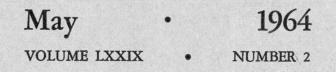
PMLA

PUBLICATIONS OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

Edited by JOHN HURT FISHER Secretary of the Association



The Modern Language Association of America

ORGANIZED 1883

INCORPORATED 1900

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1964

President: MORRIS BISHOP, Emeritus, Cornell University First Vice President: WERNER NEUSE, Middlebury College Second Vice President: RENÉ WELLEK, Yale University Executive Secretary: JOHN HURT FISHER, New York University Treasurer and Associate Secretary: GEORGE L. ANDERSON, New York University

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

For the term ending 31 December 1964

MEYER H. ABRAMS, Cornell Univ. GERMAINE BRÉE, Univ. of Wisconsin RICHARD ELLMANN, Northwestern Univ. For the term ending 31 December 1966

FREDSON T. BOWERS, Univ. of Virginia HAROLD JANTZ, Johns Hopkins Univ. BRUCE A. MORRISSETTE, Univ. of Chicago

For the term ending 31 December 1965

WILLIAM B. EDGERTON, Indiana Univ. MARK SCHORER, Univ. of California (Berkeley)

BARTLETT JERE WHITING, Harvard Univ.

For the term ending 31 December 1967 MADELEINE DORAN, Univ. of Wisconsin

VICTOR ERLICH, Yale Univ. GEORGE J. METCALF, Univ. of Chicago

TRUSTEES OF INVESTED FUNDS

F. B. ADAMS, JR., Pierport Morgan Library, Managing Trustee

JOHN CRANFORD ADAMS, Hofstra University ARTHUR HOUGHTON, JR., Steuben Glass, Inc.

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Association Bibliographer: PAUL A. BROWN, Temple Univ. Associate Bibliographer: HARRISON T. MESEROLE, Pennsylvania State Univ. Foreign Language Program: DONALD D. WALSH

Research: GLEN WILLBERN

Materials Center: JOHN T. HARMON

Chinese Program: HENRY C. FENN, Emeritus, Yale Univ. Center for Applied Linguistics: CHARLES A. FERGUSON Center for Editions of American Authors: William M. Gibson, New York University Controller: HARRY ALONSO

Annual dues for membership in the Association, which includes subscription to PMLA, are \$10 except for the following special categories: a) student membership at \$5, open for a maximum of three years to those who are engaged primarily in a course of study leading to a degree and who do not hold full-time teaching appointments; b) joint husband-and-wife membership at \$15 with only one subscription to PMLA; c) foreign membership at \$7, open to resident citizens of countries other than the United States and Canada. The subscription price of PMLA for libraries and other institutions is \$12 in the United States and Canada

The subscription price of PMLA for libraries and other institutions is \$12 in the United States and Canada and \$10 in other countries. Agents deduct \$1 of these sums as their fee; institutions which subscribe directly may retain the same amount and remit \$11 or \$9. Single numbers and all supplements save the May Bibliography issue may be obtained for \$3 each; the May Bibliography issue for \$4. Claims for undelivered issues will be honored if they are received within one year of the publication date; thereafter the single issue price will be charged.

For information about the availability of back issues, inquire of the MLA Treasurer, 4 Washington Place, New York, N. Y. 10003. Early and current volumes may be obtained on microfilm from University Microfilms, 313 N 1st St., Ann Arbor, Mich. Purchase of current volumes on film is restricted to subscribers of the journal.

OFFICE OF PUBLICATION Curtis Reed Plaza, Menasha, Wisconsin EDITORIAL OFFICES 4 Washington Place, New York, N. Y. 10003

Business communications and notice of changes of address should be sent NOT TO MENASHA but to the Treasurer of the Association at 4 Washington Place, New York, N. Y. 10003. If a change of address also involves a change of institutional affiliation, the Treasurer should be informed of this fact at the same time.

Entered as second class matter at the postoffice at Menasha, Wis., under act of March 3, 1879. Subject to the provisions of $\P\P$ 7 and 8, Sec. 10, P. L. and R.

Acceptance for mailing at the special rate of postage provided for in the Act of February 28, 1925, embodied in paragraph 4, section 538, P. L. and R., authorized October 2, 1935.

Copyright 1964 by The Modern Language Association of America.

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA BY THE GEORGE BANTA COMPANY, INC., MENASHA, WISCONSIN

CONTENTS \cdot MAY

The Arts and Humanities: Their Support and Development. By	
BARNABY C. KEENEY	3
Who Is to Speak for English? By FRANCIS KEPPEL	7
Elementary Teaching and Elemental Scholarship. By NORTHROP FRVE	11
Teacher Training, the Heart of the Matter. By D. LEE HAMILTON	19
The FL Program in 1963, By DONALD D. WALSH	24
The Preparation of College Teachers of Modern Foreign Languages. A Conference Report Prepared and Edited by ARCHIBALD T. MAC-	29
ALLISTER	
PROCEEDINGS: The 1963 Meeting (Index on page 59)	44
The Report of the Executive Secretary	60
The Report of the Treasurer	66
Report on the International Federation for Modern Languages and Literatures. By KENNETH N. MCKEE	75
Report on the ACLS. By Geo. WINCHESTER STONE, JR	77
Philological Association of the Pacific Coast	79
Rocky Mountain Modern Language Association	82
South Central Modern Language Association	84
ANNUAL BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR 1963	89
Festschriften and Other Analyzed Collections	104
General (and Miscellaneous)	105
English	144
American	187
French	213
Italian	243
Spanish and Portuguese	273
Rumanian	300
Germanic	301
East European	352
"For Members Only": News and Comment A	\-10a

PMLA

Issued five times a year during the months of March, May, June, September, and December by the Modern Language Association of America

(Indices: Vols. I-L, 1935, LI-LX, 1945)

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

JEROME H. BUCKLEV, 1968 Harvard University
J MILTON COWAN, 1965 Cornell University
ROBERT G. DAVIS, 1966 Columbia University
RUTH J. DEAN, 1967 Mount Holyoke College
LEON EDEL, 1968 New York University
G. BLAKEMORE EVANS, 1969 University of Illinois
ZBIGNIEW FOLEJEWSKI, 1969 Pennsylvania State University
DONALD FRAME, 1968 Columbia University GORDON S. HAIGHT, 1969 Yale University FREDERICK J. HOFFMAN, 1969 University of California, Riverside MAURICE KELLEY, 1966 Princeton University JOHN G. KUNSTMANN, 1967 University of North Carolina LOUIS A. LANDA, 1968 Princeton University ROBERT A. PRATT, 1966 University of Pennsylvania WALTER SILZ, 1966 Columbia University WILLARD THORP, 1965 Princeton University

Bruce W. WARDROPPER, 1969 Duke University

Editor: JOHN HUNT FISHER

Assistant Editor: DONNA R. WALSH Advertising Manager: ANNABELLE M. QUICK

A STATEMENT OF EDITORIAL POLICY

PMLA endeavors to represent the most distinguished contemporary scholarship and criticism in the modern languages and literatures. It welcomes both new and traditional approaches by either young or established scholars, providing only that whatever it publishes is excellent and likely to be of permanent value. The distribution of papers in PMLA should reflect work of distinction actually being done from year to year, regardless of periods or languages. Members who feel their interests neglected by this policy can always alter the situation by writing, or by encouraging others to write, articles good enough to be published.

The audience for PMLA is the total membership of the Association. Hence, it is reluctant to publish minor articles or highly technical studies addressed to specialists in limited fields. Nor does it encourage brief notes or unduly long papers. PMLA does not review books. Articles should be written in a clear, concise, and attractive style. Documentation should be held to a necessary minimum.

Every member of the Association has the privilege of submitting papers for publication in PMLA. Each paper submitted will be read by at least one consultant with special competence in the field concerned. Papers in any way recommended will also be read by at least one member of the Editorial Committee. Attempt is made to publish papers within nine months of acceptance. If a decision to accept or reject a paper seems unduly delayed, contributors are reminded that the services of consultant readers and the Editorial Committee are the unpaid labors of distinguished men and women who generously contribute their scant leisure to the advancement of scholarship in humane letters.

Manuscripts must be prepared in conformity with the $\hat{M}LA$ Style Sheet, published in the April 1951 PMLA and on sale as a pamphlet in the MLA offices. Authors are urged to read also the advice of R. B. McKerrow and H. M. Silver on scholarly publication, published in the April 1950 PMLA, and also on sale as a pamphlet. Manuscripts should be addressed to the Editor of PMLA, 4 Washington Place, New York, N. Y. 10003. Carbon copies are not needed, but should be made and retained by the author.