

VOLUME XVI • NUMBER 3

The "Peasant Wars" in Soviet Historiography

Leo Taresch

Montev's Views on the Course of Russian Literature

Jordan E. Kurland

Social Orientation of Recruitment and Distribution of Membership in the Communist Party of the Soviet Union

T. H. Rigby

Organ and Soviet Politics

Daniel N. Jacobs

The Polish Iron and Steel Industry

John Michael Montias

Some Notes on the Marr School

Lawrence L. Thomas

Circle of Stankevich

Edward J. Brown

The Development and Status of Slavic and East European Studies in America since World War II

Jacob Ornstein

Reviews

Index and Notes

THE AMERICAN Slavic AND East European Review

October 1957

PUBLISHED FOR THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SLAVIC STUDIES, INC., BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

FREDERICK C. BARGHOORN
Yale University

ABRAM BERGSON
Harvard University

CYRIL E. BLACK
Princeton University

GEORGE B. CRESSEY
Syracuse University

MERLE FAINSON
Harvard University

HAROLD H. FISHER
Stanford University

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON
Harvard University

OSCAR HALECKI
Fordham University

JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

ROMAN JAKOBSON
Harvard University

MICHAEL KARPOVICH
Harvard University

WACLAW LEDNICKI
University of California

PHILIP E. MOSELY
Columbia University

GEROID T. ROBINSON
Columbia University

ALFRED SENN
University of Pennsylvania

ERNEST J. SIMMONS
Columbia University

S. HARRISON THOMSON
University of Colorado

JULIAN TOWSTER
University of California

GEORGE VERNADSKY
Yale University

RENÉ WELLEK
Yale University

FRANCIS J. WHITFIELD
University of California

MANAGING EDITOR: JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

ASSISTANT: FRANK R. SILBAJORIS

NEWS AND NOTES EDITOR: JOHN P. HARDT

The views expressed by contributors are not necessarily those of the Editorial Committee.

The AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW is published four times a year (February–April–October–December) by Columbia University Press, 37 Main St., Montpelier, Vt. Single copies \$1.25 (foreign, \$1.35); \$5.00 a year (foreign, including Canada, \$5.30). Entered as second-class matter, at the Post Office at Montpelier, Vt.

Articles submitted and books for review, together with all correspondence regarding reviews, should be addressed to Professor John N. Hazard, 431 West 117th St., New York 27, N. Y. All communications of a business nature should be addressed to *The American Slavic and East European Review*, Columbia University Press, 2960 Broadway, New York 27, N. Y.

Copyright, 1957, by The American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

THE AMERICAN SLAVIC AND EAST EUROPEAN REVIEW

CONTENTS

The "Peasant Wars" in Soviet Historiography	241
LEO YARESH	
Leont'ev's Views on the Course of Russian Literature	260
JORDAN E. KURLAND	
Social Orientation of Recruitment and Distribution of Member- ship in the Communist Party of the Soviet Union	275
T. H. RIGBY	
Slogans and Soviet Politics	291
DANIEL N. JACOBS	
The Polish Iron and Steel Industry	301
JOHN MICHAEL MONTIAS	
Some Notes on the Marr School	323
LAWRENCE L. THOMAS	
The Circle of Stankevich	349
EDWARD J. BROWN	
The Development and Status of Slavic and East European Studies in America since World War II	369
JACOB ORNSTEIN	
REVIEWS	
Matthew Spinka, <i>The Church in Soviet Russia</i> (Henry Knox Sherrill)	389
George F. Kennan, <i>Russia Leaves the War; Soviet-American Rela- tions, 1917-1920</i> , Vol. I (Michael T. Florinsky)	390

John Shelton Curtiss, <i>The Russian Revolutions of 1917</i> (Ralph T. Fisher, Jr.)	392
Boris Meissner, <i>The Communist Party of the Soviet Union</i> , Edited with a chapter on the Twentieth Party Congress by John S. Reshetar, Jr. (Merle Fainsod)	393
John N. Hazard, <i>The Soviet System of Government</i> (H. Malcolm Macdonald)	394
Edward Crankshaw, <i>Russia Without Stalin: The Emerging Pattern</i> (Fred Warner Neal)	395
<i>The Anti-Stalin Campaign and International Communism, a Selection of Documents</i> , edited by Russian Institute, Columbia University (Albert Parry)	397
George C. Guins, <i>Communism on the Decline</i> (Ellsworth Raymond)	399
<i>International Communication and Political Opinion: A Guide to the Literature</i> , prepared for the RAND Corporation by Bruce Lannes Smith and Chitra M. Smith, the Bureau of Social Science Research (Alex Inkeles)	400
Carl J. Friedrich and Zbigniew K. Brzezinski, <i>Totalitarian Dictatorship and Autocracy</i> (Philip W. Buck)	401
Erwin Hölzle, <i>Russland und America</i> (Alexander Dallin)	402
George Kazakov, <i>The Soviet Peat Industry</i> , translated by George Adashko, edited by W. Donald Bowles (John P. Hardt)	403
Siegfried Kracauer and Paul L. Berkman, <i>Satellite Mentality, Political Attitudes and Propaganda Susceptibilities of Non-Communists in Hungary, Poland and Czechoslovakia</i> (H. Gordon Skilling)	404
<i>L'Evolution de l'enseignement dans les democraties populaires</i> . Bulletin 12 (June, 1956) of the Center for Advanced Studies, Free Europe University in Exile (Irwin T. Sanders)	406
Wacław Szubert, <i>Studia o Fryderyku Skarbku jako ekonomiście</i> (Wacław W. Soroka)	407
J. M. Meijer, <i>Knowledge and Revolution: The Russian Colony in Zuerich (1870-1873)</i> (Samuel H. Baron)	409
Marc Raeff, <i>Siberia and the Reforms of 1822</i> (George B. Cressey)	410
Ihor Kamenetsky, <i>Hitler's Occupation of Ukraine (1941-1944), a Study of Totalitarian Imperialism</i> (John A. Armstrong)	411

Manfred Kridl, <i>A Survey of Polish Literature and Culture</i> (William J. Rose)	413
George S. N. Luckyj, <i>Literary Politics in the Soviet Ukraine</i> (Peter Yershov)	414
J. L. I. Fenell, ed, and trans., <i>The Correspondence between Prince A. M. Kurbsky and Tsar Ivan IV of Russia</i> (Cyril E. Black)	415
<i>Slavic Folklore; a Symposium</i> , edited by Albert Bates Lord (William E. Harkins)	417
Georg von Rauch, <i>A History of Soviet Russia</i> (Alexander Dallin)	418
News and Notes	419
Books and Periodicals Received	424
Contributors	428

