# THE CAMBRIDGE YEARBOOK of European Legal Studies



Volume Two 1999

Edited by Alan Dashwood & Angela Ward

THE CENTRE FOR EUROPEAN LEGAL STUDIES, CAMBRIDGE

The Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies provides a new forum for the scrutiny of significant issues in European Union Law, the Law of the Council of Europe, and Comparative Law with a "European" dimension, and particularly those which have come to the fore during the year preceding publication. The contributions appearing in the collection are commissioned by the Centre for European Legal Studies (CELS) Cambridge, which is the research Centre of Cambridge University Law Faculty specialising in European legal issues.

The papers presented are all at the cutting edge of the fields which they address, and reflect the views of recognised experts drawn from the University world, legal practice, and the civil services of both the EU and its Member States. Inclusion of the comparative dimension brings a fresh perspective to the study of European law, and highlights the effects of globalisation of the law more generally, and the resulting cross fertilisation of norms and ideas that has occurred among previously sovereign and separate legal orders.

Each edition commences with the *Mackenzie-Stuart Lecture*, established in honour of Lord Mackenzie-Stuart, formerly President of the ECJ, and given each year in the Cambridge Law Faculty. The 1999 lecture (Chapter One of this volume) was given by Francis Jacobs, Advocate General at the Court of Justice, former Professor of European Law at the University of London and Director of the Centre of European Law at King's College, London.

The Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies is an invaluable resource for those wishing to keep pace with legal developments in the fast moving world of European integration.

### THE CAMBRIDGE YEARBOOK OF EUROPEAN LEGAL STUDIES

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#### CENTRE FOR EUROPEAN LEGAL STUDIES (CELS) CAMBRIDGE

# The Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies

## VOLUME 2, 1999

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