

Serving the International Materials Research Community

A Publication of the Materials Research Society





https://doi.org/10.1557/S0883769400043815 Published online by Cambridge University Press

HIGH VOLTAGE ENGINEERING EUROPA B.V. ds, Phone (+31) 33 619741 Fax: (+31) 33 . Box 99, 3800 AB Amersfoort, The Neth

More Energy for Research DOWLISH DEVELOPMENTS

11-

SUPERIOR PRODUCTS

HROUGH

CO

HNOTOGY

....

atom detection of ³H, ¹⁰Be, ¹⁴C, ²⁶Al and optionally, ³⁶Cl and ¹²⁹I. When measuring recent ¹⁴C samples statistical precisions of ~ 0.3% can be achieved in times less than one hour. Overall ¹⁴C/¹³C/¹²C accuracies of ~ 0.5 - 0.7% are attainable. The patented Model 4130-AMS spectrometer is suitable for single

concentration ratio's from sub-milligram samples.

Accelerator Mass Spectrometer (AMS) for direct determination of isotopic

The new generation Tandetron

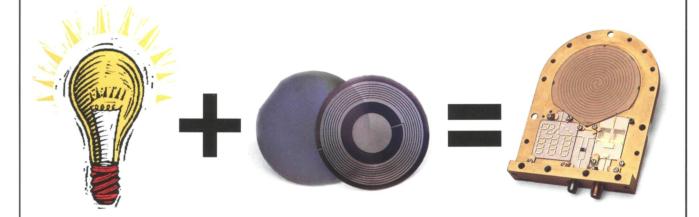
Once again joint technology has

6 . resulted in a superior product:

一日

Full computer control allows for data collection and analysis for several days without operator intervention.

SUPERCONDUCTIVITY. You provide the idea. We provide the solution.



YBCO thin films for microwave or circuit applications Custom fabrication and packaging

No matter how great an idea is, making it a reality can be a challenge. In the field of superconductivity, Conductus is a world leader in bringing ideas to fruition. We routinely produce and process low-cost, device-quality, high-temperature superconductor $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ (YBCO) thin films.

In fact, Conductus is the *only* supplier of YBCO films on 2-inch diameter sapphire wafers with less than $1m\Omega$ of surface resistance at 10 GHz and 77K – ideal for your thin-film microwave device needs.

You can also depend on us as a supplier of high-quality YBCO films on 2-inch diameter lanthanum aluminate wafers with surface resistance less than 0.5 m Ω at 10 GHz and 77K.

If you need customized products, we will completely fabricate your designs and perform all necessary packaging and characterization services.

Give us a call! Conductus will provide cost-effective and timely solutions for all of your superconducting technology needs.



969 West Maude Avenue Sunnyvale, CA 94086 TEL 408-737-6700 FAX 408-737-6699

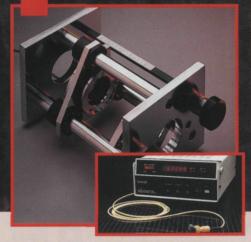
Circle No. 4 on Reader Service Card.

Burleigh Technology

Stable + Precise = Continuously Accurate

For More Than Twenty Years, Burleigh Inchworm[®] and Fabry Perot Technology Has Helped Our Customers Achieve Success With Their Most Demanding Applications...Today We're Making Them Routine.

Laser Characterization

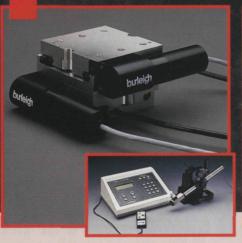


Ultra precise laser characterization with Burleigh Wavemeters® and Fabry Perot Interferometers

A broad and modular line of high performance instruments and accessories which can be configured to apply Burleigh-level precision to a wide range of critical laser research and spectroscopy applications. Designed for both CW and pulsed lasers, the wavelength measurement and spectral analysis data obtained with these stable and easy to use products is reliably precise and continuously accurate.

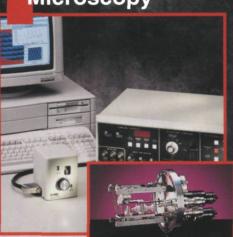
Nanopositioning

Scanning Probe Microscopy



PZT-based nanopositioning using the renowned Burleigh Inchworm linear motors

Inchworm linear motors with new ultra low noise ULN[™] electronic controllers offer the ultimate in resolution, precision, accuracy, and stability. Available as stable components or integrated application specific assemblies, they can provide micron to Angstrom-level resolution for fast and precise linear positioning with short or extended travel in UHV or ambient environments.



A powerful new generation of affordable SPM systems for education and industry

Burleigh leads the evolution of Scanning Probe Microscopy with affordable high performance STM imaging and measurement systems. With the highly successful Burleigh Instructional STM[™] and a new low cost UHV STM system, Burleigh has quickly become the world's leader for robust, stable, and easy to use STM systems. And we're not finished yet.



Reliable Precision

Burleigh Instruments Inc. Burleigh Park, Fishers, NY 14453 716/924-9355 • FAX: 716/924-9072

Since 1972, Burleigh Instruments Inc. has continued to pioneer and refine the high precision technology that has made our products unique. All of

our instruments are stable and provide the reliable precision that Burleigh

customers around the world depend on for their most demanding

applications. It has helped them achieve success...routinely.

In Europe: Burleigh Instruments GmbH (06157) 3047 • FAX: (06157) 7530

Circle No. 5 on Reader Service Card.

LETIN

March 1993

A Publication of the Materials Research Society Volume XVIII, Number 3 ISSN: 0883-7694 CODEN: MRSBEA

ADVANCED CEMENT-BASED MATERIALS

33 **Research on Cement-Based Materials: Expanding Our** Horizons

J. Francis Young, Guest Editor

39 **Rheology of Cementitious** Systems

C.F. Zukoski and L.J. Struble

45 Processing of Optimized **Cements and Concretes** Via Particle Packing

D.M. Roy, B.E. Scheetz, and M.R. Silsbee

50 Computational Materials Science of Cement-Based **Materials**

E.J. Garboczi and D.P. Bentz

- 55 Fracture Behavior of **Cement-Based Materials** S.P. Shah, C. Ouvang, and D.A. Lange
- 60 Use of Complementary Imaging Techniques in **Concrete Deterioration** Studies

K.E. Wagner, E.A. Draper, and J. Skalny

66 Immobilization Science of **Cement Systems**

D.E. Macphee and F.P. Glasser

72 Microstructure-Property **Relationships in** Macro-Defect-Free Cement

J.A. Lewis and W.M. Kriven

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES

- 78 IUMRS Elects Officers, **Reviews Activities**
- 80 E-MRS to Hold 1993 Spring Meeting in Strasbourg. Mav 4-7

MRS NEWS

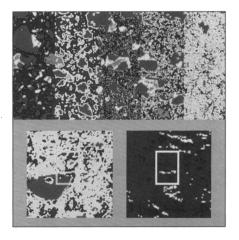
- 83 Paul Peercy Receives 1992 Woody Award
- 83 **Chief Operating Officer of** Intel to Speak at MRS Spring Meeting
- 85 MRS Sees Growth in University Chapters. Sections

MRS 20TH ANNIVERSARY

- 86 Excitement, Exhilaration, and Exhaustion
- 86 MRS: Growing Up

DEPARTMENTS

- 5 Material Matters
- 11 Letters to the Editor
- 12 **Research/Researchers**
- 22 From Washington
- 28 Resources
- 78 Advertisers in This Issue
- 85 **Upcoming Conferences**
- 92 Education Exchange
- 96 **Historical Note**
- 100 **Book Reviews**
- 104 Calendar
- 109 Classified



ON THE COVER: The five sections of the upper half of this photo, from left to right, show different stages in a microstructure development model of Portland cement hydration. The first section shows the initial particles before the beginning of hydration. The fifth section shows the cement-to-water mixture after 76% of the cement has hydrated, with the dominant product phase being the yellow calcium silicate hydrate gel surrounding the particles.

The lower left corner of the photo is a micrograph of a real cement paste sample, where red, blue, and yellow are the solid phases, in decreasing order of stiffness, and black is water-filled pore space. The lower right image shows the horizontal stress under an applied horizontal strain, where red, green, and blue denote high, medium, and low stress, respectively. For details on the color-tochemical phase assignments, see "Computational Materials Science of Cement-Based Materials," by E.J. Garboczi and D.P. Bentz, p. 50.

RISI BULLE

Materials Research Society • 9800 McKnight Road • Pittsburgh, PA 15237

About the Materials **Research Society**

The Materials Research Society (MRS), a nonprofit scientific association founded in 1973, promotes interdisciplinary goal-oriented basic research on materials of technological importance. Membership in the Society includes nearly 11,000 scientists, engineers, and research managers from industrial, government, and university research laboratories in the United States and nearly 50 countries.

The Society's interdisciplinary approach dif-fers from that of single-discipline professional societies because it promotes information exchange across the many technical fields touching materials development. MRS sponsors two major international annual meetings encompassing approximately 50 topical symposia, and also sponsors numerous single-topic sci-entific meetings. The Society recognizes pro-fessional and technical excellence, conducts short courses, and fosters technical interaction in local geographic regions through Sections and University Chapters.

MRS participates in the international arena of materials research through the International Union of Materials Research Societies (IUMRS). MRS is an affiliate of the American Institute of Physics.

MRS publishes symposium proceedings, MRS Bulletin, Journal of Materials Research, and other publications related to current research activities.

MRS Bulletin (ISSN: 0883-7694) is published 12 times a year by the Materials Research Society, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237. Application to mail at second class rates has been approved at Pittsburgh, PA and at addi-tional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to MRS Bulletin in care of the Materials Research Society, at the address listed; phone (412) 367-3003; Fax (412) 367-4373

Additional copies of articles in the MRS Bulletin may be made at \$1.75 per article. This fee can be paid to the Materials Research Society through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 27 Congress Street, Salem, MA 01970.

Membership in MRS is \$70 annually for regular members, \$25 for students and retired members. Dues include an allocation of \$25 (\$15 for students and retirees) to a subscription to MRS Bulletin. Individual member subscriptions are for personal use only. Non-member subscription rates are \$106 for one calendar year (12 issues) within the U.S.A. and \$156 elsewhere. Single copies may be purchased for \$16 each. Send subscription orders to Subscription Department, Materials Research So-ciety, 9800 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh, PA 15237.

MRS Bulletin is included in Current Contents/Physical, Chemical & Earth Sciences' Research Alert, and the Materials Science Citation Index^{1M}. Back volumes of MRS Bulletin are available in 16mm microfilm, 35mm microfilm, or 105mm microfiche through University Microfilms Inc., 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106.

MRS BULLETIN Publisher **Editorial Assistants** E. M. Benec, M. M. Costello, G. A. Oare J. Dininny **Technical Editor** E. L. Fleischer **Advertising and Circulation** M. E. Kaufold **Assistant Editor** J. M. Guenther Associate Editor—Europe **Copy Editors** I. W. Boyd I. W. Boyd University College London Dept. of Electronic and Electrical Engineering Torrington Place L. A. Krysinski, D. M. Varner Art Director **Design/Production** London WCI E7 JE S. B. Franklin, S. O. Franklin, United Kingdom 71-387-7050 ext. 3956 or 7304 H .J. Miller CHAIRMAN-EDITORIAL BOARDS E. N. Kaufmann • Argonne National Laboratory • Argonne, Illinois, USA INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD L. C. lanniello

M. Balkanski University of Pierre and Marie Curie Paris, France R. G. Elliman Australian National University Canberra, Australia S. Hsu Chung Shan Institute of Science and Technology

Taiwan, China

C. Love

TECHNICAL EDITORIAL BOARD

J. C. Bravman Stanford University Stanford, California, USA C. W. Draper AT&T Engineering Research Center Princeton, New Jersey, USA E. Fogarassy Centre de Recherches Nucléaires Strasbourg, France

MRS BULLETIN PUBLICATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE

A. Barkatt Catholic University of America Washington, DC A. J. Hurd Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico M. R. Libera Stevens Institute of Technology Hoboken, New Jersey

Sandia National Laboratories

First Vice President and President-Elect

President

S. T. Picraux

J. C. Bravman

Stanford University

Second Vice President J. M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories

G. J. McCarthy North Dakota State University Fargo, North Dakota J. M. Phillips AT&T Bell Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey S. M. Prokes Naval Research Laboratory Washington, DC

1993 MRS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Secretary L. A. Boatner Oak Ridge National Laboratory Treasurer A. K. Hays Sandia National Laboratories

Dublin, Ireland S. Namba Osaka University

Editorial and Advertising Offices 9800 McKnight Road Pittsburgh, PA 15237 Telephone (412)-367-3036

Fax (412) 367-4373

Guest Editor

R. Roy

T. Sugano

Toyo University

University of Dublin

Tokyo, Japan

D. L. Weaire

J. Francis Young

Special Contributors

MRS Office of Public Affairs

1025 Thomas Jefferson St. NW Washington, DC 20007 Telephone (202) 337-0910

K. J. Anderson, R. E. Hummel, F. S. Myers, W. E. Spear, F. G. Yost

Pennsylvania State University

University Park, Pennsylvania, USA

Osaka, Japan A. D. Romig Jr. Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA J. Soares Universidade de Lisboa Lisboa, Portugal K. C. Taylor General Motors Research Laboratories Warren, Michigan, USA

W. H. Sutton United Technologies **Research Center** East Hartford, Connecticut C. W. White Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee

Immediate Past President G. S. Cargill III IBM T. J. Watson Research Center **Executive Director** Materials Research Society John B. Ballance

Materials Research Society (MRS)

Materials Research Society of India (MRS-I)

Materials Research Society of Japan (MRS-J)

President

Paul Siffert Centre de Recherches Nucléaires, France

Tel. (88) 28 65 43: Fax (88) 28 09 90

IUMRS ADHERING BODIES

Australian Materials Research Society (A-MRS) J. S. Williams Chinese Materials Research Society (C-MRS) Hengde Li

European Materials Research Society (E-MRS)

P. A. Glasow M. Doyama https://doi.org/10.1557/50883769400043815 Published online by Cambridge University Press

INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETIES

Vice President Masao Doyama Fax (81) 3 3310 0931

The Nishi-Tokyo University, Japan Tel. (81) 3 3339 0519;

S. T. Picraux

P. Rama Rao

Rodney C. Ewing University of New Mexico, USA Tel. (505) 277-4163; Fax (505) 277-0090

Shigeyuki Somiya The Nishi-Tokyo University, Japan Tel. (81) 3 417 2866; Fax (81) 3 415 6619

Immediate Past President R. P. H. Chang Northwestern University, USA Tel. (708) 491-3598; Fax (708) 491-4181

Materials Research Society of Korea (MRS-Korea) Min Che Chon

Materials Research Society of Taiwan (MRS-T) Li-chung Lee

Mexican Materials Research Society (Mexican-MRS) M. J. Yacaman

U. S. Department of Energy Washington, DC, USA H-D Li National Science Foundation-China Beijing, China P. Rama Rao Ministry of Science and Technology New Delhi, India

F. Y. Fradin Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois, USA B. M. Léon Universidade de Vigo

Vigo, Spain G. L. Liedl Purdue University West Lafayette, Indiana, USA