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<sup>2</sup>Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, *A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period*, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10.

<sup>3</sup>Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mi'marîyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies

in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

<sup>4</sup>Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

<sup>5</sup>Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use *ibid.* When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use *op. cit.*:

<sup>6</sup>Shaw, *History of Ottoman Empire*, 2:6.

<sup>7</sup>*Ibid.*, 1:10–52.

<sup>8</sup>Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, [http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey\\_of\\_middle\\_east\\_studies/](http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/) (accessed 20 March 2007).

<sup>9</sup>Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

<sup>10</sup>Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrabi, *al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'at al-Tatawwur* (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998).

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پ	پ	پ	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
ت	ت	ت	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ث	ث	ث	t	ص	ş	ş	ş	ن	n	n	n
ج	ج	ج	s	ض	đ	ž	z	ه	h	h	h <sup>3</sup>
ح	—	ç	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
خ	kh	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ی	y	y	y
د	kh	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	آ	-a <sup>1</sup>		
ذ	d	d	d	ف	f	f	f	ا	-a <sup>2</sup>		
ر	dh	z	z	ق	q	q	k				
ز	r	r	r	ك	k	k or g	k or ħ				
	z	z	z				or y				
							or ğ				

<sup>1</sup> (-at in construct state)  
<sup>2</sup> (article) al- and 'l-  
<sup>3</sup> (when not final)

### VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN

OTTOMAN TURKISH

MODERN TURKISH

<i>Long</i> ا or آ ā	ā	ā
و ū	ū	ū
ي ī	ī	ī
		{ words of Arabic and Persian origin only }
<i>Doubled</i> ع iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)
و uw (final form ū), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> و au or aw	ev	ev
ي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ū	u or ū
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

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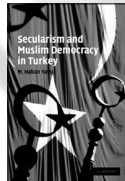
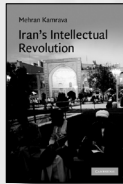
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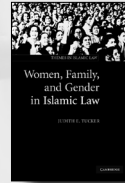
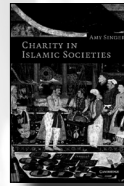
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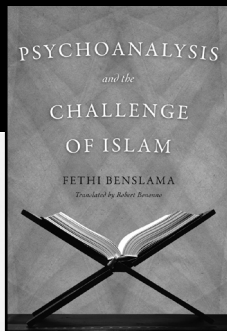
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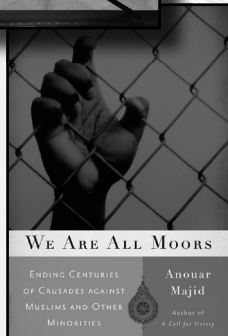
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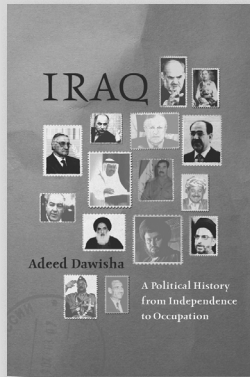
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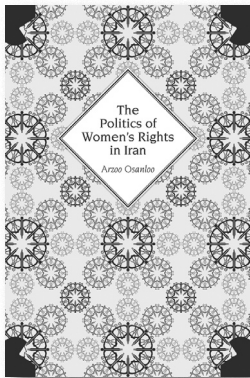
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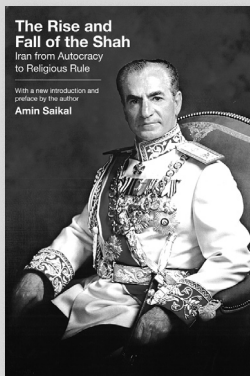
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