Medical History

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES



Volume 29 · Number 4 · October 1985

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE

CONTENTS

Volume 29, Number 4, October 1985

Articles	Page
Koch's postulates in relation to the work of Jacob Henle and Edwin Klebs, by K. CODELL CARTER	353
Medicine and pharmacy in British political prints—the example of Lord Sidmouth, by WILLIAM H. HELFAND	375
Dr Frederick Montizambert (1843-1929): Canada's first Director General of Public Health, by GEOFFREY BILSON	386
John Grieve's correspondence with Joseph Black and some contemporaneous Russo-Scottish medical intercommunication, by JOHN H. APPLEBY	401
Britain's first community orthodontic scheme: for the children of Heston and Isleworth, by STANLEY GELBIER	414
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: Medical Society of London Library, by ERIC J. FREEMAN	433
News, Notes and Queries	438
Essay Review, by Roy Porter	442
Book Reviews	446
Book Notices	461
Index '	465

CONTENTS

JANUARY Articles	page
The nature of provincial medical practice in eighteenth-century England, by IRVINE LOUDON	1
Ignaz Semmelweis, Carl Mayrhofer, and the rise of germ theory, by K. CODELL CARTER	33
The edge of utility: slaves and smallpox in the early eighteenth century, by LARRY STEWART	54
The vicissitudes of herbalism in late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century Britain, by P. S. BROWN	71
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: Conrad Gesner and the English naturalists, by VIVIAN NUTTON	93
Obituary: Miss Jessie Dobson	98
News, Notes, and Queries	99
Book Reviews	100
Book Notices	112
APRIL Articles	page
Healing the sick poor: social policy and disability in Norwich 1550–1640, by MARGARET PELLING	115
Lay medical knowledge in the eighteenth century: the evidence of the Gentleman's Magazine, by ROY PORTER	138
The professionalization of dentistry in the United Kingdom, by ERIC G. FORBES	169
The seventeenth-century Dutch hospital in Colombo, by C. G. URAGODA and K. D. PARANAVITANA	182
The genesis of Edward Jenner's <i>Inquiry</i> of 1798: a comparison of the two unpublished manuscripts and the published version, by DERRICK BAXBY	193

Contents

Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: The Wellcome collection of papers relating to Edward Jenner, by RICHARD PALMER	200
News, Notes, and Queries	206
Essay Review, by VIRGINIA BERRIDGE	210
Book Reviews	218
Book Notices	234
JULY Articles	page
Richard Owen's Hunterian lectures on comparative anatomy and physiology, 1837–55, by NICHOLAS RUPKE	237
The Thomas Hodgkin portraits: a case of mistaken identity, by AMALIE M. KASS and EDWARD H. KASS	259
The Peckham experiment, by KENNETH BARLOW	264
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: Sequah: an English "American medicine"-man in 1890, by WILLIAM SCHUPBACH	272
Obituary: Kenneth Dewhurst (1919-84)	318
News, Notes, and Queries	319
Book Reviews	321
Book Notices	349
OCTOBER Articles	page
Koch's postulates in relation to the work of Jacob Henle and Edwin Klebs, by K. CODELL CARTER	353
Medicine and pharmacy in British political prints—the example of Lord Sidmouth, by WILLIAM H. HELFAND	375
Dr Frederick Montizambert (1843–1929): Canada's first Director General of Public Health, by GEOFFREY BUSON	386

Contents

John Grieve's correspondence with Joseph Black and some contemporaneous Russo-Scottish medical intercommunication,	
by JOHN H. APPLEBY	401
Britain's first community orthodontic scheme: for the children of Heston and Isleworth, by STANLEY GELBIER	414
Illustrations from the Wellcome Institute Library: Medical Society of London Library, by ERIC J. FREEMAN	433
News, Notes, and Queries	438
Essay Review, by Roy Porter	442
Book Reviews	446
Book Notices	461
Index	465

MEDICAL HISTORY

Editors: WILLIAM F. BYNUM, MD, PhD, VIVIAN NUTTON, MA, PhD
Assistant Editor: Jean Runciman

Editorial Board:

Dr. W. R. Albury Prof. T. Brown Dr. R. K. French Prof. A. R. Hall Prof. H. M. Koelbing Dr. I. S. L. Loudon Prof. P. Mathias Prof. Sir William Paton Prof. C. G. Roland Dr. C. Webster Prof. E. A. Wrigley

INFORMATION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Medical History is devoted to all aspects of the history of medicine, but is concerned primarily with the evolution of scientific and social concepts in medicine, as well as with the many disciplines such as economics, ethnology, literature, philosophy, politics, theology, science, technology, etc., that impinge upon it. It is published quarterly in January, April, July and October.

Manuscripts. Original articles should not normally exceed 10,000 words in length. Previously unpublished texts and documents as well as short papers will also be considered for publication. Manuscripts must be submitted in duplicate, with double spacing and wide margins. The author

should retain a copy. The Editors reserve the right to make stylistic or bibliographical emendations.

References. No paper will be considered for publication if it is not satisfactorily and adequately documented. References must be typed in double space and be arranged by number in the order of their citation in the text. Strict adherence to the following standard form is requested:

1. Books: John E. Brown, A history of medicine, London, A. B. Smith, 1963, pp. 171-182. For other forms used in the case of edited books and certain literary and classical references, previous numbers of Medical History should be consulted.

2. Journal articles: John E. Brown, 'A history of medicine', Arch. Hist. Med., 1921, 9: 319-351.

Illustrations. Two illustrations are allowed free of charge, at the Editors' discretion. Any in addition will be charged to the author. Each legend must include particulars of the source of the illustration and should be typed on a separate sheet.

Proofs. Each contributor will receive a galley proof, which should be corrected and returned to the Assistant Editor as quickly as possible. Any corrections other than of typographical errors will be charged to the author.

Offprints. Authors will receive free of charge twenty-five offprints. Particulars of the cost of additional copies will be sent before publication, and orders must be made by return.

Editorial office. Manuscripts, review copies of books, and all correspondence should be addressed to The Editors, Medical History, The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine, 183 Euston Road, London NW1 2BP.

SUBSCRIPTIONS

Subscription rates:

Individual subscribers, UK/Eire £24.00 per annum Individual subscribers, overseas £32.00 per annum Institutional subscribers, UK/Eire £33.00 per annum Institutional subscribers, overseas £43.00 per annum

Single issues of the current volume and of previous volumes, where available, may be purchased at £6.50 (US\$13.00 overseas) each.

All enquiries regarding subscriptions, orders, and advertising should be addressed to *Medical History*, Professional & Scientific Publications, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London WC1H 9JR, England.

Copyright © 1985 The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine. All Rights Reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine.

MEDICAL HISTORY

A QUARTERLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE AND RELATED SCIENCES

Editors: William F. Bynum, M.D., Ph.D. Vivian Nutton, M.A., Ph.D.

Volume 29 1985

THE WELLCOME INSTITUTE FOR THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE