VOLUME 33 • NUMBER 3 • FALL 2019

# ROUNDTABLE: Economic Sanctions and Their Consequences

Joy Gordon, Idriss Jazairy, and Dursun Peksen

#### **ESSAY**

# A Human Rights Approach to Conflict Resolution

Claudia Fuentes-Julio and Raslan Ibrahim

#### **FEATURES**

Distinction, Necessity, and Proportionality: Afghan Civilians' Attitudes toward Wartime Harm

Ianina Dill

Battlefield Mercy: Unpacking the Nature and Significance of Supererogation in War Neil C. Renic

#### **REVIEW ESSAY**

The Ethics of (Un)Civil Resistance

William Smith

#### REVIEWS

#### Worldmaking after Empire: The Rise and Fall of Self-Determination

Adom Getachew Review by Shuk Ying Chan

### Humanitarian Action and Ethics

Ayesha Ahmad and James Smith, eds. REVIEW BY LARISSA FAST

## Injustice: Political Theory for the Real World

Michael Goodhart
Review by Antonio Franceschet

#### Negotiating Peace: A Guide to the Practice, Politics, and Law of International Mediation

Sven M. G. Koopmans Review by Robert Loftis

#### China's Global Identity: Considering the Responsibilities of Great Power

Hoo Tiang Boon Review by Yongjin Zhang



VOLUME 33 · NUMBER 3 · FALL 2019



THE JOURNAL OF THE CARNEGIE COUNCIL

Eva Becker

EDITOR IN CHIEF Joel H. Rosenthal

EDITOR John Tessitore

MANAGING EDITOR Adam Read-Brown
ASSOCIATE EDITOR John Krzyzaniak
GUEST EDITOR Joy Gordon
EDITORIAL INTERN Shelbi Swanson
COPY EDITOR Jana Weinstein

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

**BUSINESS MANAGER** 

Joy Gordon David Rodin Christian Barry Alex J. Bellamy Nikolas Gvosdev Jennifer Rubenstein Daniel Brunstetter Ian Hurd Henry Shue Allen Buchanan Anthony F. Lang, Jr. Anna Stilz Deen K. Chatterjee David Luban Jennifer Welsh Robyn Eckersley Darrel Moellendorf Leif Wenar

Toni Erskine Valerie Morkevičius

#### Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs

The Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs is an independent, nonpartisan, non-sectarian, tax-exempt organization founded in 1914 by Andrew Carnegie. Since its beginnings, the Carnegie Council has asserted its strong belief that ethics, as informed by the world's principal moral and religious traditions, is an inevitable and integral component of all policy decisions, whether in the realm of economics, politics, or national security. The interrelationship of ethics and foreign policy is thus the unifying theme of all Carnegie Council programs. By promoting a greater understanding of the values and conditions that ensure peaceful relations among nations, the Carnegie Council hopes to contribute to a better life for people everywhere.

#### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

Brett Buchness Anthony L. Faillace, Brian Mateo Kathleen Cheek-Milby Vice Chairman Robert Perlman Alexander H. Platt Jonathan E. Colby Jonathan Gage Stephen D. Hibbard, Joel H. Rosenthal, Michael W. Doyle Richard A. Edlin, Chairman President Treasurer Kristen Edgreen Kaufman Robert G. Shaw, Susan King Secretary

HONORARY TRUSTEE Maurice S. Spanbock, Esq.

#### Contents

Contributors 259

ESSAY A Human Rights Approach to Conflict Resolution

Claudia Fuentes-Iulio and Raslan Ibrahim 261

ROUNDTABLE:

Introduction **ECONOMIC** Joy Gordon 275

SANCTIONS AND THEIR

Political Effectiveness, Negative Externalities, and the Ethics of

CONSEQUENCES

**Economic Sanctions** Dursun Peksen 279

Unilateral Economic Sanctions, International Law, and Human

Rights

Idriss Jazairy 291

The Not So Targeted Instrument of Asset Freezes

Joy Gordon 303

**FEATURES** Distinction, Necessity, and Proportionality: Afghan Civilians'

Attitudes toward Wartime Harm

Janina Dill 315

Battlefield Mercy: Unpacking the Nature and Significance of

Supererogation in War Neil C. Renic 343

REVIEW ESSAY

The Ethics of (Un)Civil Resistance

William Smith 363

REVIEWS

Worldmaking after Empire: The Rise and Fall of Self-Determination

Adom Getachew

REVIEW BY SHUK YING CHAN 375

Humanitarian Action and Ethics

Ayesha Ahmad and James Smith, eds.

REVIEW BY LARISSA FAST 378

Injustice: Political Theory for the Real World

Michael Goodhart

REVIEW BY ANTONIO FRANCESCHET 380

Negotiating Peace: A Guide to the Practice, Politics, and Law of International Mediation

Sven M. G. Koopmans

REVIEW BY ROBERT LOFTIS 382

China's Global Identity: Considering the Responsibilities of Great Power

Hoo Tiang Boon

REVIEW BY YONGJIN ZHANG 384

**Briefly Noted** 389

**SUBMISSIONS** Guidelines for Submission 391

**RESOURCES** For additional Carnegie Council resources on the topics addressed in these pages, please visit www.eiajournal.org.

ETHICS & INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (ISSN 0892-6794 print; ISSN 1747-7093 online).

#### **Publisher**

Ethics & International Affairs is published quarterly by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006.

#### Information for subscribers

Ethics & International Affairs is published four times per year, in March, June, September, and December, by Cambridge University Press, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006. Periodicals postage rate paid at New York, NY, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes in the USA, Canada, and Mexico to: Ethics & International Affairs, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, One Liberty Plaza, 20th floor, New York, NY 10006. Send address changes elsewhere to Ethics & International Affairs, Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, England. Institutional subscription prices for 2019 are: Print & Online: US \$620 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK £381 + VAT elsewhere. Institutions electronic only: US\$554 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK£338 + VAT elsewhere. Individuals print only: US\$48 in the USA, Canada, and Mexico; UK£32 + VAT elsewhere. The price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1st 1997, where available.

#### Delivery Terms and Legal Title

Prices include delivery of print journals to the recipient's address. Delivery terms are Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Legal title passes to the customer on despatch by our distributors.

Production Editor: Katrina Swartz (email: kswartz@cambridge.org).

Electronic Access Access to this journal is available free online within institutions in the developing world through the AGORA initiative with the FAO, the HINARI initiative with the WHO and the OARE initiative with UNEP. For information, visit www.aginternetwork.org, www.healthinternetwork.org, www.oarescience.org. Abstracting and Indexing Services The Journal is indexed by Academic Search (EBSCO), Academic Search Premier (EBSCO), CSA Environmental Sciences & Pollution Management Database (CSA/CIG), CSA Sustainability Science Abstracts (CSA/CIG), Current Abstracts (EBSCO), Current Contents\*/Social and Behavioral Sciences (Thomson Reuters), Expanded Academic ASAP (Thomson Gale), IBSS: International Bibliography of the Social Sciences (LSE), InfoTrac, International Political Science Abstracts (IPSA), Journal Citation Reports/ Social Sciences Edition (Thomson Reuters), OMNIFILE Full Text Mega Edition (OMNIFILE), PAIS: Public Affairs Information Service (CSA/CIG), Proquest 5000 (ProQuest), Proquest Discovery (ProQuest), Proquest Platinum (ProQuest), Proquest Research Library (ProQuest), Proquest Social Science Journals (ProQuest), Social Sciences Citation Index\* (Thomson Reuters), Social Sciences Index/Abstracts (HW Wilson), Student Resource Center College (w/ Academic ASAP), Wilson OMNIFILE Full Text Select (HW Wilson) and Worldwide Political Sciences Abstracts (CSA/CIG).

**Disclaimer** The Publisher, Carnegie Council, and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, Council and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, Council and Editors of the products advertised.

Copyright and Photocopying Copyright © 2019 Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, in any form or by any means, electronic, photocopying, or otherwise, without permission in writing from Cambridge University Press. Policies, request forms, and contacts are available at: http://www.cambridge.org/rights/permissions/permission.htm

Permission to copy (for users in the U.S.A.) is available from Copyright Clearance Center,

http://www.copyright.com, email: info@copyright.com.

Printed in USA by The Sheridan Press. View this journal online at journals.cambridge.org/EIA. ISSN 0892-6794 (Print) ISSN 1747-7093 (Online)