

THE JOURNAL OF
**MODERN
AFRICAN
STUDIES**

VOLUME 15 NUMBER 3

DAVID J. GOULD
*Local Administration in Zaïre and
Underdevelopment*

STEPHEN A. QUICK
*Bureaucracy and Rural Socialism
in Zambia*

PATRICK E. OLLAWA
*On a Dynamic Model for Rural
Development in Africa*

ROBERT D'A. HENDERSON
*Relations of Neighbourliness –
Malawi and Portugal, 1964–74*

ARTHUR EWING &
GLORIA-VERONICA KOCH
Recent Literature on Development

IAN LIVINGSTONE
*Kenya's Rural Industrial Development
Programme*

AFRICANA

REVIEWS

A QUARTERLY SURVEY OF POLITICS, ECONOMICS
& RELATED TOPICS IN CONTEMPORARY AFRICA
EDITED BY DAVID KIMBLE

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

- JAMAL MOHAMMED AHMED, *Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum*
PROFESSOR G. BALANDIER, *Université de Paris*
SIR KENNETH BERRILL, *Central Policy Review Staff, London*
DR S. O. BIOBAKU, *University of Lagos*
DR B. T. G. CHIDZERO, *U.N.C.T.A.D., Geneva*
PROFESSOR J. S. COLEMAN, *Université nationale du Zaïre, Kinshasa*
PROFESSOR J. G. ST CLAIR DRAKE, *Stanford University*
THOMAS HODGKIN, *University of Oxford*
JOHN HOLMES, *Canadian Institute of International Affairs, Toronto*
HELEN KIMBLE, *Plunkett Foundation for Co-operative Studies, Oxford*
SIR ARTHUR LEWIS, *Princeton University*
PROFESSOR G. T. LEYS, *Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario*
DR ABDOULAYE LY, *I.F.A.N., University of Dakar*
TAIËB SLIM, *Tunisian Ambassador to Morocco, Rabat*
DR V. G. SOLODOVNIKOV, *Africa Institute, Academy of Sciences, Moscow*
PROFESSOR S. N. VARMA, *University of Ife*

CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions are invited from all over the world, and especially from scholars working in African universities. Articles written in languages other than English will be considered on their merits, and where necessary translation will be arranged. The average length suggested is 4,000 to 6,000 words, with occasional exceptions of up to 10,000 words. Initially, one *copy* should be submitted, and not the original typescript.

All correspondence and contributions should be addressed to

PROFESSOR DAVID KIMBLE,
THE JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES,
VICE-CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MALAWI,
P.O. BOX 278, ZOMBA, MALAWI

Each contributor will receive a copy of the number of 25 offprints of his article free of charge.

Contributors to this *Journal* express their own opinions, which should not be interpreted as the official view of any institution or organisation with which they may be connected.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Journal of Modern African Studies is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, P.O. Box 92, London, NW1 2DB, and 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022.

Single parts cost £5.00 (US \$12.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) plus postage. Four parts form a volume. The subscription price (which includes postage) of volume 15, 1977, is £17.00 net (US \$38.50 in the U.S.A. and Canada) for institutions, £9.50 (US \$22.50) for individuals ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the *Journal* is for their personal use.

Orders may be sent to a bookseller or to the publishers (in the U.S.A. and Canada to the New York Office).

Copies of the *Journal* for subscribers in the U.S.A. and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second-class postage is then paid.

Claims for missing issues will only be considered if made immediately on receipt

ARTICLES

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION IN ZAÏRE AND UNDERDEVELOPMENT

DR DAVID J. GOULD, *Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh* 349

BUREAUCRACY AND RURAL SOCIALISM IN ZAMBIA

DR STEPHEN A. QUICK, *Assistant Professor of Political Science, College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, Massachusetts* 379

ON A DYNAMIC MODEL FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

DR PATRICK E. OLLAWA, *Lecturer in Comparative Politics and the Political Economy of Africa, University of Zambia, Lusaka* 401

RELATIONS OF NEIGHBOURLINESS – MALAWI AND PORTUGAL, 1964–74

DR ROBERT D'A. HENDERSON, *Lecturer in International Relations, University of Ife, Ile-Ife* 425

REVIEW ARTICLE

SOME RECENT LITERATURE ON DEVELOPMENT

ARTHUR EWING and GLORIA-VERONICA KOCH, *respectively a Consultant to and a Staff Member of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Geneva* 457

AFRICANA

THE OVERLOOKED SPIRITUAL FACTOR IN AFRICA

DR OPOKU AGYEMAN, *Lecturer in Political Science, University of Dar es Salaam* 481

THE IMPACT OF NATIONALISATION

DR LESLIE L. ROOD, *Professor of Law, Georgia State University, Atlanta* 489

AN EVALUATION OF KENYA'S RURAL INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

IAN LIVINGSTONE, *Reader in Economics, The University of Newcastle upon Tyne* 495

CONTENTS

REVIEWS

- Dependence and Opportunity: political change in Ahafo* by JOHN DUNN and
A. F. ROBERTSON
The Lions of Dagbon: political change in Northern Ghana by MARTIN
STANILAND
DR ROBERT KELLY, *Hugh Baird College of Further Education, Bootle* 505
- Political Corruption: the Ghana case* by VICTOR T. LEVINE
D. L. COHEN, *Department of Political and Administrative Studies, University
of Botswana and Swaziland at Gaborone* 508
- The Politics of Pluralism: a comparative study of Lebanon and Ghana* by
DAVID R. SMOCK and AUDREY C. SMOCK
DR NAOMI CHAZAN, *Africa Research Unit, The Hebrew University of
Jerusalem* 570
- Politics in Liberia: the conservative road to development* by MARTIN LOWENKOPF
*The Love of Liberty... the rule of President William V. S. Tubman in Liberia,
1944-1971* by TUAN WREH
DAVID J. EDELMAN, *Faculty of Architecture and Town Planning,
Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa* 512
- Grass Roots in an African City: political behavior in Nairobi* by MARC HOWARD
ROSS
Governing an African City: a study of Nairobi by HERBERT H. WERLIN
J. B. OJWANG, *Faculty of Law, University of Nairobi* 514
- History of East Africa, Vol. III* edited by D. A. LOW and ALISON SMITH
PAUL MOSLEY, *School of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Bath* 517
- Old and New in Southern Shona Independent Churches, Vols. I and II* by
M. L. DANEEL
DR KENNETH N. MUFUKA, *Department of Social Studies, Lander College,
Greenwood, South Carolina* 519
- Christianity and Xhosa Tradition: belief and ritual among Xhosa-speaking Christians*
by B. A. PAUW
*Bishops and Prophets in a Black City: African Independent Churches in Soweto,
Johannesburg* by MARTIN WEST
DR MONDAY U. EKPO, *Department of Sociology, University of Florida,
Gainesville* 523
- Collecte et traduction des littératures orales* by JEAN DERIVE
Leopard Among the Women. Shabeelnaagood: a Somali play by HASSAN SHEIKH
MUMIN, translated, with an introduction, by B. W. ANDRZEJEWSKI
Sunjata, 3 Mandinka Versions by GORDON INNES
A History of Hausa Islamic Verse by MERVYN HISKETT
ALAIN RICARD, *Institut de littérature et de techniques de masse, Domain
universitaire, Talence* 526