

International Journal of Law in Context

A Global Forum for Interdisciplinary Legal Studies

Special Issue: Politicised Bureaucrats: Conflicting Loyalties, Professionalism and the Law in the Making of Public Services

Guest Editors: Sophie Andreetta and Annalena Kolloch



International Journal of Law in Context

Editors-in-Chief

Professor Penelope Andrews Email Penelope.andrews@nyls.edu

Professor Marc Hertogh Email M.L.M.Hertogh@rug.nl

Professor Jane Holder Email jane.holder@ucl.ac.uk

Professor David Nelken Email david.nelken@kcl.ac.uk

Reviews Editor

Professor Heinz Klug Email heinz.klug@wisc.edu

Encounters Editor

Professor Maksymilian Del Mar, Queen Mary University of London, UK

Email Maks.delmar@gmul.ac.uk

Managing Editor

Dr Serena Natile, University of Warwick, UK

Founding Editor

Professor Michael Freeman, University College London, UK

International Editorial Board

Professor Antony Anghie, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Professor Kenneth Armstrong, University of Cambridge, UK Professor Gad Barzilai, University of Haifa, Israel and University of Washington, USA

Professor Belinda Bennett, Queensland University of Technology (QUT), Australia

Professor Susan Boyd, University of British Columbia, Canada Professor Rebecca M. Bratspies, Center for Urban

Environmental Reform, CUNY School of Law, USA Professor Anne Cheung, The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Professor Davina Cooper, University of Kent, UK Professor Javier A. Couso, Universidad Diego Portales, Chile

Dr Julia Dehm, La Trobe University, Australia Dr Maksymilian Del Mar, Queen Mary University of London, UK

Professor Eric A. Feldman, University of Pennsylvania, USA

Professor Peter Goodrich, Cardozo School of Law, USA Dr David Gurnham, University of Southampton, UK Professor Claire Hamilton, Maynooth University, Ireland

Dr Nkatha Kabira, University of Nairobi, Nairobi Professor Fiona de Londras, University of Birmingham, UK

Dr. Tshepo Madlingozi, Wits University, South Africa

Professor Mark Fathi Massoud, University of California Santa Cruz, USA

Professor Carrie Menkel-Meadow, University of California, Irvine, USA

Professor Naomi Mezey, Georgetown University, USA Professor Daniel Monk, Birkbeck, University of London, UK

Professor Bronwen Morgan, University of New South Wales, Australia and University of Bristol, UK

Professor Colm O'Cinneide, University College London, UK

Professor Obiora Okafor, York University, CANADA Professor Robert Rosen, University of Miami, USA Professor Philippe Sands Q.C., University College London, UK

Professor Sally Sheldon, Kent University, UK Professor Iyiola Solanke, University of Leeds, UK Dr Igor Stramignoni, London School Economics and Political Science, UK

Professor William Twining, University College London, UK

Contents

Special Issue: Politicised Bureaucrats: Conflicting Loyalties, Professionalism and the Law in the Making of Public Services

Introduction

279–287 Politicised Bureaucrats: Conflicting Loyalties, Professionalism and the Law in the Making of Public Services

Sophie Andreetta and Annalena Kolloch

Special Issue Articles

- 288–302 Bureaucracies under authoritarian pressure: legal destabilisation, politicisation and bureaucratic subjectivities in contemporary Turkey

 Erol Saglam
- 303–316 Translating politics into policy implementation: welfare frontline workers in polarised Brazil

 Flávio Eiró
- 317–332 Failing, writing, litigating: daily practices of resistance in Belgian welfare bureaucracies Sophie Andreetta
- 333–346 Changing the administration from within: criticism and compliance by junior bureaucrats in Niger's Refugee Directorate

 Laura Lambert
- 347–363 Magistrates marching in the streets: making and debating judicial independence and the rule of law in Benin

 Annalena Kolloch