# Journal of American Studies

Cambridge University Press
for the British Association for American Studies

#### EDITORIAL BOARD

Stephen Fender (Editor)
UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

Michael Heale (Associate Editor)
UNIVERSITY OF LANCASTER

Willi Paul Adams FREE UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN Anthony Badger UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE C. W. E. Bigsby UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA Colin Bonwick KEELE UNIVERSITY R. A. Burchell UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER Marcus Cunliffe GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY Charlotte Erickson CORPUS CHRISTI COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE Arnold Goldman COUNCIL FOR NATIONAL ACADEMIC AWARDS

Richard Grav UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX Sidney Greenbaum UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON Richard Hodder-Williams UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL Marjorie Perloff STANFORD UNIVERSITY Mary Ryan UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY Byron E. Shafer NUFFIELD COLLEGE, OXFORD Alan Trachtenberg YALE UNIVERSITY John White UNIVERSITY OF HULL Rupert Wilkinson UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

### © Cambridge University Press 1989

Copying. This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 27 Congress Street, Salem, Mass. 01970. Organizations in the USA who are also registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of US Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$5.00. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0021-8758/89/BAAS-0001\$5.00+00.

ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104, USA is authorized to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. *For all other use*, permission should be sought from Cambridge or the American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

Subscriptions. Journal of American Studies is published three times a year in April, August and December. The subscription price, which includes postage, of Volume 23, 1989, is £39.00 UK net £43 elsewhere (USA and Canada US \$84.00), single parts are available at £15.00 net (USA and Canada \$31.00) each, plus postage. Orders which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or to the publishers: Cambridge University Press, The Edinburgh Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 2RU, or in the USA and Canada to Cambridge University Press, Journals Department, 40 West 20th Street, New York, Ny 10011. Copies of the Journal for subscribers in the USA and Canada are sent by air to New York to arrive with minimum delay. Second class postage at New York, Ny and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, and Canada to Journal of American Studies, Cambridge University Press, 110 Midland Avenue, Port Chester, New York, NY 10573.

Claims for missing issues will be considered only if made immediately upon receipt of the subsequent issue.

## Journal of American Studies

Volume 23 Number 3 December 1989

**EDITOR** STEPHEN FENDER

ASSOCIATE EDITOR MICHAEL HEALE

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT DEBORAH MADSEN

Cambridge University Press

CAMBRIDGE

NEW YORK PORT CHESTER

MELBOURNE

SYDNEY

The Journal of American Studies publishes work by scholars of various nationalities on American literature, history, institutions, politics, economics, geography and related subjects. Articles which cross the conventional borders between academic disciplines are particularly welcome, as are comparative studies of American and other cultures. It also publishes review essays, book reviews, and biennally, a list of theses on American topics in progress and complete at British universities.

Contributors need not be members of the British Association for American Studies. Decisions on articles submitted are normally made within three months and those accepted published within a year. Details about the submission of manuscripts are given on the inside of the back cover.

The British Association for American Studies was founded in 1955 to promote the study of the United States within the United Kingdom. It welcomes applications for membership from people interested in the history, society, government and politics, economics, geography, literature and thought of the United States. It publishes a Newsletter twice yearly, holds an Annual Conference, and provides other services for its members from time to time. Enquiries concerning current subscription rates and applications for membership should be addressed to the Secretary, Dr. A. J. Badger, Department of History, University of Newcastle, Newcastle-Upon-Tyne NE1 7RU, England.

### Contents

Writing and Rewriting in Henry James PHILIP HORNE	357
American Communists in the Popular Front Period: Reorganization or Disorganization? MALCOLM SYLVERS	375
A High and Honorable Calling: Black Lawyers in South Carolina, 1868–1915 J. R. OLDFIELD	395
Utopianism, Scientific and Socialistic: Albert Chavannes and "Socioland"  JON ROPER	407
State of the Art	
Old Problems and the New Historicism PETER NICHOLLS	423
Notes and Comment	
Leslie Fiedler's The Messenger Will Come No More: Judaism in a Post-Judaic Age MICHAEL WOOLF	435
"American Environmental Politics": Response and Rejoinder	439
PETER A. COATES and D. J. S. MORRIS	
Redefining Redefinitions: Some More Specific Cultural Perspectives	447
GERRY COBB	
The Critical Focus of American Musicology	453

### Reviews

Baker, Houston A., Modernism and the		Emlor Bohom D. Chaker IZH ex IZ	
Harlem Renaissance	477	Emlen, Robert P., Shaker Village Views:	
Banta, Martha, Imaging American Women:	473	Illustrated Map and Landscape Drawings	
Idea and Ideals in Cultural History	487	by Shaker Artists of the Nineteenth Century	
Bell, Bernard W., The Afro-American	40 /		46
Novel and Its Tradition	402	Fischer, Roger A., Tippecanoe and Trinkets Too: The Material Culture of	
Bernstein, Michael A., The Great	493	3	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		American Presidential Campaigns,	
Depression: Delayed Recovery and	.0.	1828-1984	509
Economic Change in America, 1929–1939	485	, , , , ,	
Bigsby, Christopher W. E., Gonnaud,		Words, Signs and the Racial Self	47
Maurice and Perosa, Sergio (eds.),		Gordon, Linda, Heroes of Their Own	
Cultural Change in the United States since		Lives: The Politics and History of Family	
World War II	462	Violence, Boston, 1880-1960	50
Bonazzi, Tiziano (ed.), Storia	,	Greene, Jack P. (ed.), The American	
Nordamericana	46 I	Revolution: Its Character and Limits	460
Botti, Timothy J., The Long Wait: The		Gresset, Michel, Fascination: Faulkner's	
Forging of the Anglo-American Nuclear		Fiction, 1919–1936	500
Alliance, 1945-1958	497	and Ohashi, Kenzaburo (eds.),	
Bridgman, Richard, Traveling in Mark		Faulkner: After the Nobel Prize	500
Twain	496	Heffer, Jean and Rovet, Jeanine (eds.),	
Bronner, Simon J., Old-Time Music		Why is There No Socialism in the United	
Makers of New York State	481	States?	510
Calinescu, Matei and Fokkema, Douwe		Hendrick, George (ed.), The Selected	
(eds.), Exploring Postmodernism: Selected		Letters of Mark Van Doren	48
Papers Presented at a Workshop on		Higgs, Robert, Crisis and Leviathan:	
Postmodernism at the XIth International		Critical Episodes in the Growth of	
Comparative Literature Congress	477	American Government	47
Callahan, North, Carl Sandburg: His		Honnighausen, Lothar, William	
Life and Works	489	Faulkner: The Art of Stylization in	
Chevigny, Bell Gale and Laguardia, Gari		His Early Graphic and Literary	
(eds.), Reinventing the Americas:		Work	471
Comparative Studies of Literature of the		Howells, William Dean, Indian Summer	5 1 1
United States and Latin America	467	Ickstadt, Heinz, Kroes, Rob and Lee,	
Cooper, Wayne F., Claude McKay, Rebel		Brian (eds.), The Thirties: Politics and	
Sojourner in the Harlem Renaissance: A		· Culture in a Time of Broken Dreams	462
Biography	473	Jordan, David W., Foundations of	
Crane, John Kenny, The Yoknapatawpha		Representative Government in Maryland,	
Chronicle of Gavin Stevens	500	1632-1715	470
Currie-McDaniel, Ruth, Carpethagger of	,	Kellner, Bruce (ed.), Letters of Carl Van	
Conscience: A Biography of John Emory		Vechten	489
Bryant	504	Lichten, Eric, Class, Power and Austerity:	, ,
Dalzell, Robert F. Jr., Enterprising Elite:	, ,	The New York City Fiscal Crisis	469
The Boston Associates and the World		McKay, Claude, Home to Harlem	47
They Made	488	Mapp, Alf J. Jr., Thomas Jefferson: A	77.
Davies, Philip John and Walstein,	<b></b>	Strange Case of Mistaken Identity	46
Frederic A. (eds.), Political Issues in		Marks, Frederick W. III., Wind Over	<b></b>
America Today	472	Sand: The Diplomacy of Franklin	
D'haen, Theo and Bertens, Hans,	4/-	Roosevelt	506
Postmodern Studies I: Postmodern Fiction		Merrill, Ginette de B. and Arms,	, •••
in Europe and the Americas	504	George (eds.), If Not Literature:	
Ekirch, A. Roger, Bound for America:	,04	Letters of Elinor Mead Howells	511
The Transportation of British Convicts to		Millgate, Michael (ed.), New Essays on	, 1
the Colonies, 1718–1775	401	Light in August	500
Eltis, David, Economic Growth and the	491	Minter, David (ed.), A Norton Critical	, 00
Ending of the Transatlantic Slave Trade	1-0		
Lines of the Trunsustantic State Trade	478	Edition: The Sound and the Fury	500

Motley, Warren, The American Abraham: James Fenimore Cooper and the Frontier		Schriber, Mary Suzanne, Gender and the Writer's Imagination: From Cooper to	
Patriarch	483	Wharton	
Nettels, Elsa, Language, Race, and Social		Smith, Michael L., Pacific Visions:	
Class in Howells's America	511	California Scientists and the Environment,	
O'Brien, Michael, Rethinking the South:		1850–1915	
Essays in Intellectual History	507	Stapleton, Darwin H., The Transfer of	
Pearson, Nathan W. Jr., Goin' to Kansas		Early Industrial Technologies To America	491
City	48 I	Stewart, Maria W., America's First Black	
Pinderhughes, Dianne, M., Race and		Woman Political Writer: Essays and	
Ethnicity in Chicago Politics: A Re-		Speeches	493
examination of Pluralist Theory	480	Stuckey, Sterling, Slave Culture:	
Reynolds, David S., Beneath the American		Nationalist Theory and the Foundations of	
Renaissance: The Subversive Imagination		Black America	486
in the Age of Emerson and Melville	483	Thomas, Peter D. G., The Townshend	
Robinson, Forest G., In Bad Faith: The		Duties Crisis: The Second Phase of the	
Dynamics of Deception in Mark Twain's		American Revolution, 1767-1773	482
America	496	Thompson, John A., Reformers and War:	•
Rodgers, Daniel T. Contested Truths:	'/	American Progressive Publicists and the	
Keywords in American Politics since		First World War	503
Independence	495	Tise, Larry E., Proslavery: A History of	,-,
Sewell, David R., Mark Twain's	77)	the Defense of Slavery in America,	
Languages: Discourse, Dialogue and		1701-1840	498
Linguistic Variety	406	Verba, Sidney, et al., Elites and the Idea	470
Singmont variety	490	of Equality: A Comparison of Japan,	
		Sweden, and the United States	494
		Sweeting with the Children Child	474