

OF THE RED CROSS



Published every two months by the International Committee of the Red Cross for the International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement



INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS

- Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA, Doctor of Laws of Zurich University, Doctor h.c. rer. pol. of Fribourg University (Switzerland), Doctor h.c. in International Relations of Minho University, Braga (Portugal), Doctor h.c. of Medicine of Bologna University (Italy), President (member since 1986)
- Mr. PIERRE KELLER, Doctor of Philosophy in International Relations (Yale), banker, Vice-President (1984)
- Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, Bachelor of Arts, Vice-President (1990)
- Mr. ULRICH MIDDENDORP, Doctor of Medicine, head of surgical department of the Cantonal Hospital, Winterthur (1973)
- Mr. MAURICE AUBERT, Doctor of Laws, Vice-President from 1984 to 1991 (1979)
- Mr. RUDOLF JÄCKLI, Doctor of Sciences (1979)
- Mr. DIETRICH SCHINDLER, Doctor of Laws, Professor at the University of Zurich (1961-1973) (1980)
- Mrs. RENÉE GUISAN, General Secretary of the International "Institut de la Vie", Head of medicosocial institutions in the Canton of Vaud, member of the International Association for Volunteer Effort (1986)
- Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, Doctor of Laws, barrister, lecturer at Geneva Law Faculty (1987)
- Mr. PAOLO BERNASCONI, Barrister, LL. L., lecturer in economic penal law at the Universities of St. Gallen and Zurich, former Public Prosecutor at Lugano, member of the Swiss Pro Juventute Foundation (1987)
- Mrs. LISELOTTE KRAUS-GURNY, Doctor of Laws of Zurich University (1988)
- Mrs. SUSY BRUSCHWEILER, nurse, Director of the Bois-Cerf Nursing School in Lausanne and professor at the College of Nursing in Aarau, President of the Swiss Association of Nursing School Directors (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, Doctor of Economics, Director of the Institute of Development Studies in Geneva (1988)
- Mr. PIERRE LANGUETIN, Master of Economics and Social Studies, Doctor h.c. of the University of Lausanne, former President of the Governing Board of the Swiss National Bank (1988)
- Mr. JACQUES MOREILLON, Bachelor of Laws, Doctor of Political Science, Secretary General of the World Organization of the Scout Movement, former Director General at the ICRC (1988)
- Mr. MAX DAETWYLER, graduate in Economics and Social Sciences of the University of Geneva, Scholar in Residence of the International Management Institute (IMI) of Geneva (1989)
- Mr. MARCO MUMENTHALER, Doctor of Medicine, Professor of Neurology and Rector of the University of Berne (1989)
- Mr. RODOLPHE DE HALLER, M. D., former lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of the University of Geneva, President of the Swiss Association against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases (1991)
- Mr. DANIEL THURER, LL.M. (Cambridge) LL. D., professor at the University of Zurich (1991)
- Ms. FRANCESCA POMETTA, Bachelor of Arts, former Swiss Ambassador (1991)

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Mr. CORNELIO SOMMARUGA. President

Mr. CLAUDIO CARATSCH, permanent Vice-President

Mr. JACQUES FORSTER, member of the ICRC

Mrs. ANNE PETITPIERRE, member of the ICRC

Mr. PETER FUCHS, Director General

Mr. JEAN DE COURTEN, Director of Operations

Mr. YVES SANDOZ, Director for Principles, Law

and Relations with the Movement

INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF THE RED CROSS

CONTENTS

MAY-JUNE 1992 No. 288

HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

Yves Sandoz: "Droit" or "devoir d'ingérence" and the right to assistance: the issues involved	215
Maurice Torrelli: From humanitarian assistance to "intervention on humanitarian grounds"?	228
Denise Plattner: Assistance to the civilian population: the development and present state of international humanitarian law	249
NEUTRALITY	
Cornelio Sommaruga: Swiss neutrality, ICRC neutrality: are they indissociable? An independence worth protecting	264
WAR AT SEA	
Michael Harris Hoffman: Neutral mariners and humanitarian law: a precedent for protecting neutrals in armed conflict	274
INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROS	SS
Bosnia-Herzegovina: ICRC delegate dies in Sarajevo	290
A tribute to Frédéric Maurice	290
Presidential missions	294
	213

IN THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT WORLD

THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT AT EXPO' 92 IN SEVILLE	
Carmen Mestre Vergara: Meeting the challenge of the future	297
The Movement in Seville (8 May 1992)	299
World Red Cross and Red Crescent Day 1992: Joint message of the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and of the International Committee of the Red Cross	302
Meetings in Cordoba (5-10 May 1992)	304
MISCELLANEOUS	
ICRC and OAU sign cooperation agreement	307
The First East Asia Military Seminar on the Law of War (Singapore, 23-27 March 1992)	308
Declaration of succession of the Republic of Slovenia to the Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols	309
Accession to the Protocols by the Federative Republic of Brazil	310
The Democratic Republic of Madagascar ratifies the Protocols	310
Declaration of succession of the Republic of Croatia to the Geneva Conventions and their Additional Protocols	311
Death of Professor Gejza Mencer	311
Death of Professor Hamed Sultan	312
BOOKS AND REVIEWS	
On humanitarian assistance: Le malheur des autres (The misfortune of others) (Bernard Kouchner) and Les prédateurs de l'action humanitaire (The vultures of humanitarian work) (Xavier Emmanuelli)	316
International humanitarian law in the contemporary world (Jovica	J. (
Patrnogić and Boško Jakovljević)	318
Counter-measures in public international law (Zouhair Al-Hassani)	320
Addresses of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	323