CHURCH HISTORY

THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

PRESIDENT

STEPHEN J. STEIN, Indiana University

PRESIDENT-ELECT

BERNARD McGINN, University of Chicago

SECRETARY-TREASURER

HENRY W. BOWDEN, Rutgers University

ASSISTANT SECRETARY

MELISSA B. KIRKPATRICK, American University

EDITORS

JERALD C. BRAUER MARTIN E. MARTY

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL

Class of 1994

J. WAYNE BAKER
EDITH L. BLUMHOFER
DANIEL W. HOWE
WALTER L. MOORE
RANDI WALKER

Class of 1995

CHARLES HAMBRICK-STOWE DALE A. JOHNSON PAULA M. KANE BERNARD MCGINN ANNE C. ROSE

Class of 1996

JEREMY ADAMS
KAREN J. TORJESEN
DAVID L. HOLMES
RICHARD KIECKHEFER
JON ROBERTS

The Society was founded in 1888 by Philip Schaff, was reorganized in 1906, and was incorporated by act of the Legislature of the State of New York in 1916.

CHURCH HISTORY

Published quarterly by THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CHURCH HISTORY

© 1994, The American Society of Church History

CHURCH HISTORY EDITORS

JERALD C. BRAUER MARTIN E. MARTY

The Divinity School, University of Chicago

with the cooperation of

JANE D. DOUGLASS, Princeton Theological Seminary
MARK U. EDWARDS, JR., The Divinity School, Harvard University
ROBERT T. HANDY, Union Theological Seminary
BERNARD McGINN, The Divinity School, University of Chicago
RICHARD A. NORRIS, Union Theological Seminary
JOHN F. WILSON, Princeton University

assistants to the editors

K. SIGNE HANSEN MICHELE ROSENTHAL

Church History is published quarterly in March, June, September, and December by the American Society of Church History. Subscription prices are \$30.00 a year (persons having been society members for five years and now retired from professional life—\$15.00; dues free for graduate students with the approval of a professor who is a member of the Society); \$8.00 for single issues; \$7.00 per year extra should be added for foreign countries. Please make all remittances payable to the American Society of Church History. Subscription applications, renewals, changes of address, claims for missing numbers, and orders for single copies of current or back issues should be sent to Henry W. Bowden, P.O. Box 8517, Red Bank, NJ 07701. Claims for missing numbers will be honored without charge if made within two months following the regular month of publication.

Microfilm reproductions of *The American Society of Church History Papers*, series I and II, and of *Church History*, vols. 1–17 (1932–48), are available from the ATLA Preservation Board. Orders for these reproductions as well as inquiries about microfilm portions and xerox copies should be sent to 1118 East 54th Place, Chicago, Illinois 60615.

Microfilm reproductions of *Church History* starting with vol. 18 (1949) are available to subscribers and members of the society from University Microfilms, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. *Church History* is indexed in *Religion Index One: Periodicals*, published by the American Theological Library Association, Chicago, available online in the ATLA Religion Database through BRS Information Technologies (Latham, New York) and DIALOG Information Services (Palo Alto, California).

The following indexes are available from the treasurer, Henry W. Bowden, at the address given above: *Papers* and vols. 1–30 (1932–1961), \$10.00; vols. 31–39 (1962–1970), \$10.00; vols. 40–49 (1971–1980), \$10.00 (\$8.00 for active, individual members of the Society). Add \$2.00 postage charges. Book reviews are indexed or abstracted in *Book Review Index*, *Historical Abstracts*, and *America: History and Life*.

Manuscripts and books for review should be sent to *Church History*, Swift Hall, 1025 E. 58th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637. Manuscripts submitted for consideration must be typed double-spaced in 12-point font on sturdy paper; footnotes must be typed double-spaced on separate pages following the text. Manuscripts exceeding twenty-five pages in length (including footnotes) cannot be considered. Please submit two copies of the manuscript and include correct return postage.

Advertising orders and requests for permission to quote should be addressed to the editorial office in Chicago.

Church History is printed by Science Press, Ephrata, Pennsylvania. Second-class postage paid at Red Bank, New Jersey and additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Send Address Changes to: Church History, American Society of Church History, Henry W. Bowden, P.O. Box 8517, Red Bank, NJ 07701.

CHURCH HISTORY (ISSN 0009-6407)

CONTENTS

- 1 Augustine, Martyrs, and Misery PETER IVAN KAUFMAN
- The Society in Scotland for Propagating Christian Knowledge in British North America, 1730–1775
 FREDERICK V. MILLS
- 31 Gilbert Tennent, Established "Dissenter" [ANET F. FISHBURN]
- 50 A Tale of Two Controversies: Darwinism in the Debate over "Essays and Reviews"

 JOSEF L. ALTHOLZ
- 60 Orishatukeh Faduma and the New Theology Moses Nathaniel Moore

81 Book Reviews

, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Joseph W. Trigg
Siker, Jeffrey S., Disinheriting the Jews: Abraham in Early	1 10 W ' 1
Christian Controversy	Joel S. Kaminsky
Colgrave, Bertram and Mynors, R. A. B., eds., Bede's	011 114 0 11
Ecclesiastical History of the English People	
Papademetriou, George, Photian Studies	
Head, Thomas and Landes Richard, eds., The Peace of Go	
Social Violence and Religious Reponse in France around t	he
	Kathleen G. Cushing
Johnson, Charles, ed., Hugh the Chanter: The History of the	
Church of York 1066–1127	Paul F. Vieson
Wessley, Stephen E., Joachim of Fiore and Monastic Reform	Philip F. Gallagher
Foley, Edward B., The First Ordinary of the Royal Abbey of	•
	William D. Carpe
Dales, Richard C., Medieval Discussions of the Eternity of the	•
World	David Burr
Burroughs, Charles, From Signs to Design: Environmental	
Process and Reform in Early Renaissance Rome	Martha Pollak
Field, Arthur, The Origins of the Platonic Academy of Florence	eBrendan Dooley
Brady, James F., and Olin, John C., eds., Collected Works of	
Erasmus: Patristic Scholarship, The Edition of Jerome .	Peter Iver Kaufman
Rivera, Luis N., A Violent Evangelism: The Political and	
Religious Conquest of the Americas	Leigh E. Schmidt
Nicolini, Ugolino, and Menesto, Enrico, and Santucci,	0
Francesco, eds., Le Fraternite medieval di Assisi: linee	
storiche e testi statutari	Paul Lachance
Kagan, Richard L., Lucrecia's Dreams: Politics and Prophecy	
Sixteenth-Century Spain	
	9

Mayer, Thomas, F., Thomas Starkey and the Commonweal:	
Humanist Politics and Religion in the Reign of Henry VIII	Thomas R. Greene
Tinsely, Barbara Sher, History and Polemics in the French	
Reformation: Florimond de Raemond, Defender of the Church	Robert M. Kingdon
McKee, Elsie Anne, and Armstrong, Brian G., eds., Probing	
the Reformed Tradition: Historical Studies in Honor of	
Edward A. Dowey, Jr.	Iames A. De Iona
Cohen, Jerome, ed., Essential Papers on Judaism and	James A. De Jong
Christianity in Conflict: From Late Antiquity to the	
Reformation	Olaf Roynesdal
Jones, Pamela M., Federico Borromeo and the Ambrosiana: Art	
Patronage and Reform in Seventeenth-Century Milan	Martha Pollak
Nussdorfer, Laurie, Civic Politics in the Rome of Urban VIII	Daniel Bornstein
Chartier, Roger, ed., The Culture of Print: Power and the Uses	Daniel Bannatain
of Print in Early Modern Europe	Daniei Bornstein
Laurence, Anne, Parliamentary Army Chaplains, 1642-1651	Jonn E. Wilson
Greaves, Richard L., Enemies Under His Feet: Radicals and	701.11° T. A. 1
Nonconformists in Britain, 1664–1677	
Pahl, Jon, Paradox Lost: Free Will and Political Liberty in	n
American Culture, 1630–1760	Russell E. Richey
Breitwieser, Michael Robert, American Puritanism and the	
Defense of the Mourning: Religion, Grief and Ethnology in	
Mary White Rowlandson's Captivity Narrative	Milton J. Coalter, Jr.
Somerville, John C., The Discovery of Childhood in Puritan England	·
England	Robert V. Schnucker
Collmer, Robert G., ed., Bunyan in Our Time	Ted L. Underwood
Forster, Marc, The Counter-Reformation in the Villages: Religion	i
and Reform in the Bishopric of Speyer, 1560-1720	John Patrick Donnelly
Desan, Suzanne, Reclaiming the Sacred: Lay Religion and	
Popular Politics in Revolutionary France	Joseph F. Byrnes
Ward, W. R., The Protestant Evangelical Awakening	Kenneth P. Minkema
Erwin, John S., The Millennialism of Cotton Mather: An Historical and Theological Analysis	
Historical and Theological Analysis	James A. De Jong
Bradley, James E., Religion, Revolution, and English	3 3
Radicalism: Nonconformity in Eighteenth-Century Politics and	d
Society	Dale A. Johnson
Hackett, David G., The Rude Hand of Innovation: Religion and	· ·
Social Order in Albany, New York 1652–1836	Jon Pahl
May, Henry F., The Divided Heart: Essays on Protestantism and	
the Enlightenment in America	Richard W. Pointer
Butler, Jon, Awash in a Sea of Faith: Christianizing the American	1
People	
Hinde, Wendy, Catholic Emancipation: A Shake to Men's Minds	R Barry Levis
Wolffe John The Protestant Crusade in Great Britain	•
1829–1860	Donald M. Lewis
Van Dyke, Harry, Groen Van Prinsterer's Lectures on Unbelief and Revolution	
and Revolution	Inmes A De Iona
Addinall, Peter, Philosophy and Biblical Interpretation: A Study	janies A. De jong
in Nineteenth-Century Conflict	Walter I Wilkens
Applieder Tyler Nativism and Slaven The Northern Know	waiter J. wirkens
Anbinder, Tyler, Nativism and Slavery: The Northern Know Nothings and the Politics of the 1850s	Milton C Sornatt
Rose, Anne C., Victorian America and the Civil War	Forl Fugano Emissican
Nichol, Todd W., ed., Herman Amberg Preus: Vivacious	Laii Eugene Eminizer
Daughter: Seven Lectures on the Religious Situation Among	
Norwegians in America	Mark A Cranquist
	wark A. Granquist
Seager, Richard H., The Dawn of Religious Pluralism: Voices from the World's Parliament of Religion, 1893	D-L C T 11
jiom the worta's Partiament of Religion, 1893	Koderi C. Fuller

Thomas, George M., Revivalism and Cultural Change:	
Christianity, Nation Building, and the Market in the	
Nineteenth-Century United States	Jon Butler
Helmstadter, R. J., and Lightman, Bernard, eds., Victorian	-
Faith in Crisis: Essays on Continuity and Change in	
Nineteenth-Century Religious Belief	Paul H. Friesen
Timberlake, Charles, E., ed., Religious and Secular Forces in	
Late Tsarist Russia	Charles Frazee
Fogarty, Robert S., All Things New: American Communes and	
Utopian Movements, 1860–1914	Paul M. Edwards
O'Meara, Thomas F., Church and Culture: German Catholic	
Theology, 1860-1914	David G. Schultenover
Theology, 1860–1914Greene, Dana, Evelyn Underhill: Artist of the Infinite Life	William L. McClelland
Miller, Donald, G., The Scent of Eternity: A Life of Harris Elliott	
Kirk of Baltimore	Ioel A. Carpenter
Kelly, Geffrey B., and Nelson, F. Burton, eds., A Testament to	3
Freedom: The Essential Writings of Dietrich Bonhoeffer	David I. Diephouse
Reimer, A. James, The Emanuel Hirsch and Paul Tillich Debate:	
A Study in the Political Ramifications of Theology	Iohn Dillenberger
Gottlieb, Roger S., ed., Thinking the Unthinkable: Meanings of	
	Charles B. Paris
Collins, Patrick W., Gustave Weigel, S.J.: A Pioneer of Reform	
Hastings, Adrian, ed., Modern Catholicism: Vatican II and After	
Gritsch, Ruth C.L., ed., Roly: Chronicle of a Stubborn	
Non-Conformist	Robert H. Fischer
Stone, Ronald H., Professor Reinhold Niebuhr: A Mentor to the	
Twentieth Century	Ion Diefenthaler
Brown, Charles C., Niebuhr and His Age: Reinhold Niebuhr's	
Prophetic Role in the Twentieth Century	Robert T. Handy
Walker, Graham, and Gallagher, Tom, eds., Sermons and	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Battle Hymns: Protestant Popular Culture in Modern Scotland	Richard W. Vandry
Barlow, Philip, Mormons and the Bible: The Place of the	
Latter-day Saints in American Religion	Rodger M. Payne
Youngs, J. William T., The Congregationalists	Arvel M. Steece
Cohn, Norman J., ed., The Fundamentalist Phenomenon	
Dyrness, William A., How Does America Hear the Gospel?	
Wood James F. Ir. and Davis Derek eds. The Role of	
Wood, James E., Jr., and Davis, Derek, eds., The Role of Religion in the Making of Public Policy	Warren I Vinz
Eliade, Mircea, and Couliano, Ioan, The Eliade Guide to World	varien E. viiz
Paligions: The Authoritative Compandium of the 33 Major	
Paligions: The Authoritative Compandium of the 33 Major	Robert S. Fllwood
Religions: The Authoritative Compendium of the 33 Major Religious Traditions	Robert S. Ellwood
Paligions: The Authoritative Compandium of the 33 Major	

In the December 1993 issue, because of errors in the computer coding of the text, there is a misprint in a sentence at the end of the first paragraph, p. 511. Correct it to: "Henceforth the Disciples, zealous for the gospel but ignorant of prophecy, threatened to wrest the New dispensation from its crucial roots in the Old—a momentous criticism of an evangelical movement that had endorsed the authority of the Bible' but thrown the bulk of its energies into recovering 'New Testament Christianity.'"

On p. 574 the sentence beginning on line 8 should read, "For a man who had twenty-seven wives and fifty-seven children, settled over three hundred communities in seven western states which have grown to over eight million, something he said worked."

On p. 607 note that the Membership List is for 1993.