# POLITICS and RELIGION

Official journal of the APSA Organized Section on Religion and Politics

VOLUME 7, NUMBER 1, MARCH 2014

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

### **POLITICS AND RELIGION**

### **CO-EDITORS**

Paul A. Djupe Angelia Wilson

Department of Political Science Denison University Department of Political Science The University of Manchester

P.O. Box 810 Oxford Road

Granville, OH 43023 Manchester M13 9PL Telephone: (740) 587-6310 United Kingdom

Fax: (740) 587-6601 Telephone: +44 (0) 161 306 6000

### **BOOK REVIEW EDITOR**

Andrew Murphy Department of Political Science Rutgers University 89 George Street New Brunswick, NJ 08901

E-mail: prbookreview@gmail.com

### **EDITORIAL BOARD**

Cynthia Burack, Ohio State University, USA
Simone Chambers, University of Toronto, Canada
Daniel Dreisbach, American University, USA
Joel Fetzer, Pepperdine University, USA
Jo Renee Formicola, Seton Hall University, USA
Jonathan Fox, Bar-Ilan University, Israel
Anna Gryzmala-Busse, University of
Michigan, USA

Frances Hagopian, Harvard University, USA Jeffrey Haynes, London Metropolitan University, UK

Thomas Heilke, *University of Kansas, USA* Amaney Jamal, *Princeton University, USA* Robert Jones, *Public Religion Research Institute, USA* 

Ahmet T. Kuru, San Diego State University, USA

Geoff Layman, University of Notre Dame, USA
Philip Manow, University of Bremen, German
Liz Oldmixon, University of North Texas, USA
Michael Leo Owens, Emory University, USA
Daniel Philpott, University of Notre Dame,
USA

Sabrina Ramet, Norwegian University of
Science & Technology, Norway
Sultan Tene, University of Illinois at Chicago

Sultan Tepe, University of Illinois at Chicago, USA

Colin Tyler, University of Hull, UK Ken Wald, University of Florida, USA Clyde Wilcox, Georgetown University, USA Erin K.Wilson, University of Groningen, Netherlands

Fenggang Yang, Purdue University, USA

*Politics and Religion*, is an international journal publishing high quality peer-reviewed research on the multifaceted relationship between religion and politics around the world. The scope of published work is intentionally broad and we invite innovative work from all methodological approaches in the major subfields of political science, including international relations, American politics, comparative politics, and political theory, that seeks to improve our understanding of religion's role in some aspect of world politics. The Editors invite normative and empirical investigations of the public representation of religion, the religious and political institutions that shape religious presence in the public square, and the role of religion in shaping citizenship, broadly considered, as well as pieces that attempt to advance our methodological tools for examining religious influence in political life.

# **Politics and Religion**

# Volume 7, Number 1, March 2014

| Editors' Note Paul A. Djupe and Angelia Wilson  | 1   |
|---|-----|
| ARTICLES  |     |
| Is it Really God's Century? An Evaluation of Religious<br>Support and Discrimination from 1990 to 2008<br>Jonathan Fox                            | 4   |
| State Secularization and Religious Resurgence: Diverging Fates of Secularism in Turkey and Iran Birol Baskan                                      | 28  |
| Managing Religion and Renegotiating the Secular: The Muslim Brotherhood and Defining the Religious Sphere <i>Rachel M. Scott</i>                  | 51  |
| Electoral Turnout in Muslim-Majority states: A Macro-Level<br>Panel Analysis<br>Daniel Stockemer and Susan Khazaeli                               | 79  |
| Questioning the Secular-Religious Cleavage in Palestinian<br>Politics: Comparing Fatah and Hamas<br>Frode Løvlie                                  | 100 |
| Israeli Attitudes on Synagogue and State  Bethany Blackstone, Tetsuya Matsubayashi, and Elizabeth A.  Oldmixon                                    | 122 |
| Church-EU Dialogue under Article 17.3: Consensus-Seeking Instrument or Power Strategy?  |     |
| Kenneth Houston   | 148 |
| The Religion of the Nonreligious and the Politics of the Apolitical: The Transformation of Falun Gong from Healing Practice to Political Movement |     |
| Junpeng Li  | 177 |

## FEATURED REVIEW ESSAY

| Establishment Politics? The Fight for Same-Sex Marriage in Courts, Politics, and Society  |     |
|---|-----|
| Susan P. Liebell  | 209 |
| BOOK REVIEWS  |     |
| Reverse Mission: Transnational Religious Communities and the Making of US Foreign Policy. By Timothy A. Byrnes REVIEWED BY JO Renee Formicola | 219 |
| More Desired Than Our Owne Salvation: The Roots of Christian Zionism. By Robert O. Smith  REVIEWED BY Sean Durbin                             | 221 |
| Why Europe is Lesbian and Gay Friendly (and Why America Never Will Be). By Angelia R. Wilson Reviewed by Emily R. Gill                        | 224 |
| Fireproof Moth: A Missionary in Taiwan's White Terror.  By Milo L. Thornberry  Reviewed by Joel S. Fetzer                                     | 227 |
| International Development Policy: Religion and Development.  Edited by Giles Carbonnier, Moncef Kartas, and Kalinga Tudor Silva               | 221 |
| Reviewed by Unislawa Williams   | 229 |
| CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE  | 233 |

# POLITICS AND RELIGION INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONTRIBUTORS

- Manuscripts may be submitted to either of the Co-Editors.
- Manuscripts must be no longer than 10,000 words including text, tables and figures, references and appendices. The entire manuscript (including notes and references) must be double-spaced, with one-inch margins and 12-point font.
- The author must include a separate title page, with his or her full contact information (including email address, telephone number and institutional affiliation). All identifying information must be removed from the manuscript.
- A second page must include an abstract of no more than 200 words.
- Placement of tables or figures should be cited in the text. The publisher will be responsible for placing artwork, tables or figures, as well as converting endnotes to footnotes.
- Appendices, tables, and figures should be numbered consecutively throughout
  the article and be included on separate pages appearing after the reference
  section. Figures should be ready for photographic reproduction; they cannot
  be redrawn by the publisher. Charts, graphs, or other artwork should be professional rendered or computer generated. Photographs should be clearly
  printed and should remain legible after a 50% reduction.
- References and notes should conform to the APSA Style Manual. Authors should include full volume, issue, and page numbers for references. Author's acknowledgments or other personal notes will appear as an unnumbered note at the foot of the page. Notes should be numbered consecutively throughout the article. Numbered notes should appear at the end of the sentence. If multiple texts are cited in a sentence they should appear as one consolidated note at the end of the sentence.
- Endnotes should be employed (rather than footnotes).
- All figure captions should be typed on a separate page (or pages), rather than on the figures themselves (which are camera-ready art) so that they can be copyedited.

Originality and copyright: Papers with multiple authors are reviewed with the assumption that all authors concur with its submission. A Copyright Transfer Agreement, with certain specified rights reserved by the author, must be signed and returned to the Editor by senior authors of accepted manuscripts, prior to publication. *Politics and Region* does not accept manuscripts for review that are under review elsewhere, previously published or already committed for publication.

For general guidelines for preparing a manuscript for submission, please refer to the APSA *Style Manual for Political Science* (rev. ed. 2001) for citation, footnotes, references, and other style issues. Please note, in particular, the statement on gender specific language (15).