

VOL 65 NO 3 JUNE 2022

THE
HISTORICAL
JOURNAL

CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

EDITORS

JOHN GALLAGHER

EMMA GRIFFIN

RACHEL LEOW

ANDREW ARSAN (REVIEWS)

BRONWEN EVERILL (REVIEWS)

EDITORIAL BOARD – *University of Cambridge*

GARETH AUSTIN	GABRIELA RAMOS
ANNABEL BRETT	PEDRO RAMOS PINTO
PAUL CAVILL	ULINKA RUBLACK
CLARE JACKSON	MARK SMITH
PETER MANDLER	SUJIT SIVASUNDARAM
ANDREW PRESTON	EMMA SPARY

ADVISORY BOARD

Sylvie Aprile, Institut de Recherches Historiques du Septentrion
Alison Bashford, University of New South Wales
Nicholas Canny, National University of Ireland, Galway
Ute Frevert, Max Planck Institute of Human Development
Samuel Moyn, Harvard Law School
Susan Pedersen, Columbia University
Markku Peltonen, University of Helsinki
Alexandra Shepard, University of Glasgow
Naoko Shimazu, Birkbeck, University of London
Quentin Skinner, Queen Mary, University of London
Glenda Sluga, University of Sydney
Barbara Stollberg-Rilinger, University of Münster
Robert Travers, Cornell University
Phil Withington, University of Sheffield

SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Historical Journal (ISSN 0018–246X) is published in February, March, June, September and December (total five issues) by Cambridge University Press, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK/Cambridge University Press, 32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA. Five parts form a volume. The subscription price, which includes delivery by air, where appropriate, plus electronic access to institutional subscribers (excluding VAT), of volume 65 in 2022 is £555 (US\$965 in USA, Canada, and Mexico) for institutions, £123 (US\$215 in USA, Canada, and Mexico) for individuals, and £56 (US\$92 in USA, Canada, and Mexico) for students ordering direct from the publishers and certifying that the journal is for their personal use. The electronic only price available to institutional subscribers is £443 (US\$765 in USA, Canada, and Mexico). EU subscribers (outside the UK) who are not registered for VAT should add VAT at their country's rate. VAT registered members should provide their VAT registration number. Japanese prices for institutions (including ASP delivery) are available from Kinokuniya Company Ltd, P.O. Box 55, Chitose, Tokyo 156, Japan.

Orders, which must be accompanied by payment, may be sent to a bookseller, subscription agent or direct to the publisher: Cambridge University Press, Journals Fulfillment Department, UPH, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8BS, UK. or, in the USA, Canada, and Mexico: Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY and at additional mailing offices.

POSTMASTER: send address changes in USA, Canada, and Mexico to *The Historical Journal*, Cambridge University Press, 1 Liberty Plaza, Floor 20, New York, NY 10006, USA.

Articles appearing in this journal are covered in major abstracting and indexing services including *America: History and Life*, *British Humanities Index*, *Current Contents*, *Historical Abstracts*, *Humanities Abstracts*, *Humanities Index*.