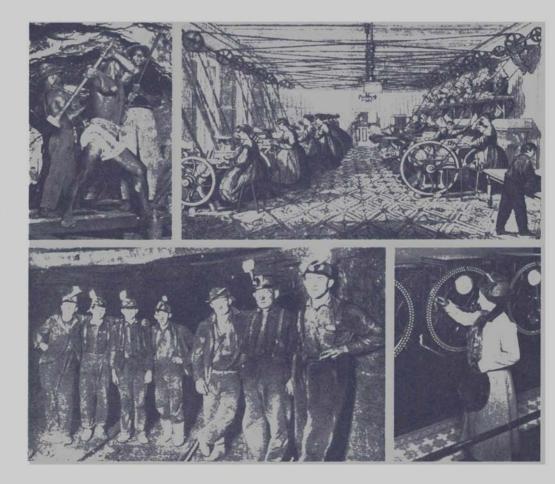
INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Special Issue: Religion and the Working Class



INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND WORKING-CLASS HISTORY

Founded by Robert F. Wheeler

EDITORS

David Montgomery Yale University Helmut Gruber Polytechnic University

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Leslie Frane Yale University

REPORTS EDITOR

Michael Hanagan Columbia University

EDITORIAL BOARD

James Cronin University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee Emilia Viotti daCosta Yale University John F. C. Harrison University of Sussex Gregory S. Kealey Memorial University of Newfoundland John H. M. Laslett University of California, Los Angeles Yves Lequin Université de Lvon Vernon Lidtke The Johns Hopkins University Martin Miller Duke University

Anson Rabinbach The Cooper Union Steven Ross University of Southern California Nick Salvatore NYSSILR/Cornell University Michael Schneider Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung Joan Wallach Scott Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton Louise A. Tilly The New School for Social Research Joseph Weidenholzer Johannes Kepler Universität, Linz Sean Wilentz Princeton University

International Labor and Working-Class History (ISSN 0147-5479) is published twice yearly. in spring and fall, by the University of Illinois Press. Additional support is provided by Yale University.

Subscription rates: \$20.00 for institutions (\$26.00 foreign), \$12.00 for individuals (\$18.00 foreign), and \$7.00 for students (\$13.00 foreign). Single copies \$10.50 to institutions, \$6.50 to individuals. All business inquiries (subscriptions, advertisements, and change of address notices) and requests for back numbers should be addressed to the University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Dr., Champaign, IL 61820.

Manuscripts, editorial correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to Editor, *ILWCH*, Department of History, Hall of Graduate Studies, Yale University, New Haven, CT 06520. Directions for contributors are on the inside back cover of this issue.

© 1988 by the Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois. Manufactured in the United States of America. This journal is printed on acid-free paper.

All cover photographs are from the Carnegie Library, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

Postmaster: Send change-of-address notices to the University of Illinois Press, 54 E. Gregory Dr., Champaign, IL 61820.

Editor's Notes	1
RELIGION AND THE WORKING CLASS	
"Citizens of the Kingdom": Toward a Social History of Radical Christianity in Latin America Michael F. Jiménez	3
The Transforming Power of the Machine: Popular Religion, Ideology, and Sec- ularization among Polish Immigrant Workers in the United States, 1880–1940 John J. Bukowczyk	22
Religion and Trade Union Politics in the United States, 1880–1920 Ken Fones-Wolf	39
The Sexual Crisis and Popular Religion in London, 1770–1820 Anna Clark	56
REVIEW ESSAYS	
Catholic Working-Class Movements in Western Europe Carl Strikwerda	70
Popular Religion and the Laboring Classes in Nineteenth-Century Europe Clarke Garrett	86
REPORTS AND CORRESPONDENCE	
The Ninth Annual North American Labor History Conference Stanley Shapiro	92
The American Historical Association, Part 1 Paul Mishler	94
The American Historical Association, Part 2 Elizabeth Blackmar	97
Labor and Industrialization Meeting of the Social Science History Association John Cumbler	98
Women in Dark Times Mary Nolan	99
Women's Worlds: The Third International Interdisciplinary Congress on Women Miranda Pollard	100

Custom and Commerce in Early Industrial Europe Edward Countryman	102
Fifteenth Annual Conference of the Western Society for French History Edgar Leon Newman	103
BOOK REVIEWS	
Roots of Violence in Black Philadelphia, 1860–1900, by Roger Lane Reviewed by Judith Stein	107
Labor of Love, Labor of Sorrow: Black Women, Work, and the Family from Slavery to the Present, by Jacqueline Jones Reviewed by Julie Saville	109
A Generation of Boomers: The Pattern of Railroad Labor Conflict in Nine- teenth-Century America, by Shelton Stromquist Reviewed by Richard Schneirov	112
Solidarity and Fragmentation: Working People and Class Consciousness in De- troit, 1875–1900, by Richard J. Oestreicher Reviewed by Shelton Stromquist	115
Marxism in the United States: Remapping the History of the American Left, by Paul Buhle Reviewed by Michael Denning	118
Old Labor and New Immigrants in American Political Development: Union, Party, and State, 1875–1920, by Gwendolyn Mink Reviewed by Julia Greene	120
The Sandinista Revolution: National Liberation and Social Transformation in Central America, by Carlos Vilas Reviewed by Jeffrey L. Gould	123
On the African Waterfront: Urban Disorder and the Transformation of Work in Colonial Mombasa, by Frederick Cooper Reviewed by Carolyn A. Brown	127
Unemployment and the Great Depression in Weimar Germany, edited by Peter D. Stachura, and The German Unemployed: Experiences and Consequences of Mass Unemployment from the Weimar Republic to the Third Reich, edited by Richard J. Evans and Dick Geary Reviewed by Andrei S. Markovits	130
Bolshevik Culture: Experiment and Order in the Russian Revolution, edited by Abbot Gleason, Peter Kenez, and Richard Stites Reviewed by Ronald Grigor Suny	134
The Miners of Decazeville: A Genealogy of Deindustrialization, by Donald	•
Reid Reviewed by Elinor Accampo	137

The Contentious French: Four Centuries of Popular Struggle, by Charles Tilly Reviewed by Kathryn E. Amdur	139
Syndicalist Legacy: Trade Unions and Politics in Two French Cities in the Era of World War I, by Kathryn E. Amdur Reviewed by Irwin M. Wall	141
NEWS AND ANNOUNCEMENTS	144