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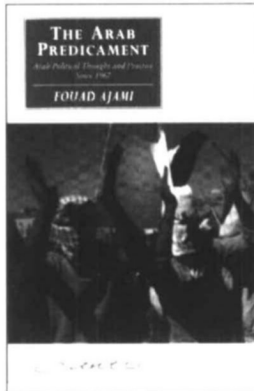
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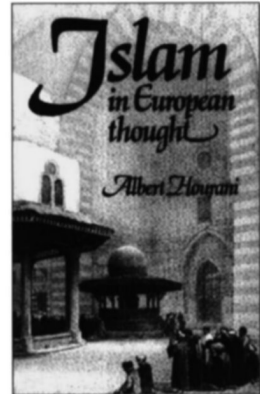
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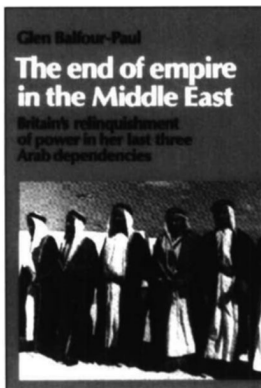
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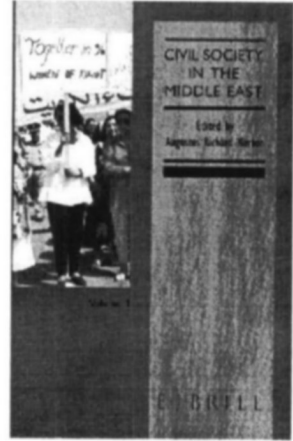
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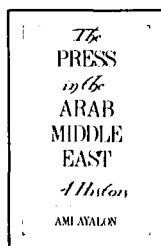
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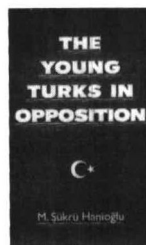
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| د | dh | d | d | ق | f | f | f | ا | — | — | — |
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| | | | | | | | or y | | | | |
| | | | | | | | or ğ | | | | |

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

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| | ARABIC AND PERSIAN | OTTOMAN TURKISH | MODERN TURKISH |
|-------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Long</i> | ا or ع ā و ū ي i | ā (words of Arabic) ū { and Persian } i { origin only } | ā ū i |
| <i>Doubled</i> | آ iy (final form i) ؤ uw (final form ū), etc. | iy (final form i) uvv | iy (final form i) uvv |
| <i>Diphthongs</i> | اـ au or aw اـ ai or ay | ev ey | ev ey |
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³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risāle-i Mi'māriyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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⁷*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

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