

First View Articles

The following papers have recently been published online ahead of print in *Epidemiology and Infection*.
To read the abstracts, and access the full text of these papers, please visit journals.cambridge.org/HYGforthcoming

Title: Risk factors for the occurrence of *Escherichia coli* virulence genes *eae*, *stx1* and *stx2* in wild bird populations

Authors: L. A. Hughes, M. Bennett, P. Coffey, J. Elliott, T. R. Jones, R. C. Jones, A. Lahuerta-Marin, K. McNiffe, D. Norman, N. J. Williams and J. Chantrey

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002507

Title: Seasonal patterns in time series of pertussis

Authors: S. C. de Greeff, A. L. M. Dekkers, P. Teunis, J. C. Rahamat-Langendoen, F. R. Mooi and H. E. de Melker

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002489

Title: Morbidity, mortality and spatial distribution of meningococcal disease, 1974–2007

Authors: M. Howitz, L. Lambertsen, J. B. Simonsen, J. J. Christensen and K. Mølbak

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002428

Title: Effectiveness of dog rabies vaccination programmes: comparison of owner-charged and free vaccination campaigns

Authors: S. Durr, R. Mindekem, Y. Kaninga, D. Doumagoum Moto, M. I. Meltzer, P. Vounatsou and J. Zinsstag

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002386

Title: A simple model for simulating immunity rate dynamics in a tropical free-range poultry population after avian influenza vaccination

Authors: M. Lesnoff, M. Peyre, P. C. Duarte, J.-F. Renard and J. C. Mariner

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002453

Title: Risk of transmitting meningococcal infection by transient contact on aircraft and other transport

Authors: T. Rachael, K. Schubert, W. Hellenbrand, G. Krause and J. M. Stuart

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002398

Title: Climate variability and Ross River virus infections in Riverland, South Australia, 1992–2004

Authors: P. Bi, J. E. Hiller, A. S. Cameron, Y. Zhang and R. Givney

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002441

Title: Investigation of an outbreak of *Salmonella enterica* serovar Newport infection

Authors: W. N. Irvine, I. A. Gillespie, F. B. Smyth, P. J. Rooney, A. McClenaghan, M. J. Devine and V. K. Tohani

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002416

Title: The changing panorama of bacterial enteric infections

Authors: C. Stein-Zamir, H. Shoob, N. Abramson, G. Zentner and V. Agmon

doi: 10.1017/S095026880900243X

Title: A randomized controlled trial of vitamin D3 supplementation for the prevention of symptomatic upper respiratory tract infections

Authors: M. Li-Ng, J. F. Aloia, S. Pollack, B. A. Cunha, M. Mikhail, J. Yeh and N. Berbari

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002404

Title: A prolonged outbreak of *Salmonella* Typhimurium infection related to an uncommon vehicle: hard cheese made from raw milk

Authors: Y. T. H. P. van Duynhoven, L. D. Isken, K. Borgen, M. Besselse, K. Soethoudt, O. Haitzma, B. Mulder, D. W. Notermans, R. de Jonge, P. Kock, W. van Pelt, O. Stenvers and J. van Steenberghe

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002337

Title: Effect of environmental factors on the spatio-temporal patterns of influenza spread

Authors: K. M. L. Charland, D. L. Buckeridge, J. L. Sturtevant, F. Melton, B. Y. Reis, K. D. Mandl and J. S. Brownstein

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002283

Title: Assessment and simulation of the implementation of brucellosis control programme in an endemic area of the Middle East

Authors: Y. M. Hegazy, A. L. Ridler and F. J. Guitian

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002301

Title: New reports of Australian cutaneous leishmaniasis in Northern Australian macropods

Authors: A. Dougall, C. Shilton, J. Low Choy, B. Alexander and S. Walton

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002313

Title: The continuous spread of West Nile virus (WNV): seroprevalence in asymptomatic horses

Authors: J. Alonso-Padilla, E. Loza-Rubio, E. Escribano-Romero, L. Córdoba, S. Cuevas, F. Mejía, R. Calderón, F. Milián, A. Travassos Da Rosa, S. C. Weaver, J. G. Estrada-Franco and J. C. Saiz

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002325

Title: The effect of vaccination on undetected persistence of foot-and-mouth disease virus in cattle herds and sheep flocks

Authors: D. Schley, D. J. Paton, S. J. Cox, S. Parida and S. Gubbins

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002349

Title: Survey and case-control study during epidemics of Puumala virus infection

Authors: C. H. Winter, S. O. Brockmann, I. Piechotowski, K. Alpers, M. an der Heiden, J. Koch, K. Stark and G. Pfaff

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002271

Title: Report of a hospital neonatal unit outbreak of community-associated methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*

Authors: I. M. Gould, E. K. Girvan, R. A. Browning, F. M. Mackenzie and G. F. S. Edwards

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002234

Title: *Giardia* and *Cryptosporidium* infections in sheep and goats: a review of the potential for transmission to humans via environmental contamination

Authors: L. J. Robertson

doi: 10.1017/S0950268809002295

EPIDEMIOLOGY & INFECTION

CONTENTS

HISTORICAL REVIEW

The effect of open-air factors on the virulence and viability of airborne *Francisella tularensis*

A. M. Hood 753

ORIGINAL PAPERS

Scrapie

Transmission dynamics and mechanisms of endemicity of scrapie in the UK sheep population

J. E. Truscott & N. M. Ferguson 762

Control of scrapie in the UK sheep population

J. E. Truscott & N. M. Ferguson 775

Short Report: Prevalence of sheep infected with classical scrapie in Great Britain, 1993–2007

S. Gubbins & K. M. McIntyre 787

COMMENTARY: Eradicating scrapie

J. Hope 792

Vaccines

Human papillomavirus vaccination: what is the best choice? A comparison of 16 strategies by means of a decisional model

R. Gasparini, D. Amicizia, P. Manfredi, F. Ansaldo, C. Lucioni, G. Gallelli & D. Panatto 794

Viruses

Public health risk analysis of European bat lyssavirus infection in The Netherlands

K. Takumi, P. H. C. Lina, W. H. M. van der Poel, J. A. Kramps & J. W. B. van der Giessen 803

Salmonellas

An ecological analysis of sociodemographic factors associated with the incidence of salmonellosis, shigellosis, and *E. coli* O157:H7 infections in US counties

M. Chang, S. L. Groseclose, A. A. Zaidi & C. R. Braden 810

Impact of reduced numbers of isolates phage-typed on the detection of *Salmonella* outbreaks

G. Kafatos, N. Andrews, I. A. Gillespie, A. Charlett, G. K. Adak, E. de Pinna & E. J. Threlfall 821

The effects, costs and benefits of *Salmonella* control in the Danish table-egg sector

H. Korsgaard, M. Madsen, N. C. Feld, J. Mygind & T. Hald 828

Persistence and clearance of different *Salmonella* serovars in buildings housing laying hens

J. J. Carrique-Mas, M. Breslin, L. Snow, I. McLaren, A. R. Sayers & R. H. Davies 837

Spatial and spatio-temporal analysis of *Salmonella* infection in dairy herds in England and Wales

S. E. Fenton, H. E. Clough, P. J. Diggle, S. J. Evans, H. C. Davison, W. D. Vink & N. P. French 847

***Salmonella* infections in Antarctic fauna and island populations of wildlife exposed to human activities in coastal areas of Australia**

J. B. Iveson, G. R. Shellam, S. D. Bradshaw, D. W. Smith, J. S. Mackenzie & R. G. Mofflin 858

Molecular analysis of high-level ciprofloxacin resistance in *Salmonella enterica* serovar Typhi and *S. Paratyphi A*: need to expand the QRDR region?

M. R. Capoor, D. Nair, N. S. Walia, R. S. Routela, S. S. Grover, M. Deb, P. Aggarwal, P. K. Pillai & P. J. Bifani 871

E. coli

Risk factors for antibiotic-resistant *E. coli* in children in a rural area

J. C. Seidman, P. Anitha K., R. Kanungo, A. L. Bourgeois & C. L. Coles 879

Community-wide outbreak of *Escherichia coli* O157:H7 associated with consumption of frozen beef burgers

L. A. King, A. Mailles, P. Mariani-Kurkdjian, C. Vernozy-Rozand, M. P. Montet, F. Grimont, N. Pihier, H. Devalk, F. Perret, E. Bingen, E. Espié & V. Vaillant 889

Other gastroenteritis

Sources of sporadic *Yersinia enterocolitica* infection in children in Sweden, 2004: a case-control study

S. Boqvist, H. Pettersson, Å. Svensson & Y. Andersson 897

Two sequential outbreaks in two villages illustrate the various modes of transmission of cholera

A. Das, P. Manickam, Y. Hutin, B. Pattanaik, B. B. Pal, G. P. Chhotray, S. K. Kar & M. D. Gupta 906