Contemporary european history Jambridge University Press

## CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN HISTORY

conteurohistory@cambridge.org

#### EDITORS

Dr Ludivine Broch, Department of History, Sociology and Criminology, University of Westminster, 309 Regent Street, London, W1B 2HW

Dr Matthew Frank, School of History, Michael Sadler Building, University of Leeds, Leeds, West Yorkshire, LS2 9|T

Dr Jessica Reinisch, Department of History, Classics and Archaeology, Birkbeck, University of London, Room G10, 28 Russell Square, London WC1B 5DQ, UK

### CORRESPONDING EDITOR FOR NORTH AMERICA

Professor Dominique Reill, University of Miami, Department of History, P.O. Box 248107, Coral Gables, FL 33124-4662

### REVIEW EDITORS

Dr Jessica Wardhaugh, Department of French Studies, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL Dr Celia Donert, Department of History, University of Liverpool, 8-14 Abercromby Square, Liverpool, L69 7WZ

Professor Emily Greble, Department of German, Russian and East European Studies, Vanderbilt University, VU Station B #3515672301 Vanderbilt Place, Nashville, TN 37235-1567

#### MANAGING EDITOR

Dr Victoria Harris, Department of History, Classics and Archaeology, Birkbeck, University of London, Room G10, 28 Russell Square, London WC1B 5DQ, UK

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Kathleen Burk, University College London (Founder Editor) Holly Case, Cornell University Patricia Clavin, University of Oxford Martin Conway, University of Oxford John Connelly, University of California, Berkeley

Berkeley
Mark Cornwall, University of Southampton
Anne Deighton, University of Oxford
David Edgerton, Imperial College, London

Robert Gerwarth, University College Dublin
N. Piers Ludlow, London School of Economics
Katherine Lebow, University of Oxford
Kiran Patel, University of Maastricht
Andrea Petõ, Central European University,
Budapest
Helge Pharo, University of Oslo
Davide Rodogno, Graduate Institute, Geneva
Glenda Sluga, University of Sydney
Mary Vincent, University of Sheffield

# © Cambridge University Press 2017

Subscriptions Contemporary European History (ISSN 0960-7773) is published four times a year in February, May, August and November by Cambridge, University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge, CB2 8RU, UK/Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States. Four parts form a volume. The 2017 subscription price (excluding VAT) of volume 26 (2017), which includes print and electronic access, is £263.00 (US\$457.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico); £66.00 (US\$109.00) for individuals, which includes print only; and £27.00 (US\$44.00) for students, which includes print only, ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic-only price available to institutional subscribers is £215 (US\$372 in USA, Canada and Mexico). Single parts are £74.00 net (US\$129.00 in USA, Canada and Mexico) plus postage. EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK; or in the USA, Canada and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States. Copies of the journal for subscribers in the USA, Canada and Mexico are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Periodical postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Contemporary European History, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, New York, NY 10006, United States.

Japanese prices for institutions are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan. Prices include delivery by air.

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an inde-

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organisation established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see www.fsc.org for information.

# Contemporary European

# History

# Vol. 26 Part 3 August 2017

# **CONTENTS**

Between 'National Community' and 'Milieu': German Catholics at War, 1939–1945 THOMAS BRODIE	421
Ace in the Hole or Hole in the Pocket? The Italian <i>Mezzogiorno</i> and the Story of a Troubled Transition from Development Model to Development Donor  SARA LORENZINI	441
A Sense of Hopelessness? Portuguese Oppositionists Abroad in the Final Years of the <i>Estado Novo</i> , 1968–1974 PEDRO AIRES OLIVEIRA	465
Under the Sign of Mars: Violence in European Civil Wars, 1917–1949 JAVIER RODRIGO	487
Review articles Introduction: New Scholarship on Central and Eastern Europe Celia Donert, Emily Greble and Jessica Wardhaugh	507
The Unquiet Eastern Front: New Work on the Great War JESSE KAUFFMAN	509
What Was Socialist Food and What Comes Next? Anton Masterovoy	523
Pleasures and Perils of Socialist Modernity: New Scholarship on Post-War Eastern Europe MALGORZATA FIDELIS	533
The Builders of Socialism: Eastern Europe's Cities in Recent Historiography VLADIMIR KULIĆ	545
Urban and Industrial Everyday Life under Socialism and Post-Socialism NIGEL SWAIN	561
Notes on Contributors	573