

THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

EDITED BY
DAVID BIRMINGHAM, A. G. HOPKINS, R. C. C. LAW
AND A. D. ROBERTS

VOLUME 20

- No. 1 Pages 1-16
2 Pages 161-317
3 Pages 319-462
4 Pages 463-600

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1979

CAMBRIDGE
LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE
MELBOURNE SYDNEY

PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.

© Cambridge University Press 1979

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

VOL. XX (1979)

- ABD AL-QĀDIR, ISMĀ'IL B., *The Life of the Sudanese Mahdi*, edited and translated by Humphrey J. Fisher, 582
- ABRAHAM, ARTHUR, *Topics in Sierra Leone History: A Counter-Colonial Interpretation*, reviewed by John Davidson, 139
- 'Africa: Books for Schools', review article by David Killingray, 573
- Africa*, edited by Phyllis M. Martin and Patrick O'Meara, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- African Historical Demography*, published by Centre of African Studies, Edinburgh, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 127
- African Kingships in Perspective: Political Change and Modernization in Monarchical Settings*, edited by René Lemarchand, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 599
- AJAYI, J. F. A., and CROWDER, MICHAEL (eds.), *History of West Africa*, Volume 2, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 135
- 'Akorite?', article by Milan Kalous, 203
- Algiers in the Age of the Corsairs*, by William Spencer, reviewed by Michael Brett, 134
- AMSELLE, JEAN-LOUP, *Les Négociants de la Savane. Histoire et Organisation Sociale des Kooroko (Mali)*, reviewed by Paul E. Lovejoy, 292
- Anfänge der Kirchlichen Unabhängigkeitsbewegung in Südafrika. Geschichte und Theologie der Äthiopischen Bewegung, 1872-1912*, by Erhard Kamphausen, reviewed by George Shepperson, 142
- Angola under the Portuguese: the myth and the reality*, by Gerald J. Bender, reviewed by W. G. Clarence-Smith, 307
- 'Anti-Slavery and Aborigines' Protection Society and the South African Natives' Land Act of 1913, The', article by Brian Willan, 83
- ARENS, W. (ed.), *A Century of Change in Eastern Africa*, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 317
- ATIENO ODHIAMBO, E. S., OUSO, T. I., and WILLIAMS, J. F. M., *A History of East Africa*, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- Atlas of African History, An*, by J. D. Fage, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- AUSTEN, RALPH A., review of *The Rulers of German Africa 1884-1914*, by L. H. Gann and Peter Duignan, 302
- Barbary Slaves, The*, by Stephen Clissold, reviewed by Michael Brett, 134
- BATES, ROBERT H., *Rural Responses to Industrialization: a Study of Village Zambia*, reviewed by Charles Perrings, 150
- BAY, EDNA G. *see* HAFKIN, NANCY J.
- BEACH, D. N., article: "'Chimurenga': the Shona rising of 1896-97", 395
- BEINART, WILLIAM, article: 'European Traders and the Mpondo Paramountcy, 1878-1886', 471
- BENDER, GERALD J., *Angola under the Portuguese: the myth and the reality*, reviewed by W. G. Clarence-Smith, 307
- BENNETT, NORMAN R., *A History of the Arab State of Zanzibar*, reviewed by A. Sheriff, 585
- BERMAN, BRUCE *see* LONSDALE, JOHN
- BERNARDI, B., PONI, C., and TRIULZI, A. (eds.), '*Oral History: fra antropologia e storia: Quaderni Storici*, vol. 35, reviewed by John Tosh, 155
- Bibliography of Pre-Independence Zambia, A: the Social Sciences*, by William E. Rau, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 152

- Big Powers Against Ethiopia, The: Anglo-Franco-American Diplomatic Manoeuvres During the Italo-Ethiopian Dispute, 1934-1938*, by Stephen U. Chukumba, reviewed by R. A. Caulk, 595
- BIRMINGHAM, DAVID, review of *Origins of African Plant Domestication*, edited by Jack R. Harlan, Jan M. J. de Wet and Ann B. L. Stemler, 133
- , review of *Works in African History: An Index to Reviews*, by David Henige, 600
- Black Evangelists: the Spread of Christianity in Uganda, 1891-1914*, by Louise Pirouet, reviewed by S. R. Karugire, 316
- Black Heart: Gore-Browne and the Politics of Multiracial Zambia*, by Robert I. Rotberg, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 461
- 'Blood Partnership in Theory and in Practice: the Expansion of Muslim Power in Dar Al-Kuti', article by Dennis D. Cordell, 379
- BOZEMAN, ADDA B., *Conflict in Africa: Concepts and Realities*, reviewed by Ivor G. Wilks, 309
- BRAVMANN, RENE A., *Islam and Tribal Art in West Africa*, reviewed by John Picton, 581
- BRETT, MICHAEL, review of *Algiers in the Age of the Corsairs*, by William Spencer, 134
- , review of *The Barbary Slaves*, by Stephen Clissold, 134
- , review of *Communisme et nationalisme en Algérie, 1920-1962*, par E. Sivan, 596
- 'British and the Kikuyu, 1890-1905, The: A Reassessment', article by Peter Rogers, 255
- BROWN, CLIFTON F., *Ethiopian Perspectives. A Bibliographical Guide to the History of Ethiopia*, reviewed by R. A. Caulk, 596
- BROWN, MERVYN, *Madagascar Rediscovered*, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 586
- BROWN, RICHARD, article: 'Passages in the Life of a White Anthropologist: Max Gluckman in Northern Rhodesia', 525
- BUNTING, BRIAN, *Moses Kotane: South African Revolutionary*, reviewed by Sheridan Johns, 590
- CALVOCORESSI, D., and DAVID, NICHOLAS, article: 'A New Survey of Radiocarbon and Thermoluminescence Dates for West Africa', 1
- CARTER, GWENDOLEN M. *see* KARIS, THOMAS
- Casting out Anger: Religion Among the Taita of Kenya*, by Grace Gredys Harris, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 148
- CAULK, R. A., review of *The Big Powers Against Ethiopia: Anglo-Franco-American Diplomatic Manoeuvres During the Italo-Ethiopian dispute, 1934-1938*, by Stephen U. Chukumba, 595
- , review of *Ethiopian Perspectives. A Bibliographical Guide to the History of Ethiopia*, by Clifton F. Brown, 596
- , review of *Swedes in Haile Selassie's Ethiopia, 1924-1952. A Study in Early Development Cooperation*, by Viveca Halldin Norberg, 316
- Century of Change in Eastern Africa, A*, edited by W. Arens, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 317
- Challenge and Violence, 1953-1964*, Vol. III of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, edited by Thomas Karis and Gail M. Gerhart, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- '"Chimurenga": the Shona Rising of 1896-97', article by D. N. Beach, 395
- CHIRENJE, J. M., *A History of Northern Botswana 1850-1910*, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 297
- Christian Missionary Enterprise in the Niger Delta 1864-1918*, by G. O. M. Tasié, reviewed by Richard Gray, 592
- CHUKUMBA, STEPHEN U., *The Big Powers Against Ethiopia: Anglo-Franco-American Diplomatic Manoeuvres During the Italo-Ethiopian Dispute, 1934-1938*, reviewed by R. A. Caulk, 595
- Clan Leaders and Colonial Chiefs in Lango: The Political History of an East African Stateless Society, c. 1800-1939*, by John Tosh, reviewed by John Iliffe, 586

- CLARENCE-SMITH, W. G., article: 'Slaves, Commoners and Landlords in Bulozì, c. 1875 to 1906', 219
 —, review of *Angola under the Portuguese: the myth and the reality*, by Gerald J. Bender, 307
- CLISSOLD, STEPHEN, *The Barbary Slaves*, reviewed by Michael Brett, 134
- COBBING, JULIAN, review of *The Matabele Journals of Robert Moffat, 1829–1860*, edited by J. P. R. Wallis, 313
- COHEN, DAVID WILLIAM, *Womunafu's Bunafu: a study of authority in a nineteenth-century African community*, reviewed by John Tosh, 294
- 'Colonat Agricole Européen au Congo-Belge, 1910–1960, Le: Questions Politiques et Economiques', article par B. Jewsiewicki, 559
- Colonial West Africa*, by Michael Crowder, reviewed by Martin Klein, 600
- Colonialism and Underdevelopment in Ghana*, by Rhoda Howard, reviewed by John Miles, 594
- Communisme et nationalisme en Algérie, 1920–1962*, par. E. Sivan, reviewed by Michael Brett, 596
- Conflict and Collaboration. The Kingdoms of Western Uganda, 1890–1907*, by Edward I. Steinhart, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 587
- Conflict in Africa: Concepts and Realities*, by Adda B. Bozeman, reviewed by Ivor G. Wilks, 309
- CONRAD, DAVID C., review of *Kelefa Saane: his Career Recounted by Two Mandinka Bards*, by Gordon Innes, 314
- COOPER, FREDERICK, review article: 'The Problem of Slavery in African Studies', 103
 —, review of 'Introduction', *L'Esclavage en Afrique précoloniale*, by Claude Meillassoux, 103
 —, review of *Slavery in Africa: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives*, edited by Igor Kopytoff and Suzanne Miers, 103
- 'Coping with the Contradictions: The Development of the Colonial State in Kenya, 1895–1914', article by John Lonsdale and Bruce Berman, 487
- CORDELL, DENNIS D., article: 'Blood Partnership in Theory and in Practice: the Expansion of Muslim Power in Dar Al-Kuti', 379
 —, review of *The Tuareg: People of Ahaggar*, by Jeremy Keenan, 155
- CROOK, R., review of *Ghana's First Republic 1960–1966*, by Trevor Jones, 145
- CROWDER, MICHAEL *see* AJAYI, J. F. A.
- CROWDER, MICHAEL, *Colonial West Africa*, reviewed by Martin Klein, 600
 —, *West Africa. An Introduction to its History*, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- 'Cushitic and Nilotic Prehistory: New Archaeological Evidence from North-West Kenya', article by B. M. Lynch and L. H. Robbins, 319
- DANMOLE, H. OLUMIDE, review of *The Growth of Islam Among the Yoruba, 1841–1908*, by T. G. O. Gbadamosi, 583
- DAVID, NICHOLAS *see* CALVOCORESSI, D.
- DAVIDSON, BASIL, *Discovering Africa's Past*, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- DAVIDSON, JOHN, review of *Topics in Sierra Leone History: A Counter-Colonial Interpretation*, by Arthur Abraham, 139
- 'Dear Master': *Letters of a Slave Family*, edited by Randall M. Miller, reviewed by Dwight Nash Syfert, 313
- DE CRAEMER, WILLY, *The Jamma and the Church: A Bantu Catholic Movement in Zaire*, reviewed by Adrian Hastings, 156
- 'Development of British Colonial Film Policy, The, 1927–1939, with special reference to East and Central Africa', article by Rosaleen Smyth, 437
- DE WET, JAN M. J. *see* HARLAN, JACK R.

- Dictionary of African Historical Biography*, by Mark R. Lipschutz and R. Kent Rasmussen, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 310
- DILLON-MALONE, CLIVE, *The Korsten Basketmakers: A Study of the Masowe Apostles, An Indigenous African Religious Movement*, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 148
- Discovering Africa's Past*, by Basil Davidson, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- DOORNBOS, MARTIN R., *Not All the King's Men. Inequality as a Political Instrument in Ankole, Uganda*, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 587
- DUFFIELD, IAN, review of *More Philosophy and Opinions of Marcus Garvey* Volume III, selected and edited from previously unpublished material by E. U. Essien-Udom and Amy Jacques Garvey, 591
- DUIGNAN, PETER *see* GANN, L. H.
- Earlier Prehistory of Eastern and Southern Africa, The*, by D. W. Phillipson, reviewed by P. S. Garlake, 457
- Early History of Niimi, The: Settlement and Foundation of a Mandinka State on the Gambia River*, by Donald R. Wright, reviewed by Charlotte A. Quinn, 154
- Edinburgh Centre of African Studies, *African Historical Demography*, reviewed by C. C. Wrigley, 127
- EHRET, CHRISTOPHER, article: 'On the Antiquity of Agriculture in Ethiopia', 161
- ELLIS, STEPHEN, review of *Madagascar Rediscovered*, by Mervyn Brown, 586
- Encyclopaedia Africana Dictionary of African Biography, The, Volume 1: Ethiopia-Ghana*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 310
- ESSIEN-UDOM, E. U., and GARVEY, AMY JACQUES (eds.), *More Philosophy and Opinions of Marcus Garvey. Volume III*, reviewed by Ian Duffield, 591
- ETHERINGTON, NORMAN A., article: 'Labour Supply and the Genesis of South African Confederation in the 1870s', 235
- Ethiopian Perspectives. A Bibliographical Guide to the History of Ethiopia*, by Clifton F. Brown, reviewed by R. A. Caulk, 596
- 'European Attitudes and African Realities: the rise and fall of the Matola Chiefs of South-east Tanzania', article by Terence Ranger, 63
- 'European Traders and the Mpondo Paramountcy, 1878-1886', article by William Beinart, 471
- 'Expansion of the Fante and the Emergence of Asante in the Eighteenth Century, The', article by James Sanders, 349
- FAGE, J. D., *An Atlas of African History*, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- , review of *History of West Africa, Volume 2*, edited by J. F. A. Ajayi and Michael Crowder, 135
- , review of *Trade and Economic Change on the Gold Coast, 1807-1874*, by Edward Reynolds, 138
- 'Farmers, Herdsmen and the state in Rainland Sinnār', article by Jay Spaulding, 329
- FISHER, HUMPHREY J., review of *The Life of the Sudanese Mahdi*, by Ismā'īl B. 'Abd Al-Qadir, edited and translated by Haim Shaked, 582
- For Men and Elders: Change in Relations of Generations and of Men and Women among the Nyakyusa-Ngonde People, 1875-1971*, by Monica Wilson, reviewed by Marcia Wright, 300
- From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964, Vols I to IV*, edited by Thomas Karis and Gwendolen M. Carter, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- FRY, PETER, *Spirits of Protest: Spirit Mediums and the Articulation of Consensus Amongst the Zezuru of Southern Rhodesia*, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 148

- FYFE, CHRISTOPHER, review of *The Encyclopaedia Africana Dictionary of African Biography, Volume I: Ethiopia-Ghana* 310
- , review of *Dictionary of African Historical Biography*, by Mark R. Lipschutz and R. Kent Rasmussen, 310
- GAITSKELL, DEBORAH, review of *Women in Africa: Studies in Social and Economic Change*, edited by Nancy J. Hafkin and Edna G. Bay, 151
- GANN, L. H., and DUIGNAN, PETER, *The Rulers of German Africa 1884-1914*, reviewed by Ralph A. Austen, 302
- GARLAKE, P. S., review of *The Earlier Prehistory of Eastern and Southern Africa*, by D. W. Phillipson, 457
- GBADAMOSI, T. G. O., *The Growth of Islam Among the Yoruba, 1841-1908*, reviewed by H. Olumide Danmole, 583
- GERHART, GAIL M., and KARIS, THOMAS, *Political Profiles, 1882-1964*, Vol. IV of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- GERHART, GAIL M. *see* KARIS, THOMAS
- Gesellschaft und Politik bei den Ibo um 1900: Die Rolle völkerkundlicher Studien als Quellen zur afrikanischen Geschichte*, by Margherita Goltzsche, reviewed by David Northrup, 154
- Ghana's First Republic 1960-1966*, by Trevor Jones, reviewed by R. Crook, 145
- GOLTZSCHE, MARGHERITA, *Gesellschaft und Politik bei den Ibo um 1900: Die Rolle völkerkundlicher Studien als Quellen zur afrikanischen Geschichte*, reviewed by David Northrup, 154
- GRAY, RICHARD, review of *Christian Missionary Enterprise in the Niger Delta 1864-1918*, by G. O. M. Tasié, 592
- GROTPETER, JOHN J., *Historical Dictionary of Swaziland*, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 146
- Growth of Islam Among the Yoruba, The, 1841-1908*, by T. G. O. Gbadamosi, reviewed by H. Olumide Danmole, 583
- Guide to Federal Archives Relating to Africa*, researched and compiled by Aloha South, reviewed by M. D. McKee, 156
- GUY, JEFF, review of *Survival in Two Worlds: Moshoeshoe of Lesotho, 1786-1870*, by Leonard Thompson, 588
- HAFKIN, NANCY J., and BAY, EDNA G. (eds.), *Women in Africa: Studies in Social and Economic Change*, reviewed by Deborah Gaitskell, 151
- HALIBURTON, GORDON M., *Historical Dictionary of Lesotho*, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 146
- HALLDIN NORBERG, VIVECA, *Swedes in Haile Selassie's Ethiopia, 1924-1952. A Study in Early Development Cooperation*, reviewed by R. A. Caulk, 316
- HARGREAVES, JOHN D., review of *Penetration und Transformation in Französisch-Westafrika. Eine historische Studie zum Problem der Unterentwicklung*, by Wolfgang Mayer, 594
- HARLAN, JACK R., DE WET, JAN M. J., and STEMLER, ANN B. L. (eds.), *Origins of African Plant Domestication*, reviewed by David Birmingham, 133
- HARRIS, GRACE GREDYS, *Casting Out Anger: Religion Among the Taita of Kenya*, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 148
- HASTINGS, ADRIAN, review of *The Jamaa and the Church: A Bantu Catholic Movement in Zaire*, by Willy de Craemer, 156
- HENDERSON, IAN, review of *Black Heart: Gore-Browne and the Politics of Multiracial Zambia*, by Robert I. Rotberg, 461

- HENIGE, DAVID, *Works in African History: An Index to Reviews*, reviewed by David Birmingham, 600
- HILL, POLLY, *Population, Prosperity and Poverty. Rural Kano, 1900 and 1970*, reviewed by Paul E. Lovejoy, 304
- Historical Archaeology: a structural approach in an African Culture*, by Peter R. Schmidt, reviewed by Roland Oliver, 289
- Historical Dictionary of Lesotho*, by Gordon M. Haliburton, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 146
- Historical Dictionary of Swaziland*, by John J. Grotpeter, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 146
- Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Botswana*, by Richard P. Stevens, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 146
- History of East Africa, A*, by E. S. Atieno Odhiambo, T. I. Ouso and J. F. M. Williams, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- History of Northern Botswana 1850-1910, A*, by J. M. Chirenje, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 297
- History of the Arab State of Zanzibar, A*, by Norman R. Bennett, reviewed by A. Sheriff, 585
- History of West Africa since 1800*, by Elizabeth Isichei, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- History of West Africa*, Volume 2, edited by J. F. A. Ajayi and Michael Crowder, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 135
- Hope and Challenge, 1935-1951*, Vol. II of *From Protest to Challenge: A Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, edited by Thomas Karis, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- HOPKINS, A. G., review of *Slavery: A Comparative Teaching Bibliography*, by Joseph C. Miller, 157
- , review of *The Middle Passage: Comparative Studies in the Atlantic Slave Trade*, by Herbert S. Klein, 315
- HOWARD, RHODA, *Colonialism and Underdevelopment in Ghana*, reviewed by John Miles, 594
- Iboland: A Century of Contact with Britain, 1860-1960*, by S. N. Nwabara, reviewed by David Northrup, 296
- 'Idea of a British Imperial Army, The', article by David Killingray, 421
- ILIFFE, JOHN, review of *Clan Leaders and Colonial Chiefs in Lango: The Political History of an East African Stateless Society, c. 1800-1939*, by John Tosh, 586
- Image of God among the Sotho-Tswana, The*, by Gabriel Mabeleng Setiloane, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 297
- INNES, GORDON, *Kelefa Saane: his Career Recounted by Two Mandinka Bards*, reviewed by David C. Conrad, 314
- INSKEEP, R. R., review of *The Prehistory of Eastern Zambia*, by D. W. Phillipson, 579
- 'Introduction', *L'Esclavage en Afrique précoloniale*, by Claude Meillassoux, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 103
- ISICHEI, ELIZABETH, *History of West Africa since 1800*, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- Islam and Tribal Art in West Africa*, by Rene A. Bravmann, reviewed by John Picton, 581
- Jamaa and the Church, The: A Bantu Catholic Movement in Zaire*, by Willy de Craemer, reviewed by Adrian Hastings, 156
- JEWSIEWICKE, B., article: 'Le Colonat Agricole Européen au Congo-Belge, 1910-1960: Questions Politiques et Economiques', 559

- JOFFÉ, E. G. H., review of *Les Origines sociales et culturelles du nationalisme marocain (1830-1912)*, par Abdallah Laroui, 459
- JOHNS III, SHERIDAN (ed.), *Protest and Hope, 1882-1934*, Vol. I of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1934*, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- JOHNS, SHERIDAN, review of *Moses Kotane: South African Revolutionary*, by Brian Bunting, 590
- JONES, TREVOR, *Ghana's First Republic 1960-1966*, reviewed by R. Crook, 145
- KALOUS, MILAN, article: 'Akorite?', 203
- KAMPHAUSEN, ERHARD, *Anfänge der Kirchlichen Unabhängigkeitsbewegung in Südafrika. Geschichte und Theologie der Äthiopischen Bewegung, 1872-1912*, reviewed by George Shepperson, 142
- KARIS, THOMAS, and CARTER, GWENDOLEN M. (eds.), *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, Vols I to IV, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- KARIS, THOMAS, and GERHART, GAIL M. (eds.), *Challenge and Violence, 1953-1964*, Vol. III of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- KARIS, THOMAS (ed.), *Hope and Challenge, 1935-1952*, Vol. II of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- KARIS, THOMAS *see* GERHART, GAIL M.
- KARUGIRE, S. R., review of *Black Evangelists: the Spread of Christianity in Uganda, 1891-1914*, by Louise Pirouet, 316
- KATZ, ELAINE N., *A Trade Union Aristocracy: A History of White Workers in the Transvaal and the General Strike of 1913*, reviewed by E. Webster, 141
- KEENAN, JEREMY, *The Tuareg: People of Ahaggar*, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 155
- Kelefa Saane: His Career Recounted by Two Mandinka Bards*, by Gordon Innes, reviewed by David C. Conrad, 314
- KENT RASMUSSEN, R. *see* LIPSCHUTZ, MARK R.
- Kenya Before 1900*, edited by B. A. Ogot, reviewed by Richard Waller, 580
- KILLINGRAY, DAVID, article: 'The Idea of a British Imperial Army', 421
- , review article: 'Africa: Books for Schools', 573
- , review of *A History of East Africa*, by E. S. Atieno Odhiambo, T. I. Ouso and J. F. M. Williams, 573
- , review of *Africa*, edited by Phyllis M. Martin and Patrick O'Meara, 573
- , review of *An Atlas of African History*, by J. D. Fage, 573
- , review of *Discovering Africa's Past*, by Basil Davidson, 573
- , review of *History of West Africa since 1800*, by Elizabeth Isichei, 573
- , review of *West Africa. An Introduction to its History*, by Michael Crowder, 573
- KLEIN, HERBERT S., *The Middle Passage: Comparative Studies in the Atlantic Slave Trade*, reviewed by A. G. Hopkins, 315
- KLEIN, MARTIN, review of *Colonial West Africa*, by Michael Crowder, 600
- KNOLL, ARTHUR, J., *Togo under Imperial Germany, 1884-1914*, reviewed by L. E. Larson, 303
- KOPYTOFF, IGOR, and MIERS, SUZANNE, *Slavery in Africa: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives*, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 103
- Korsten Basketmakers, The: A Study of the Masowe Apostles, An Indigenous African Religious Movement*, by Clive Dillon-Malone, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 148

- 'Labour Supply and the Genesis of South African Confederation in the 1870s', article by Norman A. Etherington, 235
- LAROUÏ, ABDALLAH, *Les Origines Sociales et culturelles du nationalisme marocain (1830-1912)*, reviewed by E. G. H. Joffé, 459
- LARSON, L. E., review of *Togo under Imperial Germany, 1884-1914*, by Arthur J. Knoll, 303
- LAW, ROBIN, *The Oyo Empire, c. 1600-c. 1836. A West African Imperialism in the Era of the Atlantic Slave Trade*, reviewed by Patrick Manning, 137
- LEGASSICK, MARTIN, review article: 'Records of Protest and Challenge', 451
- , review of *Challenge and Violence, 1953-1964*, Vol. III of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, edited by Thomas Karis and Gail M. Gerhart, 451
- , review of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, Vols I to IV, edited by Thomas Karis and Gwendolen M. Carter, 451
- , review of *Hope and Challenge, 1935-1952*, Vol. II of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, edited by Thomas Karis, 451
- , review of *Political Profiles, 1882-1964*, Vol. IV of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, by Gail M. Gerhart and Thomas Karis, 451
- , review of *Protest and Hope, 1882-1934*, Vol. I of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, edited by Sheridan Johns III, 451
- Legende und Geschichte: der Fath Madinat Harar von Yahya Nasrallah*, edited by Ewald Wagner, reviewed by B. G. Martin, 315
- LEMARCHAND, RENÉ (ed.), *African Kingships in Perspective: Political Change and Modernization in Monarchical Settings*, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 599
- 'Life and Times of Cupido Kakkerlak, The', article by V. C. Malherbe, 365
- Life of the Sudanese Mahdi, The*, by Ismā'īl B. 'Abd Al-Qādir, edited and translated by Haim Shaked, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 582
- LIPSCHUTZ, MARK R., and KENT RASMUSSEN, R., *Dictionary of African Historical Biography*, reviewed by Christopher Fyfe, 310
- LONSDALE, JOHN., and BERMAN, BRUCE, article: 'Coping with the contradictions: The Development of the Colonial State in Kenya, 1895-1914', 487
- LOVEJOY, PAUL E., review of *Les Négociants de la Savane. Histoire et Organisation Sociale des Kooroko (Mali)*, by Jean-Loup Amselle, 292
- , review of *Population, Prosperity and Poverty. Rural Kano, 1900 and 1970*, by Polly Hill, 304
- LYNCH, B. M., and ROBBINS, L. H., article: 'Cushitic and Nilotic Prehistory: New Archaeological Evidence from North-West Kenya', 319
- Madagascar Rediscovered*, by Mervyn Brown, reviewed by Stephen Ellis, 586
- MACGAFFEY, WYATT, review of *Spirit Possession and Spirit Mediumship in Africa and Afro-America: an Annotated Bibliography*, by Irving I. Zaretsky and Cynthia Shambaugh, 460
- MALHERBE, V. C., article: 'The Life and Times of Cupido Kakkerlak', 365
- 'Man with a Mission: Oswald Pirow and South African Airways, 1933-1939', article by Robert L. McCormack, 543
- MANNING, PATRICK, review of *The Oyo Empire, c. 1600-c. 1836. A West African Imperialism in the Era of the Atlantic Slave Trade*, by Robin Law, 137

- MARTIN, B. G., review of *Legende und Geschichte : der Fath Madinat Harar von Yahya Nasrallah*, edited by Ewald Wagner, 315
- MARTIN, PHYLLIS M., and O'MEARA, PATRICK (eds.), *Africa*, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- Matabele Journals of Robert Moffat, The, 1829-1860*, edited by J. P. R. Wallis, reviewed by Julian Cobbing, 313
- MAXWELL, W. A., and MCGEOGH, R. T. (eds.), *The Reminiscences of Thomas Stubbs*, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 599
- MAYER, WOLFGANG, *Penetration und Transformation in Französisch-Westafrika. Eine historische Studie zum Problem der Unterentwicklung*, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 594
- MCCORMACK, ROBERT L., article: 'Man with a Mission: Oswald Pirow and South African Airways, 1933-1939', 543
- MCCRACKEN, JOHN, *Politics and Christianity in Malawi 1875-1940. The impact of the Livingstonia Mission in the Northern Province*, reviewed by George Shepperson, 299
- MCGEOGH, R. T. *see* MAXWELL, W. A.
- McKEE, M. D., review of *Guide to Federal Archives Relating to Africa*, researched and compiled by Aloha South, 156
- MEILLASSOUX, CLAUDE, 'Introduction', *L'Esclavage en Afrique précoloniale*, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 103
- 'Methodology of Historical Climate Reconstruction and its Application to Africa, The,' article by Sharon E. Nicholson, 31
- Middle Passage, The: Comparative Studies in the Atlantic Slave Trade*, by Herbert S. Klein, reviewed by A. G. Hopkins, 315
- MIERS, SUZANNE *see* KOPYTOFF, IGOR
- MILES, JOHN, review of *Colonialism and Underdevelopment in Ghana*, by Rhoda Howard, 594
- MILLER, JOSEPH C., *Slavery: A Comparative Teaching Bibliography*, reviewed by A. G. Hopkins, 157
- MILLER, RANDALL M. (ed.), 'Dear Master': *Letters of a Slave Family*, reviewed by Dwight Nash Syfert, 313
- 'Mobilization of Labour and the Production of Knowledge, The: The Antiquarian Tradition in Rhodesia', article by Terence Ranger, 507
- More Philosophy and Opinions of Marcus Garvey*, Volume III, selected and edited from previously unpublished material by E. U. Essien-Udom and Amy Jacques Garvey, reviewed by Ian Duffield, 591
- Moses Kotane: South African Revolutionary*, by Brian Bunting, reviewed by Sheridan Johns, 590
- 'Mythe Parisien de la Mise en Valeur des Colonies Africaines à l'Aube du XXe Siècle, Le: La commission des Concessions Coloniales 1898-1912', article by Elisabeth Rabut, 271
- NASH SYFERT, DWIGHT, review of 'Dear Master': *Letters of a Slave Family*, edited by Randall M. Miller, 313
- Négociants de la Savane, Les. Histoire et Organisation Sociale des Kooroko (Mali)*, by Jean-Loup Amselle, reviewed by Paul E. Lovejoy, 292
- Negro Churchman, The. The Official Organ of the African Orthodox Church*, Volumes 1-9 (originally published 1923-31), with an introductory essay by Richard Newman, reviewed by Harold W. Turner, 306
- 'New Survey of Radiocarbon and Thermoluminescence Dates for West Africa, A', article by D. Calvocoressi and Nicholas David, 1

- NEWBURY, COLIN, review of *Sources de l'Histoire de l'Afrique au Sud du Sahara dans les Archives et Bibliothèques françaises*, published by Unesco: International Council on Archives Zug (Switzerland): Inter-Documentation Company, 597
- NEWMAN, RICHARD, introductory essay to *The Negro Churchman: The Official Organ of the African Orthodox Church*, Volumes 1–9 (originally published 1923–31), reviewed by Harold W. Turner, 306
- NICHOLSON, SHARON E., article: 'The Methodology of Historical Climate Reconstruction and its Application to Africa', 31
- Nigeria: its Archaeology and Early History*, by Thurstan Shaw, reviewed by Robert Soper, 290
- NORRIS, EDWARD GRAHAM, *Wirtschaft und Wirtschaftspolitik in Abeokuta 1830–1867: Aspekte der Ethnographie und Geschichte eines Yoruba-Staates im neunzehnten Jahrhundert*, reviewed by Agneta Pallinder, 295
- NORTHRUP, DAVID, review of *Gesellschaft und Politik bei den Ibo um 1900: Die Rolle völkerkundlicher Studien als Quellen zur afrikanischen Geschichte*, by Margherita Goltzsche, 154
- , review of *Iboland: a century of contact with Britain, 1860–1960*, by S. N. Nwabara, 296
- Not All the King's Men. Inequality as a Political Instrument in Ankole, Uganda*, by Martin R. Doornbos, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 587
- NWABARA, S. N., *Iboland: a century of contact with Britain, 1860–1960*, reviewed by David Northrup, 296
- 'Nxele, Ntsikana and the Origins of the Xhosa Religious Reaction', article by J. B. Peires, 51
- OGOT, B. A. (ed.), *Kenya Before 1900*, reviewed by Richard Waller, 580
- OLIVER, ROLAND, review of *Historical Archaeology: a Structural Approach in an African Culture*, by Peter R. Schmidt, 289
- O'MEARA, PATRICK *see* MARTIN, PHYLLIS M.
- 'On the Antiquity of Agriculture in Ethiopia', article by Christopher Ehret, 161
- 'Oral History: fra antropologia e storia': *Quaderni Storici*, vol. 35, edited by B. Bernardi, C. Poni and A. Triulzi, reviewed by John Tosh, 155
- Origines sociales et culturelles du nationalisme marocain, Les (1830–1912)*, par Abdallah Laroui, reviewed by E. G. H. Joffé, 459
- Origins of African Plant Domestication*, edited by Jack R. Harlan, Jan M. J. de Wet and Ann B. L. Stemler, reviewed by David Birmingham, 133
- OUSO, T. I. *see* ATIENO ODHIAMBO, E. S. *et al.*
- Qyo Empire, The, c. 1600–c. 1836. A West African Imperialism in the Era of the Atlantic Slave Trade*, by Robin Law, reviewed by Patrick Manning, 137
- PALLINDER, AGNETA, review of *Wirtschaft und Wirtschaftspolitik in Abeokuta 1830–1867: Aspekte der Ethnographie und Geschichte eines Yoruba-Staates im neunzehnten Jahrhundert*, by Edward Graham Norris, 295
- PARSONS, Q. N., review of *A History of Northern Botswana 1850–1910*, by J. M. Chirenje, 297
- , review of *Historical Dictionary of Lesotho*, by Gordon M. Haliburton, 146
- , review of *Historical Dictionary of Swaziland*, by John J. Grotpeter, 146
- , review of *Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Botswana*, by Richard P. Stevens, 146
- , review of *The Image of God among the Sotho-Tswana*, by Gabriel Mabeleng Setiloane, 297
- 'Passages in the Life of a White Anthropologist: Max Gluckman in Northern Rhodesia', article by Richard Brown, 525

- PEIRES, J. B., article: 'Nxele, Ntsikana and the Origins of the Xhosa Religious Reaction', 51
- , review of *The Reminiscences of Thomas Stubbs*, edited by W. A. Maxwell and R. T. McGeogh, 599
- Penetration und Transformation in Französisch-Westafrika. Eine historische Studie zum Problem der Unterentwicklung*, by Wolfgang Mayer, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 594
- PERRINGS, CHARLES, review of *Rural Responses to Industrialization: a Study of Village Zambia*, by Robert H. Bates, 150
- PHILLIPSON, D. W., *The Earlier Prehistory of Eastern and Southern Africa*, reviewed by P. S. Garlake, 457
- , *The Prehistory of Eastern Zambia*, reviewed by R. R. Inskip, 579
- PICTON, JOHN, review of *Islam and Tribal Art in West Africa*, by Rene A. Bravmann, 581
- PIROUET, LOUISE, *Black Evangelists: the Spread of Christianity in Uganda, 1891-1914*, reviewed by S. R. Karugire, 316
- Political Profiles, 1882-1964*, Vol. IV of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, by Gail M. Gerhart and Thomas Karis, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- Politics and Christianity in Malawi 1875-1940, the impact of the Livingstonia Mission in the Northern Province*, by John McCracken, reviewed by George Shepperson, 299
- PONI, C. *see* BERNARDI, B.
- 'Population in African History', review article by C. C. Wrigley, 127
- Population, Prosperity and Poverty. Rural Kano, 1900 and 1970*, by Polly Hill, reviewed by Paul E. Lovejoy, 304
- Prehistory of Eastern Zambia, The*, by D. W. Phillipson, reviewed by R. R. Inskip, 579
- 'Problem of Slavery in African Studies, The', review article by Frederick Cooper, 103
- Protest and Hope, 1882-1934*, edited by Sheridan Johns III, Vol. I of *From Protest to Challenge: a Documentary History of African Politics in South Africa, 1882-1964*, reviewed by Martin Legassick, 451
- QUINN, CHARLOTTE A., review of *The Early History of Niimi: Settlement and Foundation of a Mandinka State on the Gambia River*, by Donald R. Wright, 154
- RABUT, ELISABETH, article: 'Le Mythe Parisien de la Mise en Valeur des Colonies Africaines à l'Aube du XXe Siècle: La Commission des Concessions Coloniales 1898-1912', 271
- RANGER, TERENCE, article: 'European Attitudes and African Realities: the rise and fall of the Matola chiefs of South-east Tanzania', 63
- , article: 'The Mobilization of Labour and the Production of Knowledge: The Antiquarian Tradition in Rhodesia', 507
- , article: 'White Presence and Power in Africa', 463
- , review of *Casting Out Anger: Religion Among the Taita of Kenya*, by Grace Gredys Harris, 148
- , review of *Spirits of Protest: Spirit Mediums and the Articulation of Consensus Amongst the Zezuru of Southern Rhodesia*, by Peter Fry, 148
- , review of *The Korsten Basketmakers: A Study of the Masowe Apostles, An Indigenous African Religious Movement*, by Clive Dillon-Malone, 148
- RAU, WILLIAM E., *A Bibliography of Pre-Independence Zambia: the Social Sciences*, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 152
- 'Records of Protest and Challenge', review article by Martin Legassick, 451
- Reminiscences of Thomas Stubbs, The*, edited by W. A. Maxwell and R. T. McGeogh, reviewed by J. B. Peires, 599

- REYNOLDS, EDWARD, *Trade and Economic Change on the Gold Coast, 1807–1874*, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 138
- ROBBINS, L. H. *see* LYNCH, B. M.
- ROBERTS, A. D., review of *A Bibliography of Pre-Independence Zambia: the Social Sciences*, by William E. Rau, 152
- , review of *A Century of Change in Eastern Africa*, edited by W. Arens, 317
- ROGERS, PETER, article: 'The British and the Kikuyu 1890–1905: A Reassessment', 255
- ROTBERG, ROBERT I., *Black Heart: Gore-Browne and the Politics of Multiracial Zambia*, reviewed by Ian Henderson, 461
- Rulers of German Africa 1884–1914, The*, by L. H. Gann and Peter Duignan, reviewed by Ralph A. Austen, 302
- Rural Responses to Industrialization: a Study of Village Zambia*, by Robert H. Bates, reviewed by Charles Perrings, 150
- SANDERS, JAMES, article: 'The Expansion of the Fante and the Emergence of Asante in the Eighteenth Century', 349
- SCHMIDT, PETER R., *Historical Archaeology: a structural approach in an African Culture*, reviewed by Roland Oliver, 289
- SETILOANE, GABRIEL MABELENG, *The Image of God among the Sotho-Tswana*, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 297
- SHAKED, HAIM (ed.), *The Life of the Sudanese Mahdi*, by Ismā 'Il B. 'Abd Al-Qādir, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 582
- SHAMBAUGH, CYNTHIA *see* ZARETSKY, IRVING I.
- SHAW, THURSTAN, *Nigeria: its Archaeology and Early History*, reviewed by Robert Soper, 290
- SHEPPERSON, GEORGE, review of *Anfänge der Kirchlichen Unabhängigkeitsbewegung in Südafrika. Geschichte und Theologie der Äthiopischen Bewegung, 1872–1912*, by Erhard Kamphausen, 142
- , review of *Politics and Christianity in Malawi 1875–1940. The Impact of the Livingstonia Mission in the Northern Province*, by John McCracken, 299
- , review of *Zulu Zion and Some Swazi Zionists*, by Bengt Sundkler, 142
- SHERIFF, A., review of *A History of the Arab State of Zanzibar*, by Norman R. Bennett, 585
- SIVAN, E., *Communisme et nationalisme en Algérie, 1920–1962*, reviewed by Michael Brett, 596
- Slavery: A Comparative Teaching Bibliography*, by Joseph C. Miller, reviewed by A. G. Hopkins, 157
- Slavery in Africa: Historical and Anthropological Perspectives*, edited by Igor Kopytoff and Suzanne Miers, reviewed by Frederick Cooper, 103
- 'Slaves, Commoners and Landlords in Bulozhi c. 1875 to 1906', article by W. G. Clarence-Smith, 219
- SMYTH, ROSALEEN, article: 'The Development of British Colonial Film Policy, 1927–1939, with special reference to East and Central Africa', 437
- SOPER, ROBERT, review of *Nigeria: its Archaeology and Early History*, by Thurstan Shaw, 290
- Sources de l'Histoire de l'Afrique au Sud du Sahara dans les Archives et Bibliothèques françaises*, published by Unesco: International Council on Archives, reviewed by Colin Newbury, 597
- SOUTH, ALOHA (researcher and compiler), *Guide to Federal Archives Relating to Africa*, reviewed by M. D. McKee, 156
- SPAULDING, JAY, article: 'Farmers, Herdsmen and the State in Rainland Sinnär', 329
- SPENCER, WILLIAM, *Algiers in the Age of the Corsairs*, reviewed by Michael Brett, 134

- Spirit Possession and Spirit Mediumship in Africa and Afro-America: an Annotated Bibliography*, by Irving I. Zaretsky and Cynthia Shambaugh, reviewed by Wyatt MacGaffey, 460
- Spirits of Protest: Spirit Mediums and the Articulation of Consensus Amongst the Zezuru of Southern Rhodesia*, by Peter Fry, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 148
- STEINHART, EDWARD I., *Conflict and Collaboration. The Kingdoms of Western Uganda, 1890–1907*, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 587
- STEMLER, ANN B. L. *see* HARLAN JACK R.
- STEVENS, RICHARD P., *Historical Dictionary of the Republic of Botswana*, reviewed by Q. N. Parsons, 146
- SUNDKLER, BENGT, *Zulu Zion and Some Swazi Zionists*, reviewed by George Shepperson, 142
- Survival in Two Worlds: Moshoeshe of Lesotho, 1786–1870*, by Leonard Thompson, reviewed by Jeff Guy, 588
- SUTTON, J. E. G., article: 'Towards a Less Orthodox History of Hausaland', 179
- Swedes in Haile Selassie's Ethiopia, 1924–1952. A Study in Early Development Cooperation*, by Viveca Halldin Norberg, reviewed by R. A. Caulk, 316
- TASIE, G. O. M., *Christian Missionary Enterprise in the Niger Delta 1864–1918*, reviewed by Richard Gray, 592
- THOMPSON, LEONARD, *Survival in Two Worlds: Moshoeshe of Lesotho, 1786–1870*, reviewed by Jeff Guy, 588
- Togo under Imperial Germany, 1884–1914*, by Arthur J. Knoll, reviewed by L. E. Larson, 303
- Topics in Sierra Leone History: A Counter-Colonial Interpretation*, by Arthur Abraham, reviewed by John Davidson, 139
- TOSH, JOHN, *Clan Leaders and Colonial Chiefs in Lango: The Political History of an East African Stateless Society, c. 1800–1939*, reviewed by John Iliffe, 586
- , review of 'Oral History: fra antropologia e storia': *Quaderni Storici*, vol. 35, edited by B. Bernardi, C. Poni and A. Triulzi, 155
- , review of *Womunafu's Bunafu: a study of authority in the nineteenth-century African community*, by David William Cohen, 294
- 'Towards a Less Orthodox History of Hausaland', article by J. E. G. Sutton, 179
- Trade and Economic Change on the Gold Coast, 1807–1874*, by Edward Reynolds, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 138
- Trade Union Aristocracy, A: A History of White Workers in the Transvaal and the General Strike of 1913*, by Elaine N. Katz, reviewed by E. Webster, 141
- TRIULZI, A. *see* BERNARDI, B.
- Tuareg, The: People of Ahaggar*, by Jeremy Keenan, reviewed by Dennis D. Cordell, 155
- TURNER, HAROLD W., review of *The Negro Churchman: The Official Organ of the African Orthodox Church*, Volumes 1–9 (originally published 1923–31), with an introductory essay by Richard Newman, 306
- TWADDLE, MICHAEL, review of *African Kingships in Perspective: Political Change and Modernization in Monarchical settings*, edited by René Lemarchand, 599
- , review of *Conflict and Collaboration. The Kingdoms of Western Uganda, 1890–1907*, by Edward I. Steinhart, 587
- , review of *Not All the King's Men. Inequality as a Political Instrument in Ankole, Uganda*, by Martin R. Doornbos, 587
- UNESCO: International Council on Archives, *Sources de l'Histoire de l'Afrique au Sud du Sahara dans les Archives et Bibliothèques Françaises*, reviewed by Colin Newbury, 597

- WAGNER, EWALD (ed.), *Legende und Geschichte: der Fath Madinat Harar von Yahya Nasrallah*, reviewed by B. G. Martin, 315
- WALLER, RICHARD, review of *Kenya Before 1900*, edited by B. A. Ogot, 580
- WALLIS, J. P. R. (ed.), *The Matabele Journals of Robert Moffat, 1829-1860*, reviewed by Julian Cobbing, 313
- WEBSTER, E., review of *A Trade Union Aristocracy: A History of White Workers in the Transvaal and the General Strike of 1913*, by Elaine N. Katz, 141
- West Africa. An Introduction to its History*, by Michael Crowder, reviewed by David Killingray, 573
- 'White Presence and Power in Africa', article by Terence Ranger, 463
- WILKS, IVOR G., review of *Conflict in Africa: Concepts and Realities*, by Adda B. Bozeman, 309
- WILLAN, BRIAN, article: 'The Anti-Slavery and Aborigines' Protection Society and the South African Natives' Land Act of 1913', 83
- WILLIAMS, J. F. M. *see* ATIENO ODHIAMBO, E. S. *et al.*
- WILSON, MONICA, *For Men and Elders: Change in the Relations of Generations and of Men and Women among the Nyakyusa-Ngonde People, 1875-1971*, reviewed by Marcia Wright, 300
- Wirtschaft und Wirtschaftspolitik in Abeokuta 1830-1867: Aspekte der Ethnographie und Geschichte eines Yoruba-Staates im neunzehnten Jahrhundert*, by Edward Graham Norris, reviewed by Agneta Pallinder, 295
- Women in Africa: Studies in Social and Economic Change*, edited by Nancy J. Hafkin and Edna G. Bay, reviewed by Deborah Gaitskell, 151
- Womunafu's Bunafu: a study of authority in a nineteenth-century African community*, by David William Cohen, reviewed by John Tosh, 294
- Works in African History: An Index to Reviews*, by David Henige, reviewed by David Birmingham, 600
- WRIGHT, DONALD R., *The Early History of Niumi: Settlement and Foundation of a Mandinka State on the Gambia River*, reviewed by Charlotte A. Quinn, 154
- WRIGHT, MARCIA, review of *For Men and Elders: Change in the Relations of Generations and of Men and Women among the Nyakyusa-Ngonde People, 1875-1971*, by Monica Wilson, 300
- WRIGLEY, C. C., review article: 'Population in African History', 127
- , review of *African Historical Demography*, published by Centre of African Studies, Edinburgh, 127
- ZARETSKY, IRVING I., and SHAMBAUGH, CYNTHIA, *Spirit Possession and Spirit Mediumship in Africa and Afro-America: an Annotated Bibliography*, reviewed by Wyatt MacGaffey, 460
- Zulu Zion and Some Swazi Zionists*, by Bengt Sundkler, reviewed by George Shepperson, 142

THE UNCOMMON MARKET

ESSAYS IN THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE ATLANTIC SLAVE TRADE

Edited by HENRY A. GEMERY
and JAN S. HOGENDORN

*A Volume in the STUDIES IN SOCIAL
DISCONTINUITY Series*

Proceedings of a symposium on the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade sponsored by the Mathematical Social Science Board of the National Science Foundation and held on August 20–22, 1975, at Colby College in Waterville, Maine.

This collection of original essays represents an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the Atlantic Slave Trade. Bringing together the work of historians and economists, it explores in particular the quantitative aspects of that trade and its market organization on both sides of the Atlantic. The fifteen papers cover such topics as a census of the trans-Saharan trade, commercial organization and slave delivery to the African coast and the market structure there, the economic cost to West Africa of slave exports, studies in slave mortality in the traffic, a revision of quantitative estimates of the flows of slaves, the influence of imported goods on the structure of the commerce, a reassertion of the importance of the so-called "triangular trade," and studies both of the adoption of slave labor and the abolition of the trade.

1979, 464 pp., \$24.00 ISBN: 0-12-279850-3

Future volumes in the STUDIES IN SOCIAL DISCONTINUITY Series are now available on a Continuation Order basis. Your Continuation Order authorizes us to ship and bill each future volume in the series automatically, immediately upon publication. This order will remain in effect until cancelled.

Send payment with order and save postage and handling charge.

Prices are subject to change without notice.

Academic Press, Inc.

A Subsidiary of

Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers

111 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK, N.Y. 10003
24-28 OVAL ROAD, LONDON NW1 7DX

African History from Longman

Dalhousie African Studies Series

NEW

Madagascar and the Protestant Impact

Bonar A Gow

A detailed examination of the aims, activities and effectiveness in the field of four British Protestant missions in Madagascar between 1818 and 1895, assessing the impact of Protestantism upon Malagasy society.

0 582 64653 7 cased £12.00 net

Chronology, Migration and Drought in Interlacustrine Africa

Editor: J B Webster

A collection of essays by scholars from Africa, America and Europe, attempting to establish a chronological framework for the interlacustrine region of East Africa.

0 582 64624 3 cased £12.00 net

The Politics of Africa: Dependence and Development

Editors: T M Shaw and K A Heard

This compilation of fourteen original essays represents the results of recent research and debate on the impact of political change and development in contemporary Africa.

0 582 64229 9 cased £11.75 net

Longman Group Ltd., Longman House,
Burnt Mill, Harlow, Essex, U.K.

Longman 

HOOVER

NEW AFRICAN COLONIAL STUDIES

THE IMPERIAL BUREAUCRAT

Henrika Kuklick

The Colonial Administrative Service
in the Gold Coast, 1920-1939

228 pages \$10.95 cloth

THOMAS GEORGE LAWSON (1814-1891)

David E. Skinner

African Historian and Administrator
in Sierra Leone

194 pages \$10.95 cloth



SOUTH AFRICA

L. H. Gann

War, Revolution, or Peace?

Peter Duignan

104 pages \$5.95 paper (*International Studies*)

AFRICAN PERSPECTIVES ON SOUTH AFRICA

Hendrik W. van der Merwe, et al
editors

A Collection of Speeches, Articles
and Documents Vol. 1

630 pages \$9.95 paper

REVOLUTIONARY TERRORISM

Martha C. Hutchinson

The FLN in Algeria 1954-1962

200 pages \$10.95 cloth

DECISION ON PALESTINE

Evan M. Wilson

How the U.S. Came to
Recognize Israel

244 pages \$14.95 cloth

THE CLOUDED LENS

James H. Noyes

Persian Gulf Security
and U.S. Policy

168 pages \$6.95 paper (*International Studies*)

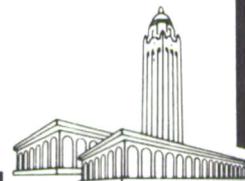
HOOVER INSTITUTION PRESS

Dept. A-7914

Stanford University

Stanford, California 94305

(When ordering, please include \$1.00 postage.)



CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions to the *Journal* are welcomed. They may be submitted in either English or French. They should not exceed about 6000 words (excluding footnotes), except with the prior approval of the Editors. A summary of the contents of the article, not exceeding about 300 words in length, should be attached on a separate sheet. Contributors are asked to observe closely the conventions listed in the Notes for Contributors, Vol. XV, pp. 173-4. It is essential that contributors observe these conventions, as the *Journal* now goes straight into page proof. This severely limits the number of corrections which are possible.

Page proofs will be sent, if necessary by airmail, to each contributor (or his nominee) provided that the Editors have been given an address through which he can be reached without delay. Corrections should be kept to the minimum, and should be corrections, not new material. If they are to be incorporated in the master proof corrected by the Editors, it is important that the contributor should return the page proofs, by airmail if necessary, to the Editor named when they are sent out (and *not* to the Cambridge University Press), within ten days of his receipt of them.

Contributors of articles and review articles receive 25 free offprints. Additional offprints may be obtained at reasonable cost, provided that they are ordered before publication on the special form sent out with the page proofs.

All contributions and books for review should be addressed to The Editors, *The Journal of African History*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London, W.C.1.

COPYING

This Journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, New York. Organizations in the U.S.A. who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. © law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per-copy fee indicated in the code on the first page of the article. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes.

ISI Tear Service, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19106, U.S.A., is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only.

For all other use, permission should be sought from the Cambridge or New York offices of the Cambridge University Press.

CONTENTS

I	White Presence and Power in Africa By TERENCE RANGER (University of Manchester)	463
II	European Traders and the Mpondo Paramountcy, 1878–1886 By WILLIAM BEINART (Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford)	471
III	Coping with the Contradictions: The Development of the Colonial State in Kenya, 1895–1914 By JOHN LONSDALE (Trinity College, Cambridge) and BRUCE BERMAN (Queen's University, Ontario)	487
IV	The Mobilization of Labour and the Production of Knowledge: The Antiquarian Tradition in Rhodesia By TERENCE RANGER (University of Manchester)	507
V	Passages in the Life of a White Anthropologist: Max Gluckman in Northern Rhodesia By RICHARD BROWN (University of Sussex)	525
VI	Man with a Mission: Oswald Pirow and South African Airways, 1933–1939 By ROBERT L. McCORMACK (University of Winnipeg)	543
VII	Le Colonat Agricole Européen au Congo-Belge, 1910–1960: Questions Politiques et Economiques Par B. JEWSIEWICKI (Université Laval Québec)	559
REVIEW ARTICLE		
	Africa: Books for Schools By DAVID KILLINGRAY (Goldsmiths' College)	573

BOOKS REVIEWED

The Prehistory of Eastern Zambia. By D. W. Phillipson (R. R. INSKEEP), 579; *Kenya Before 1900.* Ed. by B. A. Ogot (R. WALLER), 580; *Islam and Tribal Art in West Africa.* By René A. Bravmann (JOHN PICTON), 581; *The Life of the Sudanese Mahdi.* By Ismā'īl B. 'Abd Al-Qādir. Edited and translated by Haim Shaked (HUMPHREY J. FISHER), 582; *The Growth of Islam Among the Yoruba, 1841–1908.* By T. G. O. Gbadamosi (H. OLUMIDE DANMOLE), 583; *A History of the Arab State of Zanzibar.* By Norman R. Bennett (A. SHERIFF), 585; *Madagascar Rediscovered.* By Mervyn Brown (STEPHEN ELLIS), 586; *Clan Leaders and Colonial Chiefs in Lango: The Political History of an East African Stateless Society, c. 1800–1939.* By John Tosh (JOHN ILIFFE), 586; *Conflict and Collaboration. The Kingdoms of Western Uganda, 1890–1907.* By Edward I. Steinhart. *Not all the King's Men. Inequality as a Political Instrument in Ankole, Uganda.* By Martin R. Doornbos (MICHAEL TWADDLE), 587; *Survival in Two Worlds: Moshoeshoe of Lesotho, 1786–1870.* By Leonard Thompson (JEFF GUY), 588; *Moses Kotane: South African Revolutionary.* By Brian Bunting (SHERIDAN JOHNS), 590; *More Philosophy and Opinions of Marcus Garvey.* Volume III. Selected and edited from previously unpublished material by E. U. Essien-Udom and Amy Jacques Garvey (IAN DUFFIELD), 591; *Christian Missionary Enterprise in the Niger Delta 1864–1918.* By G. O. M. Tasié (RICHARD GRAY), 592; *Penetration und Transformation in Französisch-Westafrika. Eine historische Studie zum Problem der Unterentwicklung.* By Wolfgang Mayer (JOHN D. HARGREAVES), 594; *Colonialism and Underdevelopment in Ghana.* By Rhoda Howard (JOHN MILES), 594; *The Big Powers Against Ethiopia: Anglo-Franco-American Diplomatic Manoeuvres During The Italo-Ethiopian Dispute, 1934–1938.* By Stephen U. Chukumba (R. A. CAULK), 595; *Ethiopian Perspectives. A Bibliographical Guide to the History of Ethiopia.* By Clifton F. Brown (R. A. CAULK), 596; *Communisme et nationalisme en Algérie, 1920–1962.* Par E. Sivan (MICHAEL BRETT), 596; *Sources de l'Histoire de l'Afrique au Sud du Sahara dans les Archives et Bibliothèques françaises.* Unesco: International Council on Archives Zug (Switzerland): Inter-Documentation Company (COLIN NEWBURY), 597.

SHORTER NOTICES

African Kingships in Perspective: Political Change and Modernization in Monarchical Settings. Edited by René Lemarchand (MICHAEL TWADDLE), 598; *The Reminiscences of Thomas Stubbs.* Edited by W. A. Maxwell and R. T. McGeogh (J. B. PEIRES), 599; *Colonial West Africa.* By Michael Crowder (MARTIN KLEIN), 600; *Works in African History: An Index to Reviews.* By David Henige (D.B.), 600.