American Quarterly of Soviet and East European Studies

Vaclay Holesovsky: Personal Consumption in Czechoslovakia,

Wilson R. Augustine: Russia's Railwaymen, July-October 1917

Richard A. Gregg: Two Adams and Eve in the Crystal Palace:

Edward J. Brown: Nabokov and Pushkin (with Comments on

American Quarterly of Soviet and East Europe

DISCUSSION
Daniel Bell: Ideology and Soviet Politics
Comments by George Lichtheim and Carl J. Friedrich

ARTICLES
Vaclav Holesovsky: Personal Consumption in Czechoslovakia
Hungary, and Poland, 1950-1960: A Comparison
Grey Hodnett: The Obkom First Secretaries
A. J. Groth: Polish Elections 1919-1928
Wilson R. Augustine: Russia's Railwaymen, July-October 191

NOTES AND COMMENT
Richard A. Gregg: Two Adams and Eve in the Crystal Palace
Dostoevsky, the Bible, and We

REVIEW ARTICLES
Edward J. Brown: Nabokov and Pushkin (with Comments of New Translations of Eugene Onegin)
Stephen P. Dunn: A Turning Point in the Discussion of Soviet Jewish Policy

FORUM
Truman B. Cross · Thor Sevcenko · William M. Mandel Stephen P. Dunn: A Turning Point in the Discussion of Soviet

HONORARY EDITORS

HAROLD H. FISHER GEROID T. ROBINSON OSCAR HALECKI
ERNEST J. SIMMONS
S. HARRISON THOMSON

WACLAW LEDNICKI GEORGE VERNADSKY

EDITORIAL BOARD

WILLIAM B. EDGERTON Indiana University

GREGORY GROSSMAN University of California

CHAUNCY D. HARRIS University of Chicago

JOHN N. HAZARD
Columbia University

MARSHALL D. SHULMAN
Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy

MANAGING EDITOR
HENRY L. ROBERTS
Columbia University

ASSOCIATE EDITOR: LOUISE E. LUKE
EDITORIAL ASSISTANT: MIRIAM BERGAMINI
STAFF ASSISTANT: JUDITH M. SALY

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION EDITOR
TATJANA CIZEVSKA
Wayne State University

The Editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

The Slavic Review is published quarterly, in March, June, September, and December, by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive an annual American Bibliography of Russian and East European Studies and a semiannual Newsletter. Applications for membership are accepted by the Secretary of the Association, Professor Ralph T. Fisher, 1207 West Oregon Street, University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois 61801, from individuals having professional engagement in the field. Nonmembers also may place subscriptions with Professor Fisher. Subscriptions, without membership, are \$12.00 a year, foreign and domestic postage included. Single numbers are \$3.25. Entered as second-class matter at the Post Office at Seattle, Washington.

Articles submitted and books for review, as well as all correspondence concerning editorial matters, should be addressed to Professor Henry L. Roberts, Columbia University, 409 West 117 Street, New York, New York 10027. All communications regarding membership and subscriptions should be sent to Professor Fisher in Urbana. Items for the "News of the Profession" section should also be addressed to the AAASS in Urbana.

Copyright @ 1966 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Frederick C. Barghoorn Yale University

ABRAM BERGSON

Harvard University

CYRIL E. BLACK
Princeton University

DEMING BROWN
University of Michigan

ROBERT F. BYRNES
Indiana University

JOHN S. CURTISS

Duke University

VICTOR ERLICH
Yale University

MERLE FAINSOD

Harvard University

ALEXANDER GERSCHENKRON
Harvard University

ALEX INKELES

Harvard University

CHARLES JELAVICH Indiana University

ANATOLE G. MAZOUR
Stanford University

PHILIP E. Mosely
Columbia University

OLIVER H. RADKEY
University of Texas

Alfred Senn
University of Pennsylvan

DEMITRI B. SHIMKIN
University of Illinois

GLEB STRUVE
University of California

RENE WELLEK
Yale University

Francis J. Whitfield
University of California



AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF SOVIET AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

Vol. XXIV, No. 4

December 1965

Contents	
Contributors	
From the Editor	
DISCUSSION	
Ideology and Soviet Politics	591
Comments	604
Ideology in Politics: A Theoretical Comment	612
Reply	617
ARTICLES	
Personal Consumption in Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Poland,	699
1950-1960: A Comparison	622
The Obkom First Secretaries	636
Polish Elections 1919-1928	653
Russia's Railwaymen, July-October 1917	666

NOTES AND COMMENT

Two Adams and Eve in the Crystal Palace: Dostoevsky, the Bible, and We	680
REVIEW ARTICLES	
Nabokov and Pushkin (with Comments on New Translations of Eugene Onegin)	688
A Turning Point in the Discussion of Soviet Jewish Policy STEPHEN P. DUNN	702
FORUM	
Geography and Arbitrariness: Factors in Russian Revolutionism. TRUMAN B. CROSS	706
Sviatoslav in Byzantine and Slavic Miniatures	709
Translation, Annotation, Scholarship, and Ignorance	714
REVIEWS	
William H. McNeill, The Rise of the West: A History of the Human Community (Cyril E. Black)	722
Allen McConnell, A Russian Philosophe: Alexander Radishchev, 1749-1802 (Roderick P. Thaler)	724
E. Lampert, Sons against Fathers: Studies in Russian Radicalism and Revolution (Sidney Monas)	72 5
Petr Andreevich Zaionchkovskii, Krizis Samoderzhaviia na rube- zhe 1870-1880-kh godov (Charles C. Adler, Jr.)	72 6
J. F. N. Bradley, La Légion Tchécoslovaque en Russie, 1914-1920 (George Brinkley)	728

Paul Csikay Konkoly-Thege, Slawisch-Ungarische Wechselbezie- hungen in den Randstaaten (Peter F. Sugar)	729
Bertram D. Wolfe, Marxism: One Hundred Years in the Life of a Doctrine (Z. A. Jordan)	730
The Socialist Register, 1965, ed. Ralph Miliband and John Saville (Abraham Ascher)	732
Helmut Schachenmayer, Arthur Rosenberg als Vertreter des historischen Materialismus (Nicholas Lobkowicz)	733
Howard R. Swearer with Myron Rush, The Politics of Succession in the U.S.S.R.: Materials on Khrushchev's Rise to Leader-ship (T. H. Rigby)	734
Mikhail A. Klochko, Soviet Scientist in Red China, trans. Andrew MacAndrew (Thomas W. Robinson)	735
P. J. Honey, Communism in North Vietnam: Its Role in the Sino- Soviet Dispute (Frank N. Trager)	737
Abram Bergson, The Economics of Soviet Planning (Edward Ames)	738
Ernest J. Simmons, Introduction to Russian Realism (George Gibian)	742
Vozdushnye puti, No. 4 (Clarence Brown)	743
Arthur Prudden Coleman and Marion Moore Coleman, Wander- ers Twain, Modjeska and Sienkiewicz: A View from California (Jerzy R. Krzyżanowski)	745
Nicolas Zernov, Eastern Christendom: A Study of the Origin and Development of the Eastern Orthodox Church (Georges Florovsky)	745
Paul Mailleux, S.J., Exarch Leonid Feodorov: Bridgebuilder Between Rome and Moscow (John Shelton Curtiss)	747
John Turkevich, Chemistry in the Soviet Union (Loren Graham)	748
Joseph S. Roucek and Kenneth V. Lottich, Behind the Iron Curtain: The Soviet Satellite States—East European Nationalisms and Education (John C. Campbell)	749

DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS ON RUSSIA, THE SOVIET UNION, AND EASTERN	
EUROPE ACCEPTED BY AMERICAN, CANADIAN, AND BRITISH UNIVERSITIES, 1964-1965 (Compiled by Jesse J. Dossick).	752
NEWS OF THE PROFESSION	762
BOOKS RECEIVED	764

PRINTED AT THE
UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON PRINTING PLANT
FOR THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR
THE ADVANCEMENT OF SLAVIC STUDIES

Russian Philosophy

James M. Edie, James P. Scanlan, and Mary-Barbara Zeldin, editors, with the collaboration of George L. Kline

In Three Volumes:

Vol. I: The Beginnings of Russian Philosophy; The Slavophiles; The Westernizers

Vol. II: The Nihilists; The Populists; Critics of Religion and Culture

Vol. III: Pre-Revolutionary Philosophy and Theology; Philosophers in Exile; Marxists and Communists

These are landmark volumes: the first historical anthology of Russian philosophical thought from its origin to the present day, with critical and interpretive commentary. In preparation for more than four years under the direction of four philosophical scholars, the work includes sixty-eight selections from twenty-seven philosophers. Most of the selections have been translated into English for the first time, or retranslated especially for these volumes. The development of Russian philosophy through its various schools and "isms" is traced in the general introductions to each of the nine parts of the volumes. Detailed discussion of individual thinkers and pertinent selected bibliographies are found in special introductions which precede selections from their work. The volumes are fully and comprehensively indexed.

Although these books will be invaluable for the student of Russian philosophy and intellectual history, there is almost nothing in Russian philosophical writing so technical as to be beyond the grasp of the general reader with an interest in Russian culture. Russian speculation has always been decidedly man-centered. From the beginnings of philosophy in the 17th and 18th centuries, and into the post-Revolutionary emigration, certain themes have remained constant: the problem of good and evil in individual and social life, the meaning of individual existence, the nature of history. Furthermore, Russian philosophical thought has been uniquely non-academic and non-institutional. Major Russian thinkers—until the 20th century—were in a large sense "critics." Their thought, as set forth in these magnificent volumes, is a major publishing event.

Vol. I: 456 PAGES / \$7.50 Vol. II: 336 PAGES / \$6.50 Vol. III: 544 PAGES / \$8.50 (Text edition available for college use)

Q QUADRANGLE BOOKS, Inc., 180 North Wacker Drive, Chicago 60606