES	
ditorial: Ivory Towers and Glass Houses	1
Dictionary of Received Ideas	127
Logos and Parole	267
The Pot and the Kettle	415
Sooknotes 118, 259, 407	, 545
Sooks Received 120, 261, 409	, 547
Notebook 124, 266, 413	, 550
ecture Programme 1987/88	413

Information for Authors

Prospective authors should send their contributions, typed and double-spaced on quarto or A4 paper, to the Editor, Mr Renford Bambrough, Royal Institute of Philosophy, 14 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0AG. They should retain a second copy for the purpose of checking proofs. Articles submitted should conform to Hart's Rules for Compositors and Readers (Oxford University Press, 1967). The Editor may alter manuscripts wherever necessary to make them conform to the stylistic and bibliographical conventions of the journal. Single quotation marks should be used except where there is a quotation within another. The titles of books and journals should be underlined (i.e. to be printed in italics), as should foreign words. Titles of articles should be in single quotation marks.

Notes and references will be printed as footnotes and should be typed (double-spacing) on a separate sheet, numbered consecutively. They should be referred to in the text by superscripts. Citations should be as follows:

- ¹H. B. Acton, *The Philosophy of Punishment* (London: Macmillan, 1969), 192–198.
- ²R. S. Downie and Elizabeth Telfer, 'Autonomy', *Philosophy* **46**, No. 178 (October 1971), 295.

³Op. cit. note 1, 101–112.

⁴W. C. Wimsatt, 'Some Problems with the Concept of Feedback', *Boston Studies in the Philosophy of Science*, VIII, R. C. Buck and R. S. Cohen (eds.) (Dordrecht: D. Reidel, 1971), 242.

The return of contributions cannot be guaranteed unless they are accompanied by stamps, or in the case of contributions from abroad, by international coupons, to cover postage. A self-addressed envelope should also be enclosed.

Only corrections of printer's errors can be allowed in proofs. Authors are therefore asked to send any alterations or additions to Mr Bambrough as soon as possible after receiving his letter of acceptance.

Authors of articles, discussion papers and review articles will receive twenty-five offprints free of charge. Additional offprints can be ordered when proofs are returned by arrangement with the Institute.

Books for review should be sent to the Editor at the Institute and not to Cambridge University Press. Publishers are asked to note that non-philosophical works are not reviewed in *Philosophy*.

Authors' corrected proofs should be sent to Mr Bambrough at St John's College, Cambridge. All other correspondence should be addressed to the Institute and not to any address in Cambridge.

Philosophy

VOLUME 62 NO 242 OCTOBER 1987

Editorial: The Pot and the Kettle	415
Utilitarianism and Toleration - JONATHAN HARRISON	421
How is Scepticism Possible? - OSWALD HANFLING	435
The Relativity of Simultaneity - R.T. HERBERT	455
On Saying and Showing - A. W. MOORE	473
Wrongdoing and Forgiveness - JOANNA NORTH	499
The Logical Impossibility of Collision – A. DAVID KLINE AND CARL A. MATHESON	509
Discussion	
Moral Theory and Justification - MARCUS G. SINGER	517
Aristotle and the Finitude of Natural Kinds - HERBERT GRANGER	523
Omnipotence and Logical Omniscience - G. B. KEENE	527
New Books	
Reviews	529
Booknotes	545
Books Received	547
Notebook	550

© The Royal Institute of Philosophy 1987

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

Printed in Great Britain by Adlard & Son Ltd, The Garden City Press, Dorking, Surrey