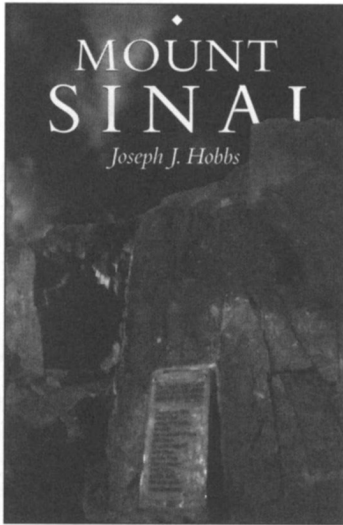


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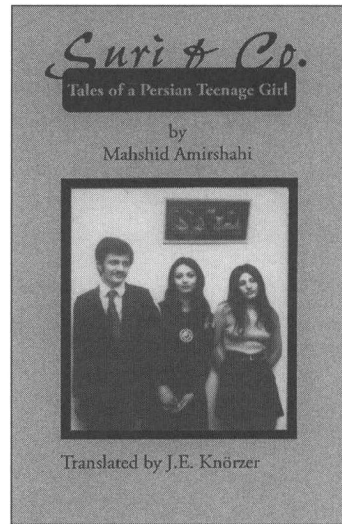
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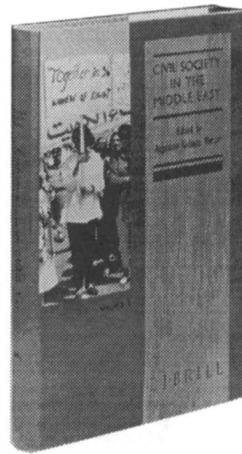
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|----|----|----|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|----|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| ع | ' | ' | — | ج | zh | j | j | ك | g | g | g |
| ب | b | b | b or p | س | s | s | s | ل | l | l | l |
| ت | p | p | t | ش | sh | ş | ş | م | m | m | m |
| ث | t | t | t | ص | s | ş | ş | ن | n | n | n |
| ج | s | s | c | ذ | z | z | z | ه | h | h | h ³ |
| ح | — | — | — | ط | t | t | t | و | w | v or u | v |
| خ | ch | ç | ç | ظ | z | z | z | ي | y | y | y |
| ه | h | h | h | ع | gh | gh | gh | ا | -a ¹ | | |
| ك | kh | kh | h | ق | q | q | q | ال | -a ² | | |
| د | d | d | d | ك | k | k | k | | | | |
| dh | z | z | z | ك | k or g | k or n | k or n | | | | |
| r | r | r | r | | | or y | or y | | | | |
| ر | z | z | z | | | or ğ | or ğ | | | | |

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

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| | ARABIC AND PERSIAN | OTTOMAN TURKISH | MODERN TURKISH |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| <i>Long</i> | ا or آ ā | ā (words of Arabic and Persian origin only) | ā |
| | و ū | ū | ū |
| | ي i | i | i |
| <i>Doubled</i> | آ iyy (final form i) | iy (final form i) | iy (final form i) |
| | أ uww (final form ū), etc. | uvv | uvv |
| <i>Diphthongs</i> | او au or aw | ev | ev |
| | اي ai or ay | ey | ey |
| <i>Short</i> | ا a | a or e | a or e |
| | و u | u or ü | u or ü |
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⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, Björn Wittrock, and Hellmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "Toutes Directions: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (August 1989): 291–306.

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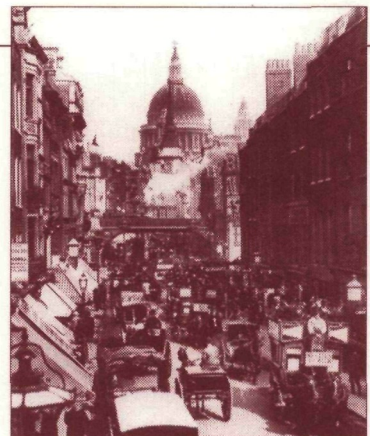
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