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ا	—	—	—	آ	zh	j	j	ك	—	—	—
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	g	g
پ	p	p	p	ش	sh	ʃ	ʃ	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ط	ʔ	ʔ	ʔ	ن	n	n	n
ث	s	s	s	ظ	z	z	z	ه	h	h <sup>2</sup>	h <sup>2</sup>
ج	j	c	c	ذ	z	z	z	و	w	v or u	v
چ	ch	ç	ç	ر	r	r	r	ي	y	y	y
ح	h	h	h	ز	z	z	z	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>	—	—
خ	kh	h	h	جھ	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ال	a <sup>2</sup>	—	—
د	dh	d	d	فھ	fh	f	f				
ذ	dh	z	z	قھ	qh	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	کھ	k	k or ğ	k or ğ				
ز	z	z	z								

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
Long <sup>1</sup> or <sup>2</sup> ā	ā (words of Arabic)	ā
و ū	ū (and Persian origin only)	ū
ي i	i	i
Doubled <sup>3</sup> iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
ج' uww (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
Diphthongs <sup>4</sup> au or aw	ev	ev
ای ai or ay	ey	ey
Short <sup>5</sup> a	a or e	a or e
u	u or ü	u or ü
o	o or ö	o or ö
i	i or i	i or i

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### *Notes for Contributors*

Contributions and Editorial Correspondence should be sent to the Editor, Peter von Sivers, Middle East Center, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah 84112. Authors should reserve one full copy of their manuscript for use in correcting proofs. Articles must be in English, should not exceed 12,000 words, and should be accompanied by a short summary. Spelling, capitalization, and punctuation must be consistent within each article and conform with the latest edition of *The Chicago Manual of Style* (University of Chicago Press).

**Preparation of Manuscript.** A title page should be prepared carrying the article title, auxiliary short title (not over 50 characters), author's full name (in the form preferred for publication), and author's affiliation (including mailing address). The entire manuscript (including notes) should be typed double-spaced on 8 1/2 × 11 inch or A4 paper, with margins set to accommodate 70 characters per line and 25 lines per page, and should not exceed 43 typed pages. Manuscript pages should be numbered consecutively.

**Loanwords and Foreign Words.** Loanwords (accepted English words such as *ulama*, *alim*, *Shi'ite*, *sheikh*, *qadi*, *Sunni*, and others) should be spelled in accordance with the first choice presented in *Webster's Third New International Dictionary*. Foreign words (not yet loanwords) must conform with the Journal's transliteration system; they should be italicized and defined at first use (and not italicized thereafter). Diacritics, except for ains and hamzas, should be omitted except where they are imperative to the argument. Authors who do use diacritics and transliteration have the total responsibility for consistency and accuracy in manuscript.

*(continued inside back cover)*

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