

new harper
TORCHBOOKS



RACE & COLOR IN ISLAM

by Bernard Lewis

"Describing the evidence of prejudice and discrimination in the Islamic countries," the author writes, "I have tried to correct the false picture drawn by the myth-makers, the picture of the total absence of such evils. My purpose is . . . to refute the claims both of exclusive virtue and exclusive vice, and to point to certain common failings of our common humanity." TB/1590 \$1.95

For complete
catalog, write:

Harper & Row

Paperback Dept.
49 E. 33rd St., New York 10016

FROM THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE

for an understanding of the events that make headlines

THE MIDDLE EAST JOURNAL

The Middle East Journal is the only American quarterly devoted to the contemporary Middle East. Each issue contains four or five major articles on contemporary political, economic or social issues. A chronology of quarterly events, documents, review articles, book reviews and a bibliography of periodical literature make the *Journal* an indispensable research tool.

Subscription rates are as follows:

One year	\$ 9.00 (\$9.50 for foreign countries)
Two years	\$16.00 (\$17.00 for foreign countries)
Three years	\$23.00 (\$24.50 for foreign countries)

Middle East
MONITOR



Middle East Monitor is a semi-monthly newsletter focusing on important events from Morocco to Pakistan. Drawing on Arab, Turkish, Iranian and other international sources, each issue highlights developments and opinion which are not reported by the American press.

Subscription rates:

Regular	\$15.00
Middle East Institute member	\$10.00
Students	\$ 7.50

THE MIDDLE EAST INSTITUTE
1761 N Street, N.W., Washington, D. C. 20036

(ii)



ORIENT

Editor: German Near and
Middle East Association
German Orient Institute
Hamburg

From the August 1971 issue:
German Economic Mission to
Bahrain, Qatar, Abu Dhabi,
Oman and Dubai

German Orient Foundation –
Annual Report 1970

German Near and Middle East
Association – Annual Report
1970

German Iranian Chamber of
Commerce Annual Report
1970/71 (1349)

Contemporary Orient in
Soviet Research

Selected Laws and Regulations

Documents and Reports of
contemporary developments
Book Reviews, Bibliography

Published by
Leske Verlag D 5670 Opladen

QUADERNI DEL MEDIO ORIENTE

Via M. Giuriati 17 – 20129 Milano – Tel. 780261

Sommario del N. 11 (Ottobre 1971)

**MONDO ARABO: CONTRORIVOLUZIONE/
ISRAELE: PANTERE NERE**

Editoriale: Controrivoluzione in Medio Oriente

Amer Izzedin: Dopo i massacri del Sudan la
resistenza popolare si organizza

Lotfallah Soliman: Dopo l'eliminazione di Ali
Sabri: quale nasserismo?

Zaid Alawi (FDPLP): Dal doppio potere al potere
nazionale

Dossier sulle Pantere Nere

ISRACA: Pantere Nere in Israele

Pantere Nere: Conferenza stampa

Eli Lobel: Pantere Nere, fermento rivoluzionario

Dossier sulla Repressione in Israele

Amity Ben Yona: Cosa fa Israele ai suoi
Palestinesi

Dal nostro corrispondente: Espulsione dei Pale-
stinesi

Lega israeliana per i diritti civili e umani: Comuni-
cato sulla tragedia dei detenuti amministrativi

Taisir Kuba: Le prigionie israeliane

Felicia Langer: Israele viola la convenzione di
Ginevra

Testi e Documenti

FDPLP: Proposte all'Ottavo Consiglio nazionale
palestinese

FDPLP: Quattro anni dopo la sconfitta del
5 giugno

Federazione generale operaia palestinese: Studio
sul movimento operaio palestinese

Uzi Burstein: Il clericalismo al servizio dello
sciovinismo

Eli Lobel: La sinistra israeliana di fronte alla crisi
del Medio Oriente

ISRACA: Primi casi di renitenza politica in Israele

Lambertisti israeliani: Opposizione piccolo bor-
ghese alla costituzione del Partito rivoluzionario
della classe operaia

Alexander (Matzpen): Risposta ai Lambertisti

Appunti Teorici

Eli Lobel: La concezione materialista della ques-
tione ebraica

Nathan Weinstock: Sionismo, antisionismo, de-
sionizzazione

Scheda di lettura a cura di Benny Assael:

Nathan Weinstock: *Le sionisme contre Israel.*

Libri ricevuti – Sommari di riviste

L'abbonamento a quattro fascicoli costa solo
duemila lire. A tutti coloro che rinnoveranno o
sottoscriveranno l'abbonamento ai *Quaderni del
Medio Oriente* sarà inviata in omaggio l'opera
classica di Mao Tsetung che rappresenta il più
fondamentale contributo al marxismo della nostra
epoca: *Sulla contraddizione*, Casa editrice in lingue
estere, Pechino. Potrai versare questo importo sul
nostro c/c postale n. 3/36376 intestato a *Quaderni
del Medio Oriente*, 20129 Milano, via M. Giuriati
17, o inviarcelo a mezzo francobolli, assegno
bancario, vaglia postale.

ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM

CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	'	'	—	آ	—	zh	j	ك	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	س	s	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
th	s	s	s	ذ	z	z	z	ه	h	h	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ط	t	t	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ه	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ا	-a ¹		
kh	kh	h	h	ق	f	f	f	ال	-a ²		
d	d	d	d	ك	q	q	k				
dh	z	z	z								
r	r	r	r								
z	z	z	z								

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ â	â { words of Arabic }	â
و û	û { and Persian }	û
ي î	î { origin only }	î
<i>Doubled</i> ع iyy (final form î)	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
و' uww (final form û), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

CONTENTS

THE EDITOR'S DESK	<i>pages</i> 1-2
NABIL M. KAYLANI The Rise of the Syrian Ba'th, 1940-1958: Political Success, Party Failure	3-23
GENE R. GARTHWAITE The Bakhtiyâri Khans, The Government of Iran, and the British, 1846-1915	24-44
JANE PERRY CLARK CAREY AND ANDREW GALBRAITH CAREY Turkish Agriculture and Five-Year Development Plans	45-58
C. E. BOSWORTH Christian and Jewish Religious Dignitaries in Mamluk Egypt and Syria: Qalqashandî's Information on their Hierarchy, Titulature, and Appointment (I)	59-74
BOOK REVIEWS	75-96

© Cambridge University Press, 1972

The Middle East Studies Association of North America, Inc.

This association was founded in 1966 in order to promote high standards of scholarship in the field of Middle Eastern studies and to facilitate communication among scholars through meetings and publications. In addition to sponsoring the *Journal*, which is published for the Association by Cambridge University Press, MESA publishes a *Bulletin* periodically, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other professional services for its members from time to time. Enquiries concerning membership, which includes subscription to the *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, should be addressed to: Headquarters and Secretariat, Middle East Studies Association, New York University, Washington Square, New York, N.Y. 10003, U.S.A.

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London NW1 2DB

American Branch: 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022

Price £2.50 (\$6.00 in U.S.A.) Subscription price £7 (\$18.00 in U.S.A.)

Printed in Great Britain at the University Printing House, Cambridge