

Studies



PUBLISHED BY THE AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

Amina Mama Khaki in the Family: Gender Discourses and Militarism in Nigeria

Christopher Wise Chronicle of a Student Strike in Africa: The Case of Burkina Faso, 1996–1997

Ibrahima Thioub, Momar-Coumba Diop and Catherine Boone Economic Liberalization in Senegal: Shifting Politics of Indigenous Business Interests

Jimmy D. Kandeh Transition Without Rupture: Sierra Leone's Transfer Election of 1996

Stephen F. Burgess

African Security in the Twenty-First Century: The Challenges of Indigenization and Multilateralism

Kenneth P. Lohrentz

Africana at the Center for Research Libraries: A Survey of Collections and Access

Review Essays

Book Reviews

VOLUME 41, NUMBER 2

SEPTEMBER 1998

African Studies Review

The Journal of the African Studies Association

EDITORS

Ralph Faulkingham, University of Massachusetts Mitzi Gohcen, Amherst College Editorial Office: *African Studies Review* Department of Anthropology University of Massachusetts Amherst MA 01003-4805 voice: 413/545-2065 fax: 413/545-9494

e-mail: asr@anthro.umass.edu

Office Manager: Rita Reinke

Manuscripts and correspondence about them should be sent to the editors. All manuscript submissions must conform to the following conventions:

- Submit three copies, typed double-spaced, in a 12 point—or 10 characters per inch—font size. The text should not be longer than 25 pages.
- Maps, tables, charts and other illustrations must be camera-ready.
- Citations within the text should follow the author-date standard described in chapter 16 of the 14th edition of *A Manual of Style* (University of Chicago Press, 1993).
- Complete bibliographic references to the citations should be provided at the end of the essay in a section entitled "References." The standard is page 648 of the aforementioned *A Manual of Style.*
- "Notes" should follow the References. They should be formatted according to the conventions of A Manual of Style, sections 15.35–15:40.
- Manuscripts will be sent to external peer reviewers; include a removable cover page giving essay title, author name and mailing address, fax number and e-mail address, if available; title should be repeated on the first page of text, but the author's name should appear only on the cover page.
- Include an abstract of not more than 250 words.
- Include a signed statement that the essay has not been published and is not currently under consideration by other journals. The *ASR* will only consider unpublished manuscripts.

Book Review Editor: Eugenia Herbert, Mount Holyoke College film Review Editor: Samba Gadjigo, Mount Holyoke College Editorial Office:

African-American and African Studies Program Skinner Hall Mount Holyoke College South Hadley, MA 01075 voice: 413/538-2577 fax: 413/538-2513 email: asrbook@mtholyoke.edu or asrfilm@mtholyoke.edu

Books and films for review should be submitted to the appropriate editor. In general, the *African Studies Review* accepts neither unsolicited book reviews, nor requests by potential reviewers to review specific books.

The editing of the *African Studies Review* is supported by Five Colleges, Inc., a consortium representing Amherst College, Hampshire College, Mount Holyoke College, Smith College, and the University of Massachusetts.

Cover design by Craig Malone. Cover image based on Bambara discharge-dyed mud cloth, from *African Designs* by Rebecca Jewell. A British Museum Pattern Book. London: British Museum Press, 1994, Plate 55. Used by permission.

African Studies Review

VOLUME 41, NUMBER 2

SEPTEMBER 1998

African Studies Association

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Douglass Campus 132 George Street New Brunswick NJ 08901-1400 USA

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

The United States Postal System does not forward periodicals. We *must receive written notification* from you at least five weeks in advance of any change of mailing address. Failure to notify us of your correct mailing address will result in suspension of your membership mailings until we receive such notification. We can make address changes only when current dues are paid. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made to the Association's office within six months of publication (overseas claims, one year). Copies of the *Review* damaged in the mail will be replaced without charge.

The *African Studies Review* is published three times a year (April, September, and December) by the African Studies Association, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Douglass Campus, 132 George St., New Brunswick, NJ 08901-1400, USA. Articles in the *Review* represent neither the views of the African Studies Association nor those of its officers; responsibility for opinions expressed and for the accuracy of facts published rests solely with the individual authors.

©1999 African Studies Association All rights reserved. ISSN 0002-0206

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher. Individual authors have the right to republish their articles in whole or in part without requesting permission from the Association; others desiring permission should apply to the Association.

Dear Colleagues,

This issue is the first of three currently in various stages of production scheduled to be published by Fall 1999. Due to the volatile political situation in Africa, and especially in Central Africa, and to publishing delays, several of the articles in this issue are of more historical interest than either we or their authors originally intended. We felt these to be of such high quality as to warrant publication even if subsequent events have cast some of the issues they raise in a slightly different light.

If we can keep to schedule we will be up to the date on the cover of the Fall issue and will finally be working in "real time". We would like to thank our many colleagues who took time out of busy lives to review manuscripts and give us advice over the last year as we struggled to get the ASR on track. Many people, both here and elsewhere, have had input into the editorial process; we would especially like to thank Elliot Fratkin, Frank Holmquist, Leonce Ndikumana, and Sean Redding for their wisdom and help. Our office manager, Rita Reinke, deserves more credit than we can possibly give her in a sentence. We owe her much and thank her for her good work and advice.

Finally, a very warm thanks to all of you who have taken the time to submit manuscripts as well as to those who have participated in the review process. The quality of the manuscripts we have received and the reviews of these have been encouraging. We hope the *African Studies Review* can continue in a tradition of excellence, and with your help it can.

Ralph Faulkingham Mitzi Goheen Amherst MA April 1999

Erratum. The French translation (résumé) for the abstract of Timothy Longman's essay that appeared on page 49 in the *African Studies Review*, volume 41, number 1 (April 1998) was not inserted correctly. The correct insertion follows:

Résumé: Les églises catholiques jouent un rôle très contradictoire dans les sociétés africaines, aidant à la fois la classe au pouvoir à maintenir sa domination sur les masses et les masses à résister contre la domination. Une analyse du Rwanda, du Burundi et du Congo révèle que diverses formations sociales rivalisent auprès des églises pour faire supporter leurs propres programmes. Au Rwanda, par exemple, aussi bien les supporters du génocide que ceux qui en sont les victimes ont reçu l'assistance des églises. Les églises n'ont aucune relation prédéterminée avec les structures du pouvoir, mais elles représentent d'importants lieux de contestation politique, un fait qui remet en question le point de vue selon lequel la société civile, au sein de laquelle les églises constituent un segment vital, sert nécessairement les intérêts de la société dans son ensemble.

African Studies Review

CONTENTS

Dear Colleagues: A letter to ASR readers from the editors

ARTICLES

- 1 Amina Mama Khaki in the Family: Gender Discourses and Militarism in Nigeria
- 19 Christopher Wise Chronicle of a Student Strike in Africa: The Case of Burkina Faso, 1996–1997
- 37 Stephen F. Burgess African Security in the Twenty-First Century: The Challenges of Indigenization and Multilateralism
- 63 Ibrahima Thioub, Momar-Coumba Diop and Catherine Boone *Economic Liberalization in Senegal: Shifting Politics of Indigenous Business Interests*
- 91 Jimmy D. Kandeh *Transition Without Rupture: Sierra Leone's Transfer Election of 1996*

RESOURCES

113 Kenneth P. Lohrentz Africana at the Center for Research Libraries: A Survey of Collections and Access

REVIEW ESSAYS

133 **Democracy in Africa: Diversity within a Common Theme.** Review by Dan Ottemoeller Francis Akindés. Les Mirages de la Democratie en Afrique Subsharienne Francophone.

Published by the African Studies Association

- Michael Bratton and Nicolas van de Walle. Democratic Experiments in Africa: Regime Transitions in Comparative Perspective.
- John F. Clark and David E. Gardinier, eds. *Political Reform in Francophone Africa.*
- Earl Conteh-Morgan. Democratization in Africa: The Theory and Dynamics of Political Transitions.

Marina Ottaway, ed. *Democracy in Africa: The Hard Road Ahead.* Joseph A. Umoren. *Democracy and Ethnic Diversity in Nigeria*.

138 Recent Publications on Sexual Health in Africa.

Review by Kearsley A. Stewart

James P.M. Ntozi. High Fertility in Rural Uganda: The Role of Socioeconomic and Biological Factors.

- George C. Bond, John Kreniske, Ida Susser, and Joan Vincent, eds. *AIDS in Africa and the Caribbean*.
- Michelle Lewis Renaud. Women at the Crossroads: A Prostitute Community's Response to AIDS in Urban Senegal.

BOOK REVIEWS

ANTHROPOLOGY AND SOCIOLOGY

- 143 Pat Caplan. african voices, african lives: Personal Narratives from a Swahili Village. (Patricia W. Romero)
- 145 Peter R. Schmidt. Iron Technology in East Africa. Symbolism, Science and Archaeology. (Scott MacEachern)

BIBLIOGRAPHY AND DICTIONARIES

147 Louis Taussig, ed. Resource Guide to Travel in Sub-Saharan Africa. Vol 2: Central and Southern Africa (and Western Indian Ocean Islands). (Peter L. Glidden)

ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT

- 149 African Development Bank. *African Development Report 1997.* (Léonce Ndikumana)
- 151 Manzungu, Emmanuel and Pieter van der Zaag, eds. The Practice of Smallholder Irrigation: Case Studies from Zimbabwe. (Nancy Jacobs)

HEALTH AND DISEASE

153 Sandra Wallman. *Kampala Women Getting By: Wellbeing in the Time of AIDS.* (Meredeth Turshen)

HISTORY

- 155 Brian Titley. Dark Age: The Political Odyssey of Emperor Bokassa. (Thomas O'Toole)
- 157 M.G. Smith. Government in Kano, 1350–1950. (Allan Christelow)
- 160 Richard L. Roberts. *Two Worlds of Cotton: Colonialism and the Regional* Economy in the French Soudan, 1800–1946. (Eric Silla)

- 162 B. Marie Perinbam. *Family Identity & the State in the Bamako Kafu, c. 1800–c.1900.* (David C. Conrad)
- 166 Paul E. H. Hair. *Africa Encountered: European Contacts and Evidence* 1450–1700. (Adam Jones)
- 168 Donald R. Wright. The World and a Very Small Place in Africa. (Peter Mark)
- 171 Theodor Leutwein. *Elf jahre Houverneur in Deutsch-Sudwestafrika*. (Robert J. Gordon)
- 171 Herman Tonjes. Ovamboland: Country, People, Mission. (Robert J. Gordon)
- 173 Julia A. Clancy-Smith. *Rebel and Saint: Muslim Notables, Populist Protest, Colonial Encounters (Algeria and Tunisia, 1800–1904).* (Heather J. Sharkey)

LITERATURE AND THE ARTS

- 174 Claude Daniel Ardouin. *Museums and Archaeology in West Africa*. (Barbara E. Frank)
- 175 Belinda E. Jack. Negritude and Literary Criticism: The History and Theory of "Negro-African" Literature in French. (Sada Niang)
- 177 Z.S. Strother. Inventing Masks: Agency and History in the Art of the Central Pende. (J. Vansina)
- 178 Richard D. E. Burton. *Afro-Creole: Power, Opposition, and Play in the Caribbean.* (Sada Niang)

POLITICS

- 181 John P. Cann. Counterinsurgency in Africa: The Portuguese Way of War, 1961–1974. (William Minter)
- 182 Greet Kershaw. Mau Mau from Below. (Dan Ottemoeller)
- 184 Wade Pendleton. *Katutura: A Place Where We Stay. Life in a Post-Apartheid Township in Namibia.* (Gretchen Bauer)
- 184 lina Soiri. The Radical Motherhood: Namibian Women's Independence Struggle. (Gretchen Bauer)
- 186 Paul B. Rich, ed. Reaction and Renewal in South Africa. (Tristan Anne Borer)
- 187 George B.N. Ayittey. Africa in Chaos. (Rene Lemarchand)
- 189 Abdellah Hammoudi. *Master and Disciple: The Cultural Foundations of Moroccan Authoritarianism.* (Gregory W. White)
- 192 John Young. Peasant Revolution in Ethiopia: The Tigray People's Liberation Front, 1975–1991. (Yohannes Woldemariam)
- 194 Mark F. Chingono. *The State, Violence and Development. The Political Economy* of War in Mozambique, 1975–1992. (Eric Morier-Genoud)
- 197 Allison Drew. South Africa's Radical Tradition: A Documentary History. Volume One: 1907–1950. (Paulo Bessa)
- 197 Allison Drew. South Africa's Radical Tradition: A Documentary History. Volume Two: 1943–1964. (Paulo Bessa)
- 199 Mzwanele Mayekiso, Patrick Bond, ed. *Township Politics: Civic Struggles for a New South Africa.* (Kimberly Lanegran)

RELIGION

- 200 Abdel Salam Sidahmed. *Politics and Islam in Contemporary Sudan*. (Heather J. Sharkey)
- 201 Stephen L. Weigert. *Traditional Religion and Guerrilla Warfare in Modern Africa*. (Ronald Kassimer)

EDUCATION

- 205 J.F. Ade Ajayi, Lameck K.H. Goma, and G. Ampah Johnson. *The African Experience with Higher Education*. (Patricia S. Kuntz)
- 205 Tekeste Negash. Rethinking Education in Ethiopia. (Patricia S. Kuntz)

WOMEN AND GENDER STUDIES

- 207 Claire C. Robertson. *Trouble Showed the Way: Women, Men, and Trade in the Nairobi Area, 1890–1990.* (Jean Davison and Kinuthia Macharia)
- 212 Valentine M. Moghadam. *Women, Work, and Economic Reform in the Middle East and North Africa.* (Heather J. Sharkey)

MEMOIRS AND BIOGRAPHY

214 Tony Bagnall Smith, ed. Vet in Africa. Life on the Zambezi 1913–1933. Selected Letters and Memoirs of John Smith. (Eugenia W. Herbert)