# THE JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY

VOLUME XVI Nos. 1, 2, 3, & 4

EDITED BY
A.G. HOPKINS, R.C.C.LAW, S.MARKS AND A.D.ROBERTS

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS 1975

CAMBRIDGE · LONDON · NEW YORK

# PUBLISHED BY THE SYNDICS OF THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, CB2 1RP Bentley House, 200 Euston Road, London, NW1 2DB 32 East 57th Street, New York, N.Y. 10022, U.S.A.

© Cambridge University Press 1975

Printed in Great Britian at the University Press, Aberdeen

#### CONTENTS LIST AND INDEX

## VOL. XVI (1975)

ADLOFF, RICHARD, see THOMPSON, VIRGINIA.

African Apprenticeship. An Autobiographical Journey in Southern Africa, 1929, by Margery Perham, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 472

African Slave Trade and its Suppression, The: a classified and annotated bibliography of books, pamphlets and periodical articles, by Peter C. Hogg, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 479

African Slave Trade in Colonial Peru, 1524-1650, The, by Frederick P. Bowser, reviewed by W. M. Mathew, 626

African Women in Towns, by K. Little, reviewed by David Parkin, 154

'Akan stool succession under colonial rule—continuity or change', article by David Henige, 285

Alagoa, E. J. and Fombo, A., A Chronicle of Grand Bonny, reviewed by A. J. H. Latham, 639

'Archaeology at Kalambo: terminology and historical interpretation', review article by J. E. G. Sutton, 137

ATANDA, J. A., see CLARKE, W. H.

AXELSON, ERIC, Portuguese in South-east Africa, 1488-1600, reviewed by Richard Gray, 148

'Bantu, Galla and Somali migrations in the Horn of Africa: a reassessment of the Juba/Tana area', article by E. R. Turton, 519

BIENEN, HENRY, Kenya: the Politics of Participation and Control, reviewed by John Lonsdale, 476

Biography of an African Society, The: Rwanda 1900-1960, based on forty-eight Rwandan autobiographies, by Helen Codere, reviewed by Ian Linden, 473

Black Spokesman. Selected Published Writings of Edward Wilmot Blyden, edited by Hollis R. Lynch, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 309

BÖESEKEN, A. J., Jan van Riebeeck en Sy Gesin, reviewed by Robert Ross, 477 BOLTON, A. R. C., review of South Africa: The Birth of a Protest, 1870-1924, by A. B. Davidson, 152

Bosworth, C. E., see Schacht, the late Joseph.

BOWSER, FREDERICK P., The African Slave Trade in Colonial Peru, 1524-1650, reviewed by W. M. Mathew, 626

Bravmann, Rene A., review of An Introduction to Benin Art and Technology, by Philip J. C. Dark, 305

BRIDGES, R. C., review of Britain and the Conquest of Africa. The Age of Salisbury, by G. N. Uzoigwe, 631

Britain and the Conquest of Africa. The Age of Salisbury, by G. N. Uzoigwe, reviewed by R. C. Bridges, 631

BROOKS, GEORGE E., article: 'Peanuts and Colonialism: consequences of the commercialization of peanuts in West Africa, 1830-70', 29

Brown, Mervyn, review of The Malagasy and the Europeans: Madagascar's Foreign Relations, 1861–1895, by Phares M. Mutibwa, 468

BURMAN, S. B., review of Justice in South Africa, by Albie Sachs, 637

- Burnham, Philip, article: "Regroupement" and mobile societies: two Cameroon cases', 577
- Cannibals and Tongo players of Sierra Leone, by Milan Kalous, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 478
- 'Caudatum sorghums and speakers of Chari-Nile languages in Africa', article by A. B. L. Stemler, J. R. Harlan and J. M. J. Dewet, 161
- Chapman (J.), Traveller in the Interior of South Africa 1849-63, edited by E. C. Tabler, reviewed by S. Marks, 310
- Christianity South of the Zambezi, edited by Anthony J. Dachs, reviewed by Richard Gray, 478
- Chronicle of Grand Bonny, A, by E. J. Alagoa and A. Fombo, reviewed by A. J. H. Latham, 639
- 'Chronology of the Iron Age in Bantu Africa, The', article by D. W. Phillipson, 321
- CLARENCE-SMITH, W. G. and MOORSOM, R., article: 'Underdevelopment and class formation in Ovamboland, 1845-1915', 365
- CLARENCE-SMITH, W. G., review of Histoire de l'Afrique Contemporain, de la deuxième guerre mondiale à nos jours, by Marianne Cornevin, 158
- CLARK, J. DESMOND, Kalambo Falls Prehistoric Site, 11 (The later prehistoric cultures), reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 137
- CLARKE, W. H.; ATANDA, J. A. (ed. and introd.), Travels and Discoveries in Yorubaland 1854-1858, reviewed by R. C. C. Law, 312
- CLAYTON, ANTHONY and SAVAGE, DONALD C., Government and Labour in Kenya 1895-1963, reviewed by Colin Newbury, 634
- Codere, Helen, The Biography of an African Society: Rwanda 1900-1960, based on forty-eight Rwandan autobiographies, reviewed by Ian Linden, 473
- COHEN, ROBIN, Labour and Politics in Nigeria, reviewed by Colin Newbury, 634—, review of Structure and Conflict in Nigeria, by K. J. W. Post and Michael Vickers, 150
- COQUERY-VIDROVITCH, CATHERINE, article: 'L'impact des intérêts coloniaux: S.C.O.A. et C.F.A.O. dans l'ouest Africain, 1910-1965', 595
- CORNEVIN, MARIANNE, Histoire de l'Afrique Contemporaine, de la deuxième guerre mondiale à nos jours, reviewed by W. G. Clarence-Smith, 158
- CORNEVIN, ROBERT, Histoire de l'Afrique, tome 3. Colonisation, décolonisation, indépendance, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 461
- CROWDER, MICHAEL and IKIME, OBARO (eds.), West African Chiefs. Their changing status under Colonial Rule and Independence, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 149
- CRUMMEY, DONALD, review of Les Voyageurs français et les relations entre la France et l'Abyssinie de 1835 à 1870, by G. Malécot, 630
- DACHS, ANTHONY J. (ed.), Christianity South of the Zambezi, reviewed by Richard Gray, 478
- Dalby, David, article: 'The prehistorical implications of Guthrie's comparative Bantu. Part I: problems of internal relationship', 481
- DARK, PHILIP J. C., An Introduction to Benin Art and Technology, reviewed by Rene A. Bravmann, 305
- DAVIDSON, A. B., South Africa: The Birth of a Protest, 1870-1924, reviewed by A. R. C. Bolton, 152

- 'Deforestation, the decline of the horse, and the spread of the tsetse fly and trypanosomiasis (nagana) in nineteenth-century Sierra Leone', article by D. C. Dorward and A. I. Payne, 239
- Description of the Cape of Good Hope and Matters concerning it, by François Valentyn, edited by E. H. Raidt, translated by R. Raven-Hart, reviewed by Robert Ross, 156
- DEWET, J. M. J., see STEMLER, A. B. L.
- DORWARD, D. C. and PAYNE, A. I., article: 'Deforestation, the decline of the horse, and the spread of the tsetse fly and trypanosomiasis (nagana) in nineteenth-century Sierra Leone', 239
- Dorward, D. C., article: 'An unknown Nigerian export: Tiv benniseed production, 1900-1960', 431
- DUMETT, RAYMOND E., Survey of research materials in the National Archives of Ghana (Mitteilungen der Basler Afrika Bibliographien, 11), reviewed by David Henige, 640
- East Africa, by W. T. W. Morgan, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 159
- ELWERT, GEORG, Wirtschaft und Herrschaft von 'Daxome' (Dahomey) im 18. Jahrhundert: Ökonomie des Sklavenraubs und Gesellschaftsstruktur 1724 bis 1818. Verbunden mit Untersuchungen uber Verwendung und Bestimmung der Begriffe Klasse, Macht und Religion in diesem Kontext, reviewed by Agneta Pallinder-Law, 306
- 'End of red rubber, The: a reassessment', article by Robert Harms, 73
- FAGE, J. D., review of The African Slave Trade and its Suppression: a classified and annotated bibliography of books, pamphlets and periodical articles, by Peter C. Hogg, 479
- FALLERS, LLOYD A., Inequality: Social Stratification Reconsidered, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 479
- Feierman, Steven, The Shambaa Kingdom: a History, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 623
- FISHER, HUMPHREY J., review of Cannibals and Tongo players of Sierra Leone, by Milan Kalous, 478
- —, review of *The legacy of Islam*, edited by the late Joseph Schacht with C. E. Bosworth, 624
- FOMBO, A., see Alagoa, E. J.
- Foreign Relations of African States, Colston Papers no. 25, edited by K. Ingham, reviewed by James Mayall, 143
- Fort Jesus: A Portuguese Fortress on the East African Coast, by James Kirkman, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 303
- FUGLESTAD, FINN, article: 'Unis and BNA: the rôle of "Traditionalist" parties in Niger, 1948-60', 113
- GAILEY, HARRY A., The Road to Aba. A Study of British Administrative Policy in Eastern Nigeria, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 157
- Goldewinnung und Goldhandel im Raum von Simbabwe in der portugiesischen Zeit von 1497-1840 (Gold extraction and gold trade in the Zimbabwe area during the Portuguese period from 1497-1840), by E. Iglauer, reviewed by Gerhard Liesegang, 638

- Government and Labour in Kenya 1895–1963, by Anthony Clayton and Donald C. Savage, reviewed by Colin Newbury, 634
- GRAY, RICHARD, review of Christianity South of the Zambezi, edited by Anthony J. Dachs, 478
- ——, review of Portuguese in South-east Africa, 1488-1600, by Eric Axelson, 148 Guy, J. J., review of The South African Diaries of Sir Garnet Wolseley 1875, edited and introduced by Adrian Preston, 470
- ----, review of The South African Journal of Sir Garnet Wolseley, 1879-1880, edited and introduced by Adrian Preston, 470
- HARGREAVES, JOHN D., review of African Apprenticeship. An Autobiographical Journey in Southern Africa, 1929, by Margery Perham, 472
- HARLAN, J. R., see STEMLER, A. B. L.
- HARMS, ROBERT, article: 'The end of red rubber: a reassessment', 73
- HEDGES, DAVID, review of Malawi: Foreign Policy and Development, by Caroline McMaster, 474
- HENIGE, DAVID, article: 'Akan stool succession under colonial rule—continuity or change', 285
- ——, review of Survey of research materials in the National Archives of Ghana (Mitteilungen der Basler Afrika Bibliographien, II), by Raymond E. Dumett, 640
- HERBERT, EUGENIA W., article: 'Smallpox inoculation in Africa', 539
- Histoire de l'Afrique Contemporaine, de la deuxième guerre mondiale à nos jours, by Marianne Cornevin, reviewed by W. G. Clarence-Smith, 158
- Histoire de l'Afrique, tome 3. Colonisation, décolonisation, indépendance, by Robert Cornevin, reviewed by Terence Ranger, 461
- Historical dictionary of the People's Republic of the Congo (Congo-Brazzaville), by Virginia Thompson and Richard Adloff, reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 639
- History of Malindi, The: a geographical analysis of an East African coastal town from the Portuguese period to the present, by Esmond Bradley Martin, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 628
- History of the Bemba, A: Political Growth and Change in North-eastern Zambia before 1900, by Andrew D. Roberts, reviewed by Joseph C. Miller, 145
- History of the Chewa, The, by Samuel Josia Ntara, reviewed by Matthew Schoffeleers, 463
- HOGG, PETER C., The African Slave Trade and its Suppression: a classified and annotated bibliography of books, pamphlets and periodical articles, reviewed by J. D. Fage, 479
- HORTON, JAMES AFRICANUS, West African Countries and Peoples, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 309
- IFEKA, CAROLINE, review of *Igbo Political Culture* by M. E. M. Njaka, 311—, review of *Ohaffia: A Matrilineal Ibo People*, by Philip O. Nsugbe, 311
- IGBAFE, PHILIP A., article: 'Slavery and emancipation in Benin, 1897-1945', 409 Igbo Political Culture, by M. E. M. Njaka, reviewed by Caroline Ifeka, 311
- IGLAUER, E., Goldewinnung und Goldhandel im Raum von Simbabwe in der portugiesischen Zeit von 1497-1840 (Gold extraction and gold trade in the Zimbabwe area during the Portuguese period from 1497-1840), reviewed by Gerhard Liesegang, 638

- IKIME, OBARO, Niger Delta Rivalry. Itsekiri-Urhobo Relations and the European Presence, 1884-1936, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 308
- —, see Crowder, Michael.
- 'L'impact des intérêts coloniaux: S.C.O.A. et C.F.A.O. dans l'ouest Africain, 1910-1965', article by Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch, 595
- Inequality: Social Stratification Reconsidered, by Lloyd A. Fallers, reviewed by Michael Twaddle, 479
- INGHAM, K. (ed.), Foreign Relations of African States, Colston Papers no. 25, reviewed by James Mayall, 143
- Introduction to Benin Art and Technology, An, by Philip J. C. Dark, reviewed by Rene A. Bravmann, 305
- Islam and social order in Mauritania, by C. C. Stewart with E. K. Stewart, reviewed by Thomas Whitcomb, 464
- Jones, D. H., review of Black Spokesman. Selected Published Writings of Edward Wilmot Blyden, edited by Hollis R. Lynch, 309
- ----, review of Niger Delta Rivalry. Itsekiri-Urhobo Relations and the European Presence, 1884-1936, by Obaro Ikime, 308
- —, review of The Road to Aba. A Study of British Administrative Policy in Eastern Nigeria, by Harry A. Gailey, 157
- ----, review of West African Chiefs. Their changing status under Colonial Rule and Independence, edited by Michael Crowder and Obaro Ikime, 149
- —, review of West African Countries and Peoples, by James Africanus Horton,
- Justice in South Africa, by Albie Sachs, reviewed by S. B. Burman, 637
- Kalambo Falls Prehistoric Site, II (The later prehistoric cultures), by J. Desmond Clark, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 137
- KALOUS, MILAN, Cannibals and Tongo players of Sierra Leone, reviewed by Humphrey J. Fisher, 478
- Kenya: the Politics of Participation and Control, by Henry Bienen, reviewed by John Lonsdale, 476
- "Khama & Co." and the Jousse Trouble, 1910-1916, article by Q. N. Parsons, 383
- KIRKMAN, JAMES, Fort Jesus: A Portuguese Fortress on the East African Coast, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 303
- 'Kisra legend and the distortion of historical tradition, The', article by Phillips Stevens, Jr., 185
- '!Kora wars on the Orange River, 1830-1880, The', article by Robert Ross, 561
- Labour and Politics in Nigeria, by Robin Cohen, reviewed by Colin Newbury, 634 'Land, Labour and capital in Natal: The Natal Land and Colonisation Company 1860-1948', article by Henry Slater, 257
- LATHAM, A. J. H., review of A Chronicle of Grand Bonny, by E. J. Alagoa and A. Fombo, 639
- LAW, R. C. C., review of *Travels and Discoveries in Yorubaland 1854-1858*, by W. H. Clarke, edited and introduced by J. A. Atanda, 312
- LAW, ROBIN, article: 'A West African cavalry state: the Kingdom of Oyo', I

- Legacy of Islam, The, edited by the late Joseph Schacht with C. E. Bosworth, reviewed by Humphrey Fisher, 624
- LIESEGANG, GERHARD, review of Goldewinnung und Goldhandel im Raum von Simbabwe in der portugiesischen Zeit von 1497–1840 (Gold extraction and gold trade in the Zimbabwe area during the Portuguese period from 1497–1840), by E. Iglauer, 638
- LINDEN, IAN, review of The Biography of an African Society: Rwanda 1900-1960, based on forty-eight Rwandan autobiographies, by Helen Codere, 473
- LITTLE, K., African Women in Towns, reviewed by David Parkin, 154
- LONSDALE, JOHN, review of Kenya: the Politics of Participation and Control, by Henry Bienen, 476
- LYNCH, HOLLIS R. (ed.), Black Spokesman. Selected Published Writings of Edward Wilmot Blyden, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 309
- McMaster, Caroline, Malawi: Foreign Policy and Development, reviewed by David Hedges, 474
- 'Making of an imperial slum, The: Nyasaland and its railways, 1895-1935', article by Leroy Vail, 89
- Malagasy and the Europeans, The: Madagascar's Foreign Relations, 1861-1895, by Phares M. Mutibwa, reviewed by Mervyn Brown, 468
- Malawi: Foreign Policy and Development, by Caroline McMaster, reviewed by David Hedges, 474
- MALÉCOT, G., Les Voyageurs français et les relations entre la France et l'Abyssinie de 1835 à 1870, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 630
- MARKS, S., review of François le Vaillant, Traveller in South Africa and his collection of one hundred and sixty-five water-colour paintings 1781-1784, edited by A. M. Lewin Robinson assisted by P. W. N. Selicks, 157
- —, review of J. Chapman, Traveller in the Interior of South Africa 1849-63, edited by E. C. Tabler, 310
- MARTIN, ESMOND BRADLEY, The History of Malindi: a geographical analysis of an East African coastal town from the Portuguese period to the present, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 628
- MATHEW, W. M., review of *The African Slave Trade in Colonial Peru*, 1524-1650, by Frederick P. Bowser, 626
- MAYALL, JAMES, review of Foreign Relations of African States, Colston Papers no. 25, edited by K. Ingham, 143
- METTAS, JEAN, article: 'La Traite Portugaise en Haute Guinée, 1758-1797: Problèmes et Méthodes', 343
- MILLER, JOSEPH C., article: 'Nzinga of Matamba in a new perspective', 201
- -----, review of A History of the Bemba: Political Growth and Change in North-eastern Zambia before 1900, by Andrew D. Roberts, 145
- MOJUETAN, B. A., article: 'Myth and legend as functional instruments in politics: the establishment of the 'Alawi Dynasty in Morocco', 17
- Moorsom, R., see Clarence-Smith, W. G.
- MORGAN, W. T. W., East Africa, reviewed by J. E. G. Sutton, 159
- MUTIBWA, PHARES M., The Malagasy and the Europeans: Madagascar's Foreign Relations, 1861-1895, reviewed by Mervyn Brown, 468
- 'Myth and legend as functional instruments in politics: the establishment of the 'Alawi Dynasty in Morocco', article by B. A. Mojuetan, 17

- NEWBURY, COLIN, review of Government and Labour in Kenya 1895-1963, by Anthony Clayton and Donald C. Savage, 634
- ---, review of Labour and Politics in Nigeria, by Robin Cohen, 634
- Niger Delta Rivalry. Itsekiri-Urhobo Relations and the European Presence, 1884-1936, by Obaro Ikime, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 308
- NJAKA, M. E. M., Igbo Political Culture, reviewed by Caroline Ifeka, 311
- NSUGBE, PHILIP O., Ohaffia: A Matrilineal Ibo People, reviewed by Caroline Ifeka, 311
- NTARA, SAMUEL JOSIA, The History of the Chewa, reviewed by Matthew Schoffeleers, 463
- 'Nzinga of Matamba in a new perspective', article by Joseph C. Miller, 201
- Ohaffia: A Matrilineal Ibo People, by Philip O. Nsugbe, reviewed by Caroline Ifeka, 311
- PALLINDER-LAW, AGNETA, review of Wirtschaft und Herrschaft von 'Daxome' (Dahomey) im 18. Jahrhundert: Ökonomie des Sklavenraubs und Gesellschaftsstruktur 1724 bis 1818. Verbunden mit Untersuchungen über Verwendung und Bestimmung der Begriffe Klasse, Macht und Religion in diesem Kontext, by Georg Elwert, 306
- PARKIN, DAVID, review of African Women in Towns, by K. Little, 154
- Parsons, Q. N., article: "Khama & Co." and the Jousse Trouble, 1910-1916, 383
- PATTERSON, K. DAVID, article: 'The vanishing Mpongwe: European contact and demographic change in the Gabon River', 217
- PAYNE, A. I., see DORWARD, D. C.
- 'Peanuts and Colonialism: consequences of the commercialization of peanuts in West Africa, 1830-70', article by George E. Brooks, 29
- Perham, Margery, African Apprenticeship. An Autobiographical Journey in Southern Africa, 1929, reviewed by John D. Hargreaves, 472
- PHILLIPSON, D. W., article: 'The chronology of the Iron Age in Bantu Africa', 321
- Portuguese in South-east Africa, 1488-1600, by Eric Axelson, reviewed by Richard Gray, 148
- POST, K. J. W. and VICKERS, MICHAEL, Structure and Conflict in Nigeria, reviewed by Robin Cohen, 150
- 'Prehistorical implications of Guthrie's comparative Bantu, The. Part I: problems of internal relationship', article by David Dalby, 481
- PRESTON, ADRIAN (ed. and introd.), The South African Diaries of Sir Garnet Wolseley 1875, reviewed by J. J. Guy, 470
- --- (ed. and introd.), The South African Journal of Sir Garnet Wolseley 1879-1880, reviewed by J. J. Guy, 470
- RAIDT, E. H., see VALENTYN, FRANÇOIS.
- RANGER, TERENCE, review of Histoire de l'Afrique, tome 3. Colonisation, décolonisation, indépendance, by Robert Cornevin, 461
- RATHBONE, RICHARD, review of Historical dictionary of the People's Republic of the Congo (Congo-Brazzaville), by Virginia Thompson and Richard Adloff, 639

- RAVEN-HART, R., see VALENTYN, FRANCOIS.
- "Regroupement" and mobile societies: two Cameroon cases', article by Philip Burnham, 577
- van Riebeeck (Jan) en Sy Gesin, by A. J. Böeseken, reviewed by Robert Ross, 477 Road to Aba, The. A Study of British Administrative Policy in Eastern Nigeria, by Harry A. Gailey, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 157
- ROBERTS, A. D., review of *The Shambaa Kingdom: a History*, by Steven Feierman, 623
- ROBERTS, Andrew D., A History of the Bemba: Political Growth and Change in North-eastern Zambia before 1900, reviewed by Joseph C. Miller, 145
- ROBINSON, A. M. LEWIN (ed.), assisted by SELICKS, P. W. N., François le Vaillant, Traveller in South Africa and his collection of one hundred and sixty-five watercolour paintings 1781-1784, reviewed by S. Marks, 157
- Ross, Robert, article: 'The !Kora wars on the Orange River, 1830-1880', 561
- ----, review of Description of the Cape of Good Hope and Matters concerning it, by François Valentyn, edited by E. H. Raidt, translated by R. Raven-Hart, 156
- ----, review of Jan van Riebeeck en Sy Gesin, by A. J. Böeseken, 477
- SACHS, ALBIE, Justice in South Africa, reviewed by S. B. Burman, 637
- SAVAGE, DONALD C., see CLAYTON, ANTHONY.
- SCHACHT, the late JOSEPH (ed.), with Bosworth, C. E., The legacy of Islam, reviewed by Humphrey Fisher, 624
- Schoffeleers, Matthew, review of *The History of the Chewa*, by Samuel Josia Ntara, 463
- SELICKS, P. W. N., see ROBINSON, A. M. LEWIN.
- Shambaa Kingdom, The: a History, by Steven Feierman, reviewed by A. D. Roberts, 623
- SHAW, THURSTAN, article: "Those Igbo-Ukwu radiocarbon dates: facts, fictions and probabilities", 503
- SLATER, HENRY, article: 'Land, labour and capital in Natal: The Natal Land and Colonisation Company 1860-1948', 257
- 'Slavery and emancipation in Benin, 1897–1945', article by Philip A. Igbafe, 409 'Smallpox inoculation in Africa', article by Eugenia W. Herbert, 539
- South Africa: The Birth of a Protest, 1870-1924, by A. B. Davidson, reviewed by A. R. C. Bolton, 152
- South African Diaries of Sir Garnet Wolseley 1875, The, edited and introduced by Adrian Preston, reviewed by J. J. Guy, 470
- South African Journal of Sir Garnet Wolseley, 1879–1880, The, edited and introduced by Adrian Preston, reviewed by J. J. Guy, 470
- STEMLER, A. B. L., HARLAN, J. R. and DEWET, J. M. J., article: 'Caudatum sorghums and speakers of Chari-Nile languages in Africa', 161
- STEVENS, PHILLIPS, Jr., article: 'The Kisra legend and the distortion of historical tradition', 185
- STEWART, C. C., with STEWART, E. K., Islam and social order in Mauritania, reviewed by Thomas Whitcomb, 464
- STEWART, E. K., see STEWART, C. C.
- Structure and Conflict in Nigeria, by K. J. W. Post and Michael Vickers, reviewed by Robin Cohen, 150

- Survey of research materials in the National Archives of Ghana (Mitteilungen der Basler Afrika Bibliographien, II), by Raymond E. Dumett, reviewed by David Henige, 640
- SUTTON, J. E. G., review article: 'Archaeology at Kalambo: terminology and historical interpretation', 137
- ----, review of East Africa, by W. T. W. Morgan, 159
- , review of Fort Jesus: A Portuguese Fortress on the East African Coast, by James Kirkman, 303
- —, review of Kalambo Falls Prehistoric Site, II (The later prehistoric cultures), by I. Desmond Clark, 137
- ----, review of The History of Malindi: a geographical analysis of an East African coastal town from the Portuguese period to the present, by Esmond Bradley Martin, 628
- TABLER, E. C. (ed.), J. Chapman, Traveller in the Interior of South Africa 1849-63, reviewed by S. Marks, 310
- THOMPSON, VIRGINIA and ADLOFF, RICHARD, Historical dictionary of the People's Republic of the Congo (Congo-Brazzaville), reviewed by Richard Rathbone, 639
- 'Those Igbo-Ukwu radiocarbon dates: facts, fictions and probabilities', article by Thurstan Shaw, 503
- 'Trade, Islam and the Mahdiā in Northwestern Wallaggā, Ethiopia', article by Alessandro Triulzi, 55
- 'Traite Portugaise en Haute Guinée, 1758-1797, La: Problèmes et Méthodes', article by Jean Mettas, 343
- Travels and Discoveries in Yorubaland 1854-1858, by W. H. Clarke, edited and introduced by J. A. Atanda, reviewed by R. C. C. Law, 312
- TRIULZI, ALESSANDRO, article: 'Trade, Islam and the Mahdiā in Northwestern Wallaggā, Ethiopia', 55
- Turton, E. R., article: 'Bantu, Galla and Somali migrations in the Horn of Africa: a reassessment of the Juba/Tana area', 519
- TWADDLE, MICHAEL, review of Inequality: Social Stratification Reconsidered, by Lloyd A. Fallers, 479
- 'Underdevelopment and class formation in Ovamboland, 1845-1915', article by W. G. Clarence-Smith and R. Moorsom, 365
- 'Unis and BNA: the role of "Traditionalist" parties in Niger, 1948-60', article by Finn Fuglestad, 113
- 'Unknown Nigerian export, An: Tiv benniseed production, 1900–1960', article by D. C. Dorward, 431
- UZOIGWE, G. N., Britain and the Conquest of Africa. The Age of Salisbury, reviewed by R. C. Bridges, 631
- VAIL, LEROY, article: 'The making of an imperial slum: Nyasaland and its railways, 1895-1935', 89
- Vaillant (François le), Traveller in South Africa and his collection of one hundred and sixty-five water-colour paintings 1781-1784, edited by A. M. Lewin Robinson assisted by P. W. N. Selicks, reviewed by S. Marks, 157

- VALENTYN, FRANÇOIS; RAIDT, E. H. (ed.); RAVEN-HART, R. (trans.), Description of the Cape of Good Hope and Matters concerning it, reviewed by Robert Ross, 156
- 'Vanishing Mpongwe, The: European contact and demographic change in the Gabon River', article by K. David Patterson, 217
- VICKERS, MICHAEL, see POST, K. J. W.
- Voyageurs français (Les) et les relations entre la France et l'Abyssinie de 1835 à 1870, by G. Malécot, reviewed by Donald Crummey, 630
- 'West African cavalry state, A: the Kingdom of Oyo', article by Robin Law, I West African Chiefs. Their changing status under Colonial Rule and Independence, edited by Michael Crowder and Obaro Ikime, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 149 West African Countries and Peoples, by James Africanus Horton, reviewed by D. H. Jones, 300
- WHITCOMB, THOMAS, review of *Islam and social order in Mauritania*, by C. C. Stewart with E. K. Stewart, 464
- Wirtschaft und Herrschaft von 'Daxome' (Dahomey) im 18. Jahrhundert: Ökonomie des Sklavenraubs und Gesellschaftsstruktur 1724 bis 1818. Verbunden mit Untersuchungen über Verwendung und Bestimmung der Begriffe Klasse, Macht und Religion in diesem Kontext, by Georg Elwert, reviewed by Agneta Pallinder-Law, 306

# The Cambridge History of Africa

Volume 4: c 1600-c 1790 Edited by RICHARD GRAY

The Cambridge History of Africa has been planned in eight volumes, of which Volume 4 is the first to appear. It is hoped that the complete History will be available by the late 1970s.

In eight regional chapters the contributors to this volume bring together for the first time developments in Africa during the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries. A concluding chapter surveys Africa in Europe and the Americas during this period.

£15.00 pet 19 maps

# Colonialism in Africa 1870-1960

Volume 4: The Economics of Socialism

Edited by PETER DUIGNAN and L. H. GANN

This is the fourth volume in the five-volume history concerning the impact of colonialism on Sub-Saharan Africa. This is a pioneer study, based on the interdisciplinary approach, in which twenty scholars write on the economics of the colonial era.

£21.00 net

# Africa in the Iron Age

c 500 B.C.—A.D. 1400

ROLAND OLIVER and BRIAN M. FAGAN

An undergraduate textbook, written by two leading authorities, providing the only comprehensive and up-to-date account of African history between about 500 B.C. and A.D. 1400. This is a period for which historical and archaeological evidence must be used in conjunction with one another.

Hard covers £5.00 net Paperback £2.00 net

# A History of the Maghrib

Second edition

JAMII M. ABUN-NASR

A revised and updated edition of Professor Abun-Nasr's well-established history. It incorporates the findings of recent scholarship and has a greatly extended bibliography.

Hard covers £7.50 net

Paperback £3.30 net

# **CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

# History of East Africa: Volume III

## Edited by D. A. Low and Alison Smith

The concluding volume of *The History of East Africa* covers the final phase of the colonial period, from 1945 to 1963 when the last of the British East African territories became independent. New studies by economists, political scientists, social anthropologists, as well as by historians and autobiographers have added fresh dimensions and a new richness to our understanding of the period of 'terminal colonialism'. £14

# Survival in Two Worlds

Moshoeshoe of Lesotho 1786-1870

## Leonard Thompson

Moshoeshoe grew up in the interior of southern Africa when it was still isolated from the wider world. He began to build a kingdom when his home was invaded by other Africans, but for the rest of his life he struggled to preserve for his people as much territory, social cohesion, and political autonomy as he could in the face of white expansion. The modern state of Lesotho, independent again since 1966 after nearly a century of British overrule, is his legacy. Illustrated £9.50 paper covers £2.50

# Colonial Rule and the Kamba

Social Change in the Kenya Highlands 1889-1939

#### J. Forbes Munro

In this study of the political, economic, and cultural impact of British colonial rule on the Kamba of the Machakos District of Kenya, a focus on the mobilization and allocation of resources by alien and indigenous authorities provides the framework for an examination of social change in the colonial situation. The study is set in the wider context of Kenya's modern history and contributes to an understanding of the African experience of colonial dependency. £7.50 Oxford Studies in African Affairs

# Johannes IV of Ethiopia

A Political Biography

#### Zewde Gabre-Sellassie

The reunification of the Ethiopian Empire during the period 1868-89 is a theme scarcely touched upon by contemporary chronicles or later scholars. Emperor Tewodoros, who preceded Johannes IV, and Menelik who succeeded him, have both been claimed as the founders of modern Ethiopia. The author shows how it was Johannes who fulfilled the ideal of imperial unity, resisting threats to the independence of his country from without and the disruptive forces always at work within. £9.50 Oxford Studies in African Affairs

# Oxford University Press



# H·E·B



# Moshoeshoe, Chief of the Sotho

#### **Peter Sanders**

Moshoeshoe was arguably the most important South African in the nineteenth century. Dr Sanders, through his knowledge of Sotho sources, and his years of work among the Sotho, has been able to show that Moshoeshoe was not only a shrewd and determined opponent of white encroachment on his land, but also that the history of mid-nineteenth century South Africa pivots round him. £8.60

# Shewa, Menilek and the Rise of the Ethiopian Kingdom

R. H. Kofi Darkwah

A study which shows how the ancient Ethiopian Empire was reunited by Menilek, King of Shewa. He was to provide Ethiopia with a strong centralised administration based on his capital at Addis Ababa, the new flower. He developed its trading and military power sufficiently to ensure the survival of Ethiopian independence. £9.50 £1.90 paperback

# Ivory and Slaves in East Central Africa

## **Edward A. Alpers**

Professor Shepperson says of this regional economic history of East Central Africa that it is a 'refreshing combination of a scholarly survey of a relatively new field of African history and of a contribution to an important controversy on African underdevelopment.' The author demonstrates that the historical roots of underdevelopment are to be found in the system of international trade which was initiated by Arabs in the fifteenth century, seized and extended by the Portuguese in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, and dominated by a complex mixture of Indian, Arab and Western capitalism in the nineteenth century. £7.00 £2.80 paperback

#### Heinemann

48 Charles Street, London W1X 8AH
P.O. Box 45314 Nairobi P.M.B. 5205 Ibadan
P.O. Box 3966 Lusaka

# New from Longman

Just Published:

GHANA: EVOLUTION AND CHANGE IN THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES

Professor A A Boahen

This authoritative new history of Ghana is based on a series of television lectures and offers a detailed survey and lucid assessment of the last two centuries. It covers the influences of the early travellers and settlers from Europe, the missions and the colonial administration; and shows the growth of resistance to the latter culminating in independence. Ghana's political, economic and social development since independence is also examined.

#### To be published shortly:

November 1975:

**NEW EDITION** 

#### **HISTORY OF WEST AFRICA VOL 1**

EDITORS: J F A Ajayi and Michael Crowder

The long awaited new edition of Longman's highly praised History of West Africa, originally published in 1971.

The History of West Africa, edited by two of the most internationally eminent African historians and written by scholars chosen from all over the world for their specialist knowledge, became a milestone in African history. This new edition brings it up to date.

"... a work which at once supersedes all other texts on West 'African History"

Journal of Asian and African Studies

"... most extensive and authoritative history of West Africa yet published"

Times Higher Educational Supplement

"Professor's Ajayi and Crowder have produced what looks like being the definitive general history of West Africa up to 1800"

Times Educational Supplement Limp probably £4.50 net

#### December 1975:

#### BRITAIN AND THE ENDING OF THE SLAVE TRADE

Suzanne Miers

After renouncing the slave trade in 1807, Britain, in the name of humanity, sought to bring pressure upon other countries to follow her example. In the first comprehensive study by an historian of the event leading up to the Brussels Act of 1890, regarded at the time as the climax of the anti-slavery campaign, Dr Miers examines Britain's motives more closely. In particular she underlines the significance of the simultaneous scramble for Africa and the fight to end the slave trade.

Cased £8.50 net

## WE ARE GLAD TO INTRODUCE



a bi-annual publication from Nigeria
A forum for the discussion of cultural issues

Original contributions covering the areas of

HISTORY, ARCHAEOLOGY, LINGUISTICS, LITERATURE (creative and critical) and SOCIOLOGY

Every issue is a rich harvest

Price: 75k each or N1.50 for a year U.S. \$3.00

For contributions and subscriptions, write to:

The Publications Officer
Rivers State Council for Arts and Culture
P.M.B. 5156 Port Harcourt

#### CONTRIBUTIONS

Contributions to the *Journal* are welcomed. They may be submitted in either English or French. They should not exceed about 6000 words (excluding footnotes), except with the prior approval of the Editors. A summary of the contents of the article, not exceeding about 300 words in length, should be attached on a separate sheet. Contributors are asked to observe closely the conventions listed in the Notes for Contributors, Vol. XV, pp. 173-4. It is essential that contributors observe these conventions, as the *Journal* now goes straight into page proof. This severely limits the number of corrections which are possible.

Page proofs will be sent, if necessary by airmail, to each contributor (or his nominee) provided that the Editors have been given an address through which he can be reached without delay. Corrections should be kept to the minimum, and should be corrections, not new material. If they are to be incorporated in the master proof corrected by the Editors, it is important that the contributor should return the page proofs, by airmail if necessary, to the Editor named when they are sent out (and not to the Cambridge University Press), within ten days of his receipt of them.

Contributors of articles and review articles receive 25 free separates. Additional separates may be obtained at reasonable cost, provided that they are ordered before publication on the special form sent out with the galley proofs.

All contributions and books for review should be addressed to The Editors, *The Journal of African History*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, London, W.C.1.

# JOURNAL OF AFRICAN HISTORY, VOLUME XVI, NO. 4 CONTENTS

		page
1	The prehistorical implications of Guthrie's comparative Bantu.	
	Part I: Problems of internal relationship	
	By DAVID DALBY (S.O.A.S. and I.A.I., London)	481
П	Those Igbo-Ukwu radiocarbon dates: facts, fictions and probabilities	
	By Thurstan Shaw (Cambridge)	503
Ш	Bantu, Galla and Somali migrations in the Horn of Africa:	
	a reassessment of the Juba/Tana area	
	By E. R. Turton (School of Oriental and African Studies,	
	University of London)	519
IV	Smallpox inoculation in Africa	
	By Eugenia W. Herbert (Yale University)	539
V	The !Kora wars on the Orange River, 1830-1880	
	By ROBERT Ross (London)	561
VI	'Regroupement' and mobile societies: two Cameroon cases	
	By Philip Burnham (University College, London)	577
VII	L'impact des intérêts coloniaux: S.C.O.A. et C.F.A.O. dans	
	L'Ouest Africain, 1910-1965	
	Par CATHERINE (COOLERY-VIDROVITCH (Université de Paris)	FILE

#### BOOK REVIEWS

The Shambaa Kingdom: a History. By Steven Feierman (A.D.R.), 623; The legacy of Islam. Edited by the late Joseph Schacht, with C. E. Bosworth (HUMPHREY FISHER), 624; The African Slave in Colonial Peru, 1524-1650. By Frederick P. Bowser (W. M. MATHEW), 626; The History of Malindi: a geographical analysis of an East African coastal town from the Portuguese period to the present. By Esmond Bradley Martin (J. E. G. SUTTON), 628; Les voyageurs français et les relations entre la France et l'Abyssinie de 1835 à 1870. By G. Malécot (Donald Crummey), 630; Britain and the Conquest of Africa. The Age of Salisbury. By G. N. Uzoigwe (R. C. Bridges), 631; Government and Labour in Kenya 1895-1963. By Anthony Clayton and Donald C. Savage, and Labour and Politics in Nigeria. By Robin Cohen (Colin Newbury), 634; Justice in South Africa. By Albie Sachs (S. B. Burman), 637.

#### SHORTER NOTICES

Goldewinnung und Goldhandel im Raum von Simbabwe in der portugiesischen Zeit von 1497–1840 (Gold extraction and gold trade in the Zimbabwe area during the Portuguese period from 1497–1840). By E. Iglauer (Gerhard Liesegang), 638; Historical dictionary of the People's Republic of the Congo (Congo-Brazzaville). By Virginia Thompson and Richard Adloff (Richard Rathbone), 639; A Chronicle of Grand Bonny. By E. J. Alagoa and A. Fombo (A. J. H. Latham), 639; Survey of research materials in the National Archives of Ghana (Mitteilungen der Basler Afrika Bibliographien, II). By Raymond E. Dumett (David Henige), 640.

#### Cambridge University Press 1975

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Aberdeen