University, "Political Ambition"

**Theresa Marchant-Shapiro**, Union College, "With a Finger to the Wind: Primary Candidates' Strategic Use of Issues''

Jeffrey Ian Ross, University of Lethbridge, "The Other Side of the Big Six: Politics and Control of Police Violence in Major American Cities"

**Richard Stahler-Sholk,** Pitzer College, "Debt, Adjustment, and Organized Labor: Problems of Democratization in Nicaragua"

Yuan Ting, Oakland University, "An Analysis of the Impact of AFDC Benefit Levels on the Interstate Migration of AFDC Recipients"

**Daniel Wirls,** University of California–Santa Cruz, "Explaining Senate Elections: The Problems of Mixed-Party Delegations"

**Voytek Zubek,** University of Alabama-Birmingham, "The Crystallization of Poland's Party System"

## **1992 Ralph Bunche** Summer Institute

Twenty-five juniors who have demonstrated interest and potential in the field of political science participated in the seventh annual Ralph Bunche APSA Summer Institute in Political Science for Black Students, held June 8-July 18 in Atlanta, Georgia.

The Institute was conducted by a consortium consisting of Spelman College, Morehouse College, Georgia State University, Clark-Atlanta University and Emory University. Lois Moreland of Spelman College was director of the 1992 institute. Roger Miller of Georgia State, Eleanor Main and Micheal Giles of Emory University, Tobe Johnson of Morehouse College, and William Boone of Clark-Atlanta University were coordinators of their respective campuses.

The students selected as institute participants came from diverse universities and colleges from 18 different states and the District of Columbia.

Craig M. Brodhead, State University of New York

Ernecia S. Coles, University of Virginia

Amy D. Donaldson, University of Alabama

Melissa N. Doss, Trenton State College

Jared K. Ellison, Tuskegee University

James R. Freeman, University of California, Santa Barbara

David A. Glass, Lock Haven University

Erika L. Gordon, Spelman College

Thomasine Gore, St. Augustine College

Julian Guillroy, Southern University

Bridget L. Hardaway, West Georgia College

Ayanna B. Hobbs, Drake University

Lisa M. Howard, Bethune-Cookman College

Shawtrice L. Jackson, Cornell University

Robert James, Marquette University

Adrian M. Lewis, Tennessee State University

Eric P. Martin, Baldwin-Wallace College

Eric J. Narcisse, University of Texas

Enette Nelson, University of South Florida

John T. O'Neal, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Nancy M. Pretto, Howard University

Tamara T. Saduddin-Singh, University of South Carolina

Kimberly M. Smith, Tufts University

Fred Shotlow, Jr., Northeastern University

Tamelyn N. Tucker, Hampton University

The six-week program consisted of two graduate level courses taught on two of the campuses of the member institutions. Each participant also completed a research project integrating the two courses. The project involved original, empirical research. Academic credit for successful completion of the courses was awarded by Spelman College.

Students also participated in a series of lectures and workshops. These included: sessions where prominent political scientists discussed their work, a workshop that focused on the Graduate Record Exam, and sessions with recruiters of graduate programs from leading institutions.

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