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²Jamil M. Abun-Nasr, A History of the Maghrib in the Islamic Period, 3rd ed. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987), 10; idem, Muslim Communities of Grace: The Sufi Brotherhoods in Islamic Religious Life (New York: Columbia University Press, 2007), 4.

³Howard Crane, trans. and ed., *Risale-i Mimar*tyye: An Early-Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Treatise on Architecture*, Studies in Islamic Art and Architecture 1 (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1987), 71.

⁴Martin Rein and Donald Schon, "Frame-Reflective Policy Discourse," in *Social Sciences and Modern States*, ed. Peter Wagner, Carol Hirschon Weiss, BjörnWittrock, and Helmut Wollman (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1991), 262–89.

⁵Clifford Geertz, "*Toutes Directions*: Reading the Signs in an Urban Sprawl," *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 21 (1989): 291–306.

When references to the same work follow without interruption, use ibid. When notes to the same work follow after interruption, use the author's last name and a shortened title of the book or article. Do not use op. cit.:

⁶Shaw, History of the Ottoman Empire, 2:6.

⁷Ibid., 1:10–52.

⁸Social Science Research Council, "Internationalization and Interdisciplinarity: An Evaluation of Title VI Middle East Studies Centers," Social Science Research Council, accessed 20 March 2007, http://www.ssrc.org/programs/mena/survey_of_middle_east_studies/.

⁹Otis Glazebrook to the U.S. State Department, "Increase in Cost of Living Caused by War," 3 November 1915, consular correspondence, American consulate in Jerusalem, record group 84, Vol. 72, National Archives at College Park, College Park, Md. (NACP).

¹⁰Muhammad 'Abd al-Rahman al-Maqrami, al-Tajammu' al-Yamani li-l-Islah: al-Ru'ya wa-l-Masar—Dirasa fi al-Mash'a wa-l-Tatawwur (Sanaa, Yemen: Yemeni Reform Gathering, 1998)

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	Α	P	ОТ	MT		A	P	OT	MT		Α	P	OT	MT
۶	>	>	>	_	ز	z	z	z	z	쇠	k	k or g	k or ñ	k or n
ب	ь	ь	ь	b or p	ژ	_	zh	j	j				or y	or y
پ	_	р	р	p	س	s	s	s	s				or ğ	or ğ
ご	t	t	t	t	ش	sh	sh	ş	ş	گ	_	g	g	g
ث	th	<u>s</u>	<u>s</u>	s	ص	ķ	ķ	ķ	s	J	1	1	1	1
ح	j	j	с	С	ض	ģ	Ż	ż	z	٢	m	m	m	m
Ţ	_	ch	ç	ç	ط	ţ	ţ	ţ	t	ن	n	n	n	n
ح	ķ	ķ	ķ	h	ظ	ż	ż	ż	z	٥	h	h	h ¹	h¹
خ	kh	kh	h	h	ع	С	с	С	_	و	w	v or u	v	v
د	d	d	d	d	غ	gh	gh	g or ğ	g or ğ	ي	у	у	у	у
ذ	dh	<u>z</u>	<u>z</u>	z	ف	f	f	f	f	ä	a ²			
ر	r	r	r	r	ق	q	q	ķ	k	ال	3			

¹ When h is not final. 2 In construct state: at. 3 For the article, al- and -l-.

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ARABIC AND PERSIAN			OTTOMAN AND MODERN TURKISH			
Long or	ی	ā	ā words of Arabic			
	و	ū	ū { and Persian			
	ي	Ī	ī crigin only			
Doubled	س ي ر	iyy (final form ī)	iy (final form ī)			
	ء س و	uww (final form ū)	uvv			
Diphthongs	و	au <i>or</i> aw	ev			
	کی	ai <i>or</i> ay	ey			
Short	-	a	a or e			
	-	u	u <i>or</i> ü / o <i>or</i> ö			
	-	i	1 or i			

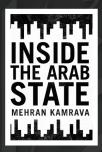
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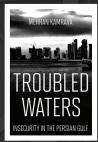
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