# The American Political Science Review

Published Quarterly by The American Political Science Association



## THE NEW THIRD EDITION OF PREWITT & VERBA'S

## AN INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

This overwhelmingly popular text has been revised to ensure up-to-date coverage and analyses based on the soundest recent research. Users' and reviewers' suggestions on how to successfully meet the needs of courses in the late seventies have been incorporated.

Using a thought-provoking and much-praised intellectual framework, the book covers all the traditional aspects of American government. Emphasis is given to the interrelationship between economics and politics. The popular Controversy sections and the special sections on how to learn about politics and how institutions work have been maintained.

#### MORE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE NEW THIRD EDITION ...

- A stronger thematic focus on equality
- A complete new chapter on the American bureaucracy
- A greatly expanded chapter on the Presidency
- Parties and elections are now covered in separate chapters
- New sections on the interpretations of political beliefs, mass media, social class and equality, political participation of women, and public interest groups
- New or expanded material on the Constitution, affirmative action, the political role of blacks and the unemployed, school segregation, and many other topics

The text also includes many new photographs as well as chapter summaries and bibliographies, graphs, charts, maps, and tables. 640 pages, \$13.95/tentative. ISBN 0-06-045279-X.

Both the new Third Edition and the revised Second Edition are available for second-semester use.

To accompany the text...

An INSTRUCTOR'S MANUAL and TEST BANK.

To request examination copies of the Third Edition, write to Suite 5A(646). Please include course title, enrollment, and present text.



PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE. Prices quoted by Harper & Row are *suggested* list prices only and in no way reflect the prices at which books may be sold by suppliers other than Harper & Row.

### The American Political Science Review

Vol. 72	December, 1978	No. 4
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	
A * 1 1 1 1 1 1	6T 11	Page
Aristotle and Theories Delba Winthrop	of Justice	1201
Machiavelli's Unchristia Clifford Orwin	an Charity	1217
Power and Social Exch David A. Baldwin		1229
The Expansion of the F David R. Camero	Public Economy: A Comparative Analysis	1243
The Predictability of Co Robert W. Jackm	oups d'état: A Model with African Data nan	1262
Dissolving Internationa Wolfram F. Hann	ll Politics: Reflections on the Nation-State ieder	1276
	of Alliance Formation Behavior and William R. Thompson	1288
A Theory of Political I Richard G. Niem	Districting i and John Deegan, Jr.	1304
The Conditions of Raci Joel A. Lieske	ial Violence in American Cities: A Developmental Synthesis	1324
Toward Applicable Social Choice Theory: A Comparison of Social Choice Functions under Spatial Model Assumptions John R. Chamberlin and Michael D. Cohen		1341
Communications		1357
Editorial Note		1371
Book Reviews		1372
Index		1539
Tables of Contents for	Vol. 72	1578

Office of Publication: Curtis Reed Plaza, Menasha, Wisconsin.
Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices.
Printed in the United States of America by George Banta Company, Inc., Menasha, Wisconsin.
Composition by TypoGraphics, Columbia, Maryland.
Copyright, 1978, by The American Political Science Association.

1372

#### Political Theory and Methodology

Kostas Axelos, Alienation, Praxis, and Techne in the Thought of Karl Marx. Leon Galis. p. 1372.

Charles E. Butterworth, ed., Averroes' Three Short Commentaries on Aristotle's "Topics," "Rhetoric," and "Poetics." John A. Gueguen. p. 1372.

Renzo De Felice, Interpretations of Fascism. Robert C. Natale. p. 1373.

Louis Dumont, From Mandeville to Marx: The Genesis and Triumph of Economic Ideology. Edward J. Harpham. p. 1374.

Anne E, Freedman and P. E. Freedman, The Psychology of Political Control. Stanley A. Renshon, p. 1375.

Margaret G. Hermann with Thomas W. Milburn, eds., A Psychological Examination of Political Leaders. Glenn D. Paige. p. 1376.

Franz Jakubowski, Ideology and Superstructure in Historical Materialism. Theodore M. Norton. p. 1378.

Isaac Kramnick, The Rage of Edmund Burke: Portrait of an Ambivalent Conservative. Richard Ashcraft. p. 1379. D. J. Manning, Liberalism. Thomas L. Pangle. p. 1380.

Stuart S. Nagel, ed., Policy Studies and the Social Sciences. Joyce Mitchell, p. 1381.

Volodymyr Walter Odajnyk, Jung and Politics: The Political and Social Ideas of C. G. Jung. Paul Roazen. p. 1383. J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, eds., Human Nature in Politics. Judith N. Shklar. p. 1384.

Derek L. Phillips, Wittgenstein and Scientific Knowledge: A Sociological Perspective. J. David Greenstone. p. 1386.

Pierre Rosanvallon, L'âge de l'autogestion. Ronald Tiersky. p. 1387.

Bernard Schwartz, The Great Rights of Mankind: A History of the American Bill of Rights. Morton J. Frisch. p. 1388.

Frank P. Scioli, Jr. and Thomas J. Cook, eds., Methodologies for Analyzing Public Policies. Wayne Penn. p. 1389. Kalman H. Silvert, The Reason for Democracy. Stephen J. Cohen. p. 1390.

James Steintrager, Bentham. Nancy L. Rosenblum. p. 1391.

Herman R. van Gunsteren, The Quest for Control: A Critique of the Rational-Central-Rule Approach in Public Affairs. Jeanne Nienaber. p. 1392.

Michael Walzer, Just and Unjust Wars: A Moral Argument with Historical Illustrations. Thomas L. Pangle. p.1393. Michael A. Weinstein, The Polarity of Mexican Thought: Instrumentalism and Finalism. John M. Hart. p.1395. Langdon Winner, Autonomous Technology. Technics-out-of-Control as a Theme in Political Thought. Victor Ferkiss. p. 1396.

American Politics 1398

Eugene Bardach, The Implementation Game: What Happens After a Bill Becomes a Law. David Mechanic. p. 1398.

Allen H. Barton, Norman I. Fainstein, Susan S. Fainstein, Nathalie S. Friedman, Stanley J. Heginbotham, Joel D. Koblentz, Theresa F. Rogers, John M. Boyle, and Ronald Brumback, Decentralizing City Government: An Evaluation of the New York City District Manager Experiment. Thomas P. Murphy. p. 1399.

Walter Berns, The First Amendment and the Future of American Democracy. Samuel Krislov. p. 1400.

Thomas E. Borcherding, ed., Budgets and Bureaucrats: The Source of Government Growth. L. L. Wade. p. 1401. Carl M. Brauer, John F. Kennedy and the Second Reconstruction. Ruth Morgan. p. 1402.

Philip E. Converse, The Dynamics of Party Support: Cohort-Analyzing Party Identification. William R. Klecka. p. 1403.

James E. Conyers and Walter L. Wallace, Black Elected Officials: A Study of Black Americans Holding Government Office. James Lee Robinson. p. 1404.

William J. Crotty, Political Reform and the American Experiment. James I. Lengle. p. 1405.

Michael N. Danielson, Alan M. Hershey and John M. Bayne, One Nation, So Many Governments. Thomas M. Scott. p. 1406.

George W. Downs, Jr., Bureaucracy, Innovation, and Public Policy. Virginia Gray. p. 1407.

Andrew Fishel and Janice Pottker, National Politics and Sex Discrimination in Education. Corey Venning. p. 1408.

G. David Garson, Power and Politics in the United States. Robert Weissberg. p. 1409.

Grant Gilmore, The Ages of American Law. Wilfrid E. Rumble. p. 1410.

Lawrence Goodwyn, Democratic Promise: The Populist Moment in America. Michael Paul Rogin. p. 1411.

Samuel K. Gove and Frederick M. Wirt, eds., Political Science and School Politics: The Princes and Pundits. J. Oliver Hall. p. 1413.

Melvyn Hammarberg, The Indiana Voter: The Historical Dynamics of Party Allegiance During the 1870's. Howard W. Allen. p. 1414.

Robert J. Huckshorn, Party Leadership in the States. Joseph A. Schlesinger. p. 1414.

Herbert Kaufman, Red Tape: Its Origins, Uses, and Abuses. Frederick C. Mosher. p. 1416.

Sidney Kraus and Dennis Davis, The Effects of Mass Communication on Political Behavior. R. Darcy. p. 1417.

Steven F. Lawson, Black Ballots: Voting Rights in the South, 1944-1969. Samuel Kernell. p. 1417.

Stanley Lebergott, Wealth and Want. Charles A. McCoy. p. 1418.

Martin A. Levin, Urban Politics and the Criminal Courts. Bradley C. Canon. p. 1419.

Eugene Lewis, American Politics in a Bureaucratic Age: Citizens, Constituents, Clients, and Victims. Peter Woll. p. 1420.

Robert L. Lineberry, Equality and Urban Policy: The Distribution of Municipal Public Services. Richard C. Rich. p. 1421.

Michael Lipsky and David J. Olson, Commission Politics: The Processing of Racial Crisis in America. Jerome R. Corsi. p. 1423.

Andrew S. McFarland, Public Interest Lobbies: Decision Making on Energy. Laura Katz Olson. p. 1424.

William F. Mullen, Presidential Power and Politics. Peter W. Sperlich. p. 1425.

Richard P. Nathan, Charles F. Adams, Jr., and Associates, Revenue Sharing: The Second Round. Robert D. Thomas. p. 1427.

Morris S. Ogul, Congress Oversees the Bureaucracy: Studies in Legislative Supervision. Joel D. Aberbach. p. 1428.

Henry J. Pratt, The Gray Lobby. Robert B. Hudson. p. 1429.

Robert P. Rhodes, The Insoluble Problem of Crime. H. L. Nieburg. p. 1431.

Richard Rose, Managing Presidential Objectives. Bert A. Rockman. p. 1432.

Bernard Rubin, Media, Politics, and Democracy. C. Richard Hofstetter. p. 1433.

Herbert Y. Schandler, The Unmaking of a President: Lyndon Johnson and Vietnam. John E. Mueller. p. 1434.

Jay D. Schribner, ed., The Politics of Education: The 76th Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education, Part II. Samuel K. Gove. p. 1436.

Robert Brent Toplin, Unchallenged Violence: An American Ordeal. William Crotty. p. 1437.

Charles H. Trout, Boston: The Great Depression and the New Deal. Harvey Boulay. p. 1438.

Suzanne Weaver, Decision to Prosecute: Organization and Public Policy in the Antitrust Division. Herbert Jacob. p. 1439.

Carol H. Weiss, ed., Using Social Research in Public Policy Making. Charles N. Brownstein. p. 1440.

John C. Whitaker, Striking a Balance: Environment and Natural Resources Policy in the Nixon-Ford Years. Marion Clawson. p. 1441.

John Zvesper, Political Philosophy and Rhetoric: A Study of the Origins of American Party Politics. Manning J. Dauer. p. 1442.

#### Comparative Politics

1443

Byung-joon Ahn, Chinese Politics and the Cultural Revolution: Dynamics of Policy Processes. Alan P. L. Liu. p. 1443.

M. J. Aronoff, Power and Ritual in the Israel Labor Party: A Study in Political Anthropology. Michael Kahan. p. 1444.

Abraham Ashkenasi, Modern German Nationalism. Charles Lewis Taylor. p. 1445.

William O. Aydelotte, The History of Parliamentary Behavior. David W. Brady. p. 1446.

Samuel H. Barnes, Representation in Italy: Institutionalized Tradition and Electoral Choice. Sidney Tarrow. p. 1447.

Thomas P. Bernstein, Up to the Mountains and Down to the Villages: The Transfer of Youth From Urban to Rural China. Joel Glassman. p. 1448.

Leonard Binder, ed., The Study of the Middle East: Research and Scholarship in the Humanities and Social Sciences. Michael C. Hudson. p. 1449.

Donald L. M. Blackmer and Sidney Tarrow, eds., Communism in Italy and France. William Ascher. p. 1450.

David Butler and Uwe Kitzinger, The 1975 Referendum. Harry Lazer. p. 1469.

Gwendolen M. Carter and Patrick O'Meara, eds., Southern Africa in Crisis. Kenneth W. Grundy. p. 1451.

Jean Chesneaux, Marianne Bastid, and Marie-Claire Bergère, China from the Opium Wars to the 1911 Revolution. Kenneth Lieberthal. p. 1453.

Elisabeth Crawford and Norman Perry, eds., Demands for Social Knowledge: The Role of Research Organisations. David C. Leege. p. 1454.

Guy de Carmoy, Energy for Europe: Economic and Political Implications. Robert Sahr. p. 1455.

Giuseppe Di Palma, Surviving Without Governing: The Italian Parties in Parliament. Alan Zuckerman. p. 1456. Claude Dubar and Salim Nasr, Les Classes Sociales au Liban. Iliya Harik. p. 1457.

Diaude Dubai and Samii Nasi, Les Cusses Sociales du Liban. 111ya Hank. p. 1457.

Georges-André Fiechter, Brazil Since 1964: Modernisation under a Military Régime. Ronald M. Schneider. p. 1458.

Norman Furnies and Timothy Tilton. The Case for the Welfare State: From Social Security to Social Equality.

Norman Furniss and Timothy Tilton, The Case for the Welfare State: From Social Security to Social Equality. John M. Echols, III. p. 1460.

Joan E. Garces, Allende et l'Expérience Chilienne. Paul E. Sigmund. p. 1461.

Janet Zollinger Giese and Audrey Chapman Smock, eds., Women: Roles and Status in Eight Countries, Virginia Sapiro. p. 1462.

Philip Goodhart, Full-Hearted Consent: The Story of the Referendum Campaign-and the Campaign for the Referendum. Harry Lazer. p. 1469.

Merilee Serrill Grindle, Bureaucrats, Politicians, and Peasants in Mexico: A Case Study in Public Policy, Robert R. Kaufman. p. 1464.

Michael Hill, The State, Administration and the Individual. Alan Wolfe. p. 1464.

Irving Louis Horowitz, ed., Cuban Communism. Third Edition, Patrick M. Morgan, p. 1466.

Eugene Kamenka, ed., Nationalism: The Nature and Evolution of an Idea. William J. Foltz. p. 1467.

Benedict J. Kerkvilief, The Huk Rebellion: A Study of Peasant Revolt in the Philippines. W. G. Wolters. p. 1467. Anthony King, Britain Says Yes: The 1975 Referendum on the Common Market. Harry Lazer. p. 1469.

F. P. King, ed., Oceania and Beyond: Essays on the Pacific Since 1945. Norman Meller. p. 1470.

Donald P. Kommers, Judicial Politics in West Germany: A Study of the Federal Constitutional Court, John C. Lane. p. 1471.

Josef Korbel, Twentieth-Century Czechoslovakia: The Meanings of Its History. Edward Taborsky. p. 1472.

Pedro-Pablo Kuczynski, Peruvian Democracy Under Economic Stress: An Account of the Belaunde Administration, 1963-1968. Roderic A. Camp. p. 1473.

Walter Laqueur, ed., Fascism: A Reader's Guide: Analysis, Interpretations, Bibliography. A. James Gregor p. 1474.

Rene Lemarchand, ed., African Kingships in Perspective: Political Change and Modernization in Monarchical Settings. Rodger Yeager. p. 1475.

Simon Levs and Pierre Ryckman, Chinese Shadows, Edward Friedman, p. 1476.

James M. Malloy, ed., Authoritarianism and Corporatism in Latin America. Charles W. Anderson. p. 1478.

Kyriacos C. Markides, The Rise and Fall of the Cyprus Republic. Van Coufoudakis. p. 1479.

Bruce Mazlish, The Revolutionary Asceptic: Evolution of a Political Type. Mark N. Hagopian. p. 1480.

David H. McKay, Housing and Race in Industrial Society: Civil Rights and Urban Policy in Britain and the United States. Duane Lockard. p. 1481.

Lester W. Milbrath and M. L. Goel, Political Participation: How and Why Do People Get Involved in Politics?

Second edition. Susan B. Hansen. p. 1482.

Iqbal Narain, K. C. Pande and Mohan Lal Sharma, The Rural Elite in an Indian State: A Case Study of Rajasthan. A. H. Somjee. p. 1484.

Janice E. Perlman, The Myth of Marginality: Urban Poverty and Politics in Rio de Janeiro. Susan Kaufman Purcell. p. 1484.

Amos Perlmutter, The Military and Politics in Modern Times: On Professionals, Praetorians, and Revolutionary Soldiers. Claude E. Welch, Jr. p. 1485.

Fredrick B. Pike, The United States and the Andean Republics: Peru, Bolivia, and Ecuador. David Scott Palmer.

Dennison Rusinow, The Yugoslav Experiment 1948-1974. Susan L. Woodward. p. 1488.

Douglas E. Schoen, Enoch Powell and the Powellites. John G. Francis, p. 1489.

Kalman H. Silvert and Leonard Reissman, Education, Class and Nation: The Experiences of Chile and Venezuela. Daniel Goldrich. p. 1490.

Richard Simeon, ed., Must Canada Fail? Pauline Vaillancourt. p. 1491.

Aldo E. Solari, Rolando Franco, and Joel Jutkowitz, Teoría, Acción Social y Desarrollo en América Latina. Andres Suarez, p. 1492.

L. S. Stavrianos, The Promise of the Coming Dark Age. John H. E. Fried. p. 1493.

Peter A. Toma and Ivan Volgyes, Politics in Hungary. Bennett Kovrig. p. 1495.

Robert C. Tucker, ed., Stalinism: Essays in Historical Interpretation. Herbert S. Dinerstein. p. 1496.

Arturo Valenzuela, Political Brokers in Chile: Local Government in a Centralized Polity. Sandra Powell. p. 1497. Klaus von Beyme, ed., German Political Systems: Theory and Practice in the Two Germanies. German Political Studies, Vol. 2. Arnold J. Heidenheimer. p. 1498.

Dick Wilson, ed., Mao Tse-tung in the Scales of History. Vivienne Shue. p. 1499.

Harold L. Wolman, Housing and Housing Policy in the U.S. and the U.K. Alberta Sbragia. p. 1501.

Paul Wong, China's Higher Leadership in the Socialist Transition. Ronald N. Montaperto. p. 1502.

Joseph J. Zasloff and MacAlister Brown, eds., Communism in Indochina: New Perspectives. John C. Donnell. p. 1503.

John Zysman, Political Strategies for Industrial Order: State, Market, and Industry in France. Peter J. Katzenstein. p. 1504.

International Politics

Graham Allison and Peter Szanton, Remaking Foreign Policy: The Organizational Connection. Joseph L. Nogee. p. 1506.

Edmund Beard, Developing the ICBM: A Study in Bureaucratic Politics. Harvey M. Sapolsky. p. 1507.

Fred L. Block, The Origins of International Economic Disorder: A Study of United States International Monetary Policy from World War II to the Present. Jonathan David Aronson. p. 1508.

- Stuart A. Bremer, Simulated Worlds: A Computer Model of National Decision-Making. Francis W. Hoole. p. 1509.
- Hedley Bull, The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics. Elmer Plischke. p. 1510.
- Daniel Chirot, Social Change in the Twentieth Century. David Wilkinson. p. 1511.
- Evelyn Colbert, Southeast Asia in International Politics, 1941-1956. William S. Turley. p. 1513.
- Robert F. Coulam, Illusions of Choice: The F-111 and the Problem of Weapons Acquisition Reform. John P. Lovell. p. 1514.
- A. I. Dawisha, Egypt in the Arab World: The Elements of Foreign Policy. Fred J. Khouri. p. 1515.
- Tom J. Farer, War Clouds on the Horn of Africa: A Crisis for Detente. J. Bowyer Bell. p. 1516.
- Barbara G. Haskel, The Scandinavian Option: Opportunities and Opportunity Costs in Postwar Scandinavian Foreign Policies. Eric S. Einhorn. p. 1516.
- Donald C. Hellman, ed., China and Japan: A New Balance of Power. Donald W. Klein. p. 1517.
- Robert A. Isaak, American Democracy and World Power. Lincoln P. Bloomfield. p. 1519.
- Jerome H. Kahan, Security in the Nuclear Age: Developing U.S. Strategic Arms Policy. Michael Nacht, p. 1519. Ashok Kapur. India's Nuclear Option: Atomic Diplomacy and Decision Making. John A. Vosburgh. p. 1521.
- Catherine McArdle Kelleher, Germany and the Politics of Nuclear Weapons. Richard L. Merritt, p. 1522.
- Evan Luard, International Agencies: The Emerging Framework of Interdependence. Robert W. Cox. p. 1523.
- Roger Morris, Uncertain Greatness: Henry Kissinger and American Foreign Policy. Edward A. Kolodziej. p. 1525.
- Edward L. Morse, Modernization and the Transformation of International Relations. George Modelski. p. 1526. Alva Myrdal, The Game of Disarmament: How the United States and Russia Run the Arms Race. Charles H. Fairbanks, Jr. p. 1527.
- James N. Rosenau, ed., In Search of Global Patterns. Charles W. Ostrom, Jr., p. 1529.
- Glenda Goldstone Rosenthal, The Men Behind the Decisions: Cases in European Policy-Making. Robert J. Lieber. p. 1530.
- Alvin Z. Rubinstein, Red Star on the Nile: The Soviet-Egyptian Influence Relationship Since the June War. Robert O. Freedman. p. 1531.
- R. J. Rummel, Field Theory Evolving. Cynthia A. Cannizzo. p. 1533.
- Gabriel Sheffer, ed., Dynamics of a Conflict: A Re-examination of the Arab-Israeli Conflict. Karen Ann Feste. p. 1534.
- Raymond Vernon, Storm over the Multinationals: The Real Issues. Robert S. Walters. p. 1535.
- Albert L. Weeks, The Troubled Détente. Roger E. Kanet. p. 1537.
- Richard Chadbourn Weisberg, The Politics of Crude Oil Pricing in the Middle East, 1970-1975: A Study in International Bargaining. Charles F. Doran. p. 1537.

# POLITICAL SCIENCE THESAURUS

compiled by Carl Beck, Eleanor D. Dym, J. Thomas McKechnie

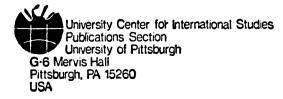
published by the American Political Science Association

produced by the University Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburgh

The Political Science Thesaurus was created to provide a "terminology-regulating" device for a computer-based information storage and retrieval system being designed at the University Center for International Studies, University of Pittsburgh, in conjunction with the American Political Science Association. This information system is now in published form and known as United States Political Science Documents.

The Political Science Thesaurus comprises, in addition to a foreword and a preface, a Description and Use of the Thesaurus section, the Thesaurus of Terms, a Permuted Index, a Hierarchical Index, and three Appendices—Thesaurus Rules and Conventions, Sources of Terms Used in the Data Bank, and a list of Participants in the production and creation of the Thesaurus. The main body of the publication—the Thesaurus of Terms—consists of Part I: Political Science Terminology and Part II: Geographical/Political Areas.

The Political Science Thesaurus is available in both casebound and paperback editions of 470 pages. The paperback is \$15.00 to individuals and \$25.00 to institutions. Orders should be sent to the American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Checks should be made payable to the American Political Science Association, and APSA members should deduct 20% from the total.



## The American Political Science Association 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036

PRESIDENT: Leon D. Epstein, University of Wisconsin; VICE PRESIDENTS: Joyce K. Kallgren, University of California, Davis; Charles E. Lindblom, Yale University; Donald E. Stokes, Princeton University; SECRETARY: Randall B. Ripley, Ohio State University; TREASURER: Dina A. Zinnes, Indiana University; PROGRAM CHAIRPERSON: Frank J. Sorauf, University of Minnesota; EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR: Evron M. Kirkpatrick; MANAGING EDITOR, APSR: Charles O. Jones, University of Pittsburgh.

COUNCIL: (Above-named Officers ex officiis), 1977-1979: Marguerite Ross Barnett, Howard University; Robert T. Holt, University of Minnesota; Martin Landau, University of California, Berkeley; David R. Mayhew, Yale University; Robert D. Putnam, University of Michigan; Clement E. Vose, Wesleyan University; James Q. Wilson, Harvard University; Betty H. Zisk, Boston University; 1978-1980: Peter Bachrach, Temple University; Richard A. Brody, Stanford University; Doris A. Graber, University of Illinois, Chicago Circle; Erwin C. Hargrove, Vanderbilt University; Sanford A. Lakoff, University of California, San Diego; Sarah McCally Morehouse, University of Connecticut, Stamford; Alan Rosenthal, Rutgers University; Ellis Sandoz, East Texas State University.

FORMER PRESIDENTS: Frank J. Goodnow, Albert Shaw, Frederic N. Judson, James Bryce, A. Lawrence Lowell, Woodrow Wilson, Simeon E. Baldwin, Albert Bushnell Hart, W. W. Willoughby, John Bassett Moore, Ernst Freund, Jesse Macy, Munroe Smith, Henry Jones Ford, Paul S. Reinsch, Leo S. Rowe, William A. Dunning, Harry A. Garfield, James W. Garner, Charles E. Merriam, Charles A. Beard, William B. Munro, Jesse S. Reeves, John A. Fairlie, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Edward S. Corwin, William F. Willoughby, Isidor Loeb, Walter J. Shepard, Francis W. Coker, Arthur N. Holcombe, Thomas Reed Powell, Clarence A. Dykstra, Charles Grove Haines, Robert C. Brooks, Frederic A. Ogg, William Anderson, Robert E. Cushman, Leonard D. White, John M. Gaus, Walter F. Dodd, Arthur W. Macmahon, Henry R. Spencer, Quincy Wright, James K. Pollock, Peter H. Odegard, Luther H. Gulick, Pendleton Herring, Ralph J. Bunche, Charles McKinley, Harold D. Lasswell, E. E. Schattschneider, V. O. Key, Jr., R. Taylor Cole, Carl B. Swisher, Emmette S. Redford, Charles S. Hyneman, Carl J. Friedrich, C. Herman Pritchett, David B. Truman, Gabriel A. Amond, Robert A. Dahl, Merle Fainsod, David Easton, Karl W. Deutsch, Robert E. Lane, Heinz Eulau, Robert E. Ward, Avery Leiserson, Austin Ranney, James MacGregor Burns, Samuel H. Beer, John C. Wahlke.

MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION: The American Political Science Review, published quarterly during the months of March, June, September, and December, is supplied to all APSA members. Membership dues are charged according to the following schedule:

Membership Category		$D_i$	ues
Regular			
Annual Income:	Under \$12,000	\$	25
	\$12,000-14,999	\$	30
	\$15,000-19,999	\$	35
	\$20,000-24,999	\$	40
	\$25,000-29,999	\$	45
	\$30,000 and over	\$	50
Student and Retired		\$	12
Family		\$	5
Life		\$1	000
Institutional (includes APSR and PS)		\$	50 domestic

Student memberships are limited to five years per person. Foreign currency at the official exchange rate will be accepted for foreign subscriptions and foreign membership fees. The equivalent of \$3 per year for additional postage should be added for foreign subscriptions.

Current issues are priced at \$10.50 per copy; for back issues prior to 1970 address Walter J. Johnson, Inc., 355 Chestnut St., Norwood, New Jersey 07648; for issues 1970 and later send request directly to the American Political Science Association.

Applications for membership, orders for the *Review*, and remittances should be addressed to the Executive Director, The American Political Science Association, 1527 New Hampshire Ave., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Notices of change of address should be received in the Washington office by the 25th day of the months before publication.

INDEXING: Articles and notes appearing in the Review before the June 1953 issues were indexed in The Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature. Current issues are indexed by The International Political Science Abstracts, the United States Political Science Documents, and the Social Sciences and Humanities Index. Microfilm of the Review, beginning with Volume 1, may be obtained from University Microfilms, 313 North First Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106. A Cumulative Index of the Review, Volumes 1–62;1906–1968, may also be obtained from University Microfilms. Articles appearing in the Review are listed regularly in ABC Pol Sci and Current Contents: Behavioral, Social & Management Sciences. Book reviews are indexed in Book Review Index.

#### The American Political Science Review

Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260

EDITORIAL BOARD: Charles O. Jones, Managing Editor, University of Pittsburgh; Robert M. Axelrod, University of Michigan; Carl Beck, University of Pittsburgh; Steven J. Brams, New York University; Richard A. Brody, Stanford University; William J. Daniels, Union College; Ada W. Finifter, Michigan State University; Dante Germino, University of Virginia; J. Woodford Howard, Johns Hopkins University; George A. Kateb, Amherst College; Henry C. Kenski, University of Arizona; Nannerl O. Keohane, Stanford University; Anthony King, University of Essex; Gerald H. Kramer, Yale University; Arend Liphart, University of California, San Diego; Jesse J. McCorry, Department of Health, Education and Welfare; Joseph L. Nogee, University of Houston; Elinor Ostrom, Indiana University; Samuel C. Patterson, University of Iowa; Nelson W. Polsby, University of Iowa State University; Donald D. Searing, University of North Carolina; James L. Sundquist, The Brookings Institution; Henry Teune, University of Pennsylvania; Edward R. Tufte, Yale University; Susan Welch, University of Nebraska; Dina A. Zinnes, Indiana University, EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Kendall S. Stanley.

BOOK REVIEW EDITORIAL BOARD: Paul Allen Beck, Book Review Editor, University of Pittsburgh; Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, American Enterprise Institute; James R. Kurth, Swarthmore College; J. Donald Moon, Wesleyan University; James C. Scott, Yale University. EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: Nancy Majeski.

MANUSCRIPT EDITOR: Jane Flanders.

EDITORIAL INTERNS: Hizkias Assefa, Cary N. Bloyd, Gerard M. Gallucci, Richard K. Herrmann, Ernesto Isuani, Austin Linsley, Gary Mucciarone, Kevin Neary, Constance E. Rea, Lewis M. Stern, J. Christopher Walker, William C. Ware, Mark Winer.

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

Address correspondence about contributions to the Review to Charles O. Jones, American Political Science Review, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Please submit four copies of a manuscript to be considered for publication. Unfortunately, due to increased postage costs, we can no longer return manuscripts to the author. Manuscripts must be typed and mimeographed or photocopied, with all written material double-spaced (including quotations and footnotes). Use standard typewriter paper—avoid colored and light-weight stock. The typewritten lines should not exceed 5½ or 6 inches in length. Please do not send the original typescript. Since manuscripts are sent out anonymously for evaluation, the author's name and affiliation should appear only on a separate covering sheet. An abstract of less than 150 words should accompany the manuscript.

The reference form is that used by most scientific journals (for illustration, see any issue of the *Review*, June 1978, and after): brief parenthetical references are included in the text and all sources are listed alphabetically at the end of the article. The work of classical authors such as Plato or Aristotle may be cited by the standardized code familiar to scholars in the field and passing allusions to such authors do not require mention in the list of references. Conventional foot-of-column notes are used only for

explanatory comments or in unusual cases to avoid lengthy in-text references.

All manuscripts will be examined carefully for length. Referees will be asked to recommend where cuts might be made, without affecting the principal contribution. Manuscripts over 30 pages will be reviewed with particular care to determine if such length is warranted. Except in extraordinary circumstances, manuscripts over 50 pages will be returned to the author. Resubmission may follow compliance with the page limit. Manuscripts must be plepared as noted above, double-spaced throughout, with standard margins. Tables, charts, footnotes, and references will be included in the page count.

Communications must follow the form of regular manuscripts (including reference listings where appropriate). They must not exceed five double-spaced pages, including references, footnotes, and tables.

All but the briefest letters will be refereed.

Figures should be drawn on white paper with India ink and the original tracings or drawings retained by the author (for transmission later to the printer). Copies only should accompany the manuscript. Tables should be typed on a separate page. Insert a guide line, e.g., "Table 1 about here," at the appropriate place in the manuscript.

Books intended for review and all book review correspondence should be sent to Paul A. Beck, Book Review Editor, American Political Science Review, Department of Political Science, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15260. Authors are urged to call their books to the attention of the Book Review Editor to insure that the books will be considered for review.

Information, including News and Notes, for the Association's news-journal, PS, should be sent to 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Advertising, reprint and circulation correspondence should be sent to the Executive Director at the Washington office. Domestic claims for non-receipt of issues must be made within six months of the month of publication; overseas claims, one year. Advertising information and rates are available from Elizabeth E. Horton, Advertising Manager, APSA, 1527 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036.