

MRS SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS

Volume 1744 • 2014 MRS Fall Meeting

Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XXXVIII

EDITORS

Josef Matyáš

Stéphane Gin

Robert Jubin

Eric Vance

CAMBRIDGE

A publication of the

MRS MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY®
Advancing materials. Improving the quality of life.

Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management
XXXVIII

**MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY
SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS VOLUME 1744**

Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XXXVIII

Symposium held November 30-December 5, 2014, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

EDITORS

Josef Matyáš

Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
Richland, WA

Stéphane Gin

CEA
Bagnols-sur-Ceze, France

Robert Jubin

Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Oak Ridge, TN

Eric Vance

ANSTO
Kirrawee, Australia



Materials Research Society
Warrendale, Pennsylvania



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press
32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781605117218

Materials Research Society
506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, PA 15086
<http://www.mrs.org>

© Materials Research Society 2015

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written
permission of Cambridge University Press.

This book has been registered with Copyright Clearance Center, Inc.
For further information please contact the Copyright Clearance Center,
Salem, Massachusetts.

First published 2015

CODEN: MRSPDH

ISBN: 978-1-60511-721-8 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs
for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not
guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Preface | xi |
| Acknowledgments | xiii |
| Materials Research Society Symposium Proceedings | xv |

CAPTURE AND IMMOBILIZATION OF RADIONUCLIDES

| | |
|--|-----------|
| * Current Status of Immobilization Techniques for Geological Disposal of Radioactive Iodine in Japan | 3 |
| Kazuya Idemitsu and Tomofumi Sakuragi | |
| * French Studies on the Development of Potential Conditioning Matrices for Iodine 129 | 15 |
| Lionel Campayo, Fabienne Audubert, Jean-Eric Lartigue, Eglantine Courtois-Manara, Sophie Le Gallet, Frédéric Bernard, Thomas Lemesle, François O. Mear, Lionel Montagne, Antoine Coulon, Danielle Laurencin, Agnès Grandjean, and Sylvie Rossignol | |
| Effects of Hydrosulfide and pH on Iodine Release from an Alumina Matrix Solid Confining Silver Iodide | 21 |
| Tomofumi Sakuragi, Satoshi Yoshida, Osamu Kato, and Kaoru Masuda | |
| Evaluation of Sorption Behavior of Iodide Ions on Calcium Silicate Hydrate and Hydrotalcite | 29 |
| Taiji Chida, Jun Furuya, Yuichi Niibori, and Hitoshi Mimura | |
| Study of the Release of the Fission Gases (Xe and Kr) and the Fission Products (Cs and I) under Anoxic Conditions in Bicarbonate Water | 35 |
| Ernesto González-Robles, Markus Fuß, Elke Bohnert, Nikolaus Müller, Michel Herm, Volker Metz, and Bernhard Kienzler | |

*Invited Paper

* **Technetium Getters to Improve Cast Stone Performance**43
James J. Neeway, Amanda R. Lawter, R. Jeffrey Serne,
R. Matthew Asmussen, and Nikolla P. Qafoku

**Selective Ordering of Peractineta at the Interface between
Amorphous Silica and Water: A Poisson Boltzmann Treatment**53
Christopher D. Williams, Karl P. Travis, John H. Harding,
and Neil A. Burton

DEVELOPMENT AND CHARACTERIZATION OF WASTE FORMS

**Pressureless Sintering of Sodalite Waste-forms for the Immobilization
of Pyroprocessing Wastes**61
M.R. Gilbert

Mo₃ Incorporation in Alkaline Earth Aluminosilicate Glasses67
Shengheng Tan, Michael I. Ojovan, Neil C. Hyatt,
and Russell J. Hand

**Valence and Local Environment of Molybdenum in Aluminophosphate
Glasses for Immobilization of High Level Waste from
Uranium-graphite Reactor Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing**73
Sergey V. Stefanovsky, Andrey A. Shiryaev,
Michael B. Remizov, Elena A. Belanova, Pavel A. Kozlov,
and Boris F. Myasoedov

**Copper Valence and Local Environment in Aluminophosphate
Glass-ceramics for Immobilization of High Level Waste from
Uranium-graphite Reactor Spent Nuclear Fuel Reprocessing**79
Sergey V. Stefanovsky, Andrey A. Shiryaev,
Michael B. Remizov, Elena A. Belanova, Pavel A. Kozlov,
and Boris F. Myasoedov

Nepheline Crystallization in High-alumina High-level Waste Glass.85
José Marcial, John McCloy, and Owen Neill

**Wet Chemical and UV-Vis Spectrometric Iron Speciation in Quenched
Low and Intermediate Level Nuclear Waste Glasses**93
Jamie L. Weaver, Nathalie A. Wall, and John S. McCloy

*Invited Paper

A Sampling Method for Semi-quantitative and Quantitative Electron Microprobe Analysis of Glass Surfaces101
 Jamie L. Weaver, Joelle Reiser, Owen K. Neill,
 John S. McCloy, and Nathalie A. Wall

The Void Fraction of Melter Feed During Nuclear Waste Glass Vitrification.107
 Zachary J. Hilliard and Pavel R. Hrma

Charge Compensation in Trivalent Doped $\text{Ca}_3(\text{SiO}_4)\text{Cl}_2$ 113
 M.R. Gilbert

Effect of Charge-balancing Species on Sm^{3+} Incorporation in Calcium Vanadinite119
 M.R. Gilbert

CORROSION BEHAVIOR OF MATERIALS

*** Key Phenomena Governing HLW Glass Behavior in the French Deep Geological Disposal127**
 Stéphane Schumacher, Christelle Martin, Yannick Linard,
 Frédéric Angeli, Delphine Neff, Abdesselam Abdelouas,
 and Xavier Crozes

Glass Corrosion in the Presence of Iron-bearing Materials and Potential Corrosion Suppressors139
 Joelle Reiser, Lindsey Neill, Jamie Weaver,
 Benjamin Parruzot, Christopher Musa, James Neeway,
 Joseph Ryan, Nikolla Qafoku, Stéphane Gin,
 and Nathalie A. Wall

Uncertainty in the Surface Area of Crushed Glass in Rate Calculations145
 William L. Ebert, Charles L. Crawford,
 and Carol M. Jantzen

*** About U(t) Form of pH-dependence of Glass Corrosion Rates at Zero Surface to Volume Ratio153**
 Michael I. Ojovan and William E. Lee

*** Glass Degradation in Performance Assessment Models163**
 William L. Ebert

*Invited Paper

Hierarchical Modeling of HLW Glass-gel-solution Systems for Stage 3 Glass Degradation173
 Carol M. Jantzen and Charles L. Crawford

Solution Composition Effects on the Dissolution of a CeO₂ Analogue for UO₂ and ThO₂ Nuclear Fuels.185
 Claire L. Corkhill, Martin C. Stennett, and Neil C. Hyatt

STORAGE AND DISPOSAL OF NUCLEAR WASTE

* **Deep Borehole Disposal Research: What Have We Learned from Numerical Modeling and What Can We Learn?**193
 Karl P. Travis and Fergus G.F. Gibb

Characteristics of Cementitious Paste for Use in Deep Borehole Disposal of Spent Fuel and High Level Wasteforms205
 Nick C. Collier, Karl P. Travis, Fergus G.F. Gibb, and Neil B. Milestone

* **Physicochemical Properties of Vitrified Forms for LILW Generated from Korean Nuclear Power Plant.**211
 Cheon-Woo Kim, Hye Hyun Lee, In-Sun Jang, Hyun-Jun Jo, and Hyun-Je Cho

Release of ¹⁰⁸Ag from Irradiated PWR Control Rod Absorbers under Deep Repository Conditions.217
 O. Roth, M. Granfors, A. Puranen, and K. Spahiu

Advancing the Modelling Environment for the Safety Assessment of the Swedish LILW Repository at Forsmark223
 Henrik von Schenck, Ulrik Kautsky, Björn Gylling, Elena Abarca, and Jorge Molinero

Analysis of Radionuclide Migration with Consideration of Spatial and Temporal Change of Migration Parameters Due to Uplift and Denudation229
 Taro Shimada, Seiji Takeda, Masayuki Mukai, Masahiro Munakata, and Tadao Tanaka

*Invited Paper

Pore and Mineral Structure of Rock using Nano-tomographic Imaging235
 Jukka Kuva, Mikko Voutilainen, Antero Lindberg,
 Joni Parkkonen, Marja Siitari-Kauppi, and Jussi Timonen

Author Index241

Subject Index243

PREFACE

The Materials Research Society's Symposium EE, entitled "Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XXXVIII," was held November 30th through December 5th, 2014, at the MRS Fall Meeting in Boston, Massachusetts. The symposium discussed the key scientific challenges for the safe and effective management of spent nuclear fuel and radioactive waste and provided an overview of the international research and waste management programs around the world. Waste forms and engineered barrier system properties, interactions between engineered and geological systems, radiation effects, chemistry and transport of radionuclides, and long-term predictions of repository performance were just some of the topics presented at the symposium by internationally renowned speakers and leading researchers in the field.

The symposium attracted 85 abstracts. This proceedings volume contains 31 papers from the meeting. The papers were divided into four sections: (1) Capture and Immobilization of Radionuclides, (2) Development and Characterization of Waste Forms, (3) Corrosion Behavior of Materials, and (4) Storage and Disposal of Nuclear Waste. Each paper provides a glimpse of the recent advances in nuclear waste management, which presents a global challenge for further development of the nuclear power industry. In spite of significant opposition worldwide after the accident at the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant, we hope that over the next few decades, current and future generations of scientists and technologists will design, implement, and communicate an integrated understanding of the multi-scale processes involved in the processing, packaging, disposal, and regulation of the wide variety of materials designated as nuclear waste.

Josef Matyáš
Stéphane Gin
Robert Jubin
Eric Vance

June 2015

Acknowledgments

The organizers of this symposium sincerely thank all of the oral and poster presenters who contributed to this proceedings volume. We also thank the reviewers for valuable feedback to the editors and to the authors. The organizers of Symposium are grateful to the United States Department of Energy Office of River Protection for its financial support.

MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS

- Volume 1717E— Organic Bioelectronics, 2015, M.R. Abidian, C. Bettinger, R. Owens, D.T. Simon, ISBN 978-1-60511-694-5
- Volume 1718— Multifunctional Polymeric and Hybrid Materials, 2015, A. Lendlein, N. Tirelli, R.A. Weiss, T. Xie, ISBN 978-1-60511-695-2
- Volume 1719E— Medical Applications of Noble Metal Nanoparticles (NMNPs), 2015, X. Chen, H. Duan, Z. Nie, H-R. Tseng, ISBN 978-1-60511-696-9
- Volume 1720E— Materials and Concepts for Biomedical Sensing, 2015, X. Fan, L. Liu, E. Park, H. Schmidt, ISBN 978-1-60511-697-6
- Volume 1721E— Hard-Soft Interfaces in Biological and Bioinspired Materials—Bridging the Gap between Theory and Experiment, 2015, J. Harding, D. Joester, R. Kröger, P. Raiteri, ISBN 978-1-60511-698-3
- Volume 1722E— Reverse Engineering of Bioinspired Nanomaterials, 2015, L. Estroff, S-W. Lee, J-M. Nam, E. Perkins, ISBN 978-1-60511-699-0
- Volume 1723E— Plasma Processing and Diagnostics for Life Sciences, 2015, E.R. Fisher, M. Kong, M. Shiratani, K.D. Weltmann, ISBN 978-1-60511-700-3
- Volume 1724E— Micro/Nano Engineering and Devices for Molecular and Cellular Manipulation, Simulation and Analysis, 2015, D.L. Fan, J. Fu, X. Jiang, M. Lutolf, ISBN 978-1-60511-701-0
- Volume 1725E— Emerging 1D and 2D Nanomaterials in Health Care, 2015, P.M. Ajayan, S.J. Koester, M.R. McDevitt, V. Renugopalakrishnan, ISBN 978-1-60511-702-7
- Volume 1726E— Emerging Non-Graphene 2D Atomic Layers and van der Waals Solids, 2015, M. Bar-Sadan, J. Cheon, S. Kar, M. Terrones, ISBN 978-1-60511-703-4
- Volume 1727E— Graphene and Graphene Nanocomposites, 2015, J. Jasinski, H. Ji, Y. Zhu, V. Nicolosi, ISBN 978-1-60511-704-1
- Volume 1728E— Optical Metamaterials and Novel Optical Phenomena Based on Nanofabricated Structures, 2015, Y. Liu, F. Capasso, A. Alú, M. Agio, ISBN 978-1-60511-705-8
- Volume 1729— Materials and Technology for Nonvolatile Memories, 2015, P. Dimitrakis, Y. Fujisaki, G. Hu, E. Tokumitsu, ISBN 978-1-60511-706-5
- Volume 1730E— Frontiers in Complex Oxides, 2015, J.D. Baniecki, N.A. Benedek, G. Catalan, J.E. Spanier, ISBN 978-1-60511-707-2
- Volume 1731E— Oxide semiconductors, 2015, T.D. Veal, O. Bierwagen, M. Higashiwaki, A. Janotti, ISBN 978-1-60511-708-9
- Volume 1732E— Hybrid Oxide/Organic Interfaces in Organic Electronics, 2015, A. Amassian, J.J. Berry, M.A. McLachlan, E.L. Ratcliff, ISBN 978-1-60511-709-6
- Volume 1733E— Fundamentals of Organic Semiconductors—Synthesis, Morphology, Devices and Theory, 2015, D. Seferos, L. Kozycz, ISBN 978-1-60511-710-2
- Volume 1734E— Diamond Electronics and Biotechnology—Fundamentals to Applications, 2015, C-L. Cheng, D.A.J. Moran, R.J. Nemanich, G.M. Swain, ISBN 978-1-60511-711-9
- Volume 1735— Advanced Materials for Photovoltaic, Fuel Cell and Electrolyzer, and Thermoelectric Energy Conversion, 2015, S.R. Bishop, D. Cahen, R. Chen, E. Fabbri, F.C. Fonseca, D. Ginley, A. Hagfeldt, S. Lee, J. Liu, D. Mitzi, T. Mori, K. Nielsch, Z. Ren, P. Rodriguez, ISBN 978-1-60511-712-6
- Volume 1736E— Wide-Bandgap Materials for Solid-State Lighting and Power Electronics, 2015, R. Kaplar, G. Meneghesso, B. Ozpineci, T. Takeuchi, ISBN 978-1-60511-713-3
- Volume 1737E— Organic Photovoltaics—Fundamentals, Materials and Devices, 2015, A. Facchetti, ISBN 978-1-60511-714-0
- Volume 1738E— Sustainable Solar-Energy Conversion Using Earth-Abundant Materials, 2015, Y. Li, S. Mathur, G. Zheng, ISBN 978-1-60511-715-7
- Volume 1739E— Technologies for Grid-Scale Energy Storage, 2015, B. Chalamala, J. Lemmon, V. Subramanian, Z. Wen, ISBN 978-1-60511-716-4
- Volume 1740E— Materials Challenges for Energy Storage across Multiple Scales, 2015, A. Cresce, ISBN 978-1-60511-717-1
- Volume 1741E— Synthesis, Processing and Mechanical Properties of Functional Hexagonal Materials, 2015, M. Albrecht, S. Aubry, R. Collazo, R.K. Mishra, C-C. Wu, ISBN 978-1-60511-718-8
- Volume 1742E— Molecular, Polymer and Hybrid Materials for Thermoelectrics, 2015, A. Carella, M. Chabinye, M. Kovalenko, J. Malen, R. Segalman, ISBN 978-1-60511-719-5
- Volume 1743E— Materials and Radiation Effects for Advanced Nuclear Technologies, 2015, G. Baldinozzi, C. Deo, K. Arakawa, F. Djurabekova, S.K. Gill, E. Marquis, F. Soisson, K. Yasuda, Y. Zhang, ISBN 978-1-60511-720-1

MATERIALS RESEARCH SOCIETY SYMPOSIUM PROCEEDINGS

- Volume 1744— Scientific Basis for Nuclear Waste Management XXXVIII, 2015, S. Gin, R. Jubin, J. Matyáš, E. Vance, ISBN 978-1-60511-721-8
- Volume 1745E— Materials as Tools for Sustainability, 2015, J. Abelson, C-G. Granqvist, E. Traversa, ISBN 978-1-60511-722-5
- Volume 1746E— Nanomaterials for Harsh Environment Sensors and Related Electronic and Structural Components—Design, Synthesis, Characterization and Utilization, 2015, P-X. Gao, P. Ohodnicki, L. Shao, ISBN 978-1-60511-723-2
- Volume 1747E— Flame and High-Temperature Synthesis of Functional Nanomaterials—Fundamentals and Applications, 2015, E. Kruis, R. Maric, S. Tse, K. Wegner, X. Zheng, ISBN 978-1-60511-724-9
- Volume 1748E— Semiconductor Nanocrystals, Plasmonic Metal Nanoparticles, and Metal-Hybrid Structures, 2015, M. Kuno, S. Ithurria, P. Naggal, M. Pelton, ISBN 978-1-60511-725-6
- Volume 1749E— 3D Mesoscale Architectures—Synthesis, Assembly, Properties and Applications, 2015, H.J. Fan, S. Jin, M. Knez, B. Tian, ISBN 978-1-60511-726-3
- Volume 1750E— Directed Self-Assembly for Nanopatterning, 2015, D.J.C. Herr, ISBN 978-1-60511-727-0
- Volume 1751E— Semiconductor Nanowires—Growth, Physics, Devices and Applications, 2015, G. Koblmüller, ISBN 978-1-60511-728-7
- Volume 1752— Carbon Nanotubes—Synthesis, Properties, Functionalization, and Applications, 2015, P.T. Araujo, A.D. Franklin, Y.A. Kim, M. Krueger, ISBN 978-1-60511-729-4
- Volume 1753E— Mathematical and Computational Aspects of Materials Science, 2015, C. Calderer, R. Lipton, D. Margetis, F. Otto, ISBN 978-1-60511-730-0
- Volume 1754— State-of-the-Art Developments in Materials Characterization, 2015, R. Barabash, L.G. Benning, A. Genc, Y. Kim, A. Lereu, D. Li, U. Lienert, K.D. Liss, M. Ohnuma, O. Ovchinnikova, A. Passian, J.D. Rimer, L. Tetard, T. Thundat, R. Zenobi, V. Zorba, ISBN 978-1-60511-731-7
- Volume 1755E— Scaling Effects on Plasticity—Synergy between Simulations and Experiments, 2015, S. Van Petegem, P. Anderson, L. Thilly, S.R. Niezgodna, ISBN 978-1-60511-732-4
- Volume 1756E— Informatics and Genomics for Materials Development, 2015, A. Dongare, C. Draxl, K. Persson, ISBN 978-1-60511-733-1
- Volume 1757E— Structure-Property Relations in Amorphous Solids, 2015, E. Ma, J. Mauro, M. Micoulaut, Y. Shi, ISBN 978-1-60511-734-8
- Volume 1758E— Recent Advances in Reactive Materials, 2015, D. Adams, E. Dreizin, H.H. Hng, K. Sullivan, ISBN 978-1-60511-735-5
- Volume 1759E— Bridging Scales in Heterogeneous Materials, 2015, H.B. Chew, Y. Gao, S. Xia, P. Zavattieri, ISBN 978-1-60511-736-2
- Volume 1760E— Advanced Structural and Functional Intermetallic-Based Alloys, 2015, I. Baker, M. Heilmaier, K. Kishida, M. Mills, S. Miura, ISBN 978-1-60511-737-9
- Volume 1761E— Hierarchical, High-Rate, Hybrid and Roll-to-Roll Manufacturing, 2015, M.D. Poliks, T. Blaudeck, ISBN 978-1-60511-738-6
- Volume 1762E— Undergraduate Research in Materials Science—Impacts and Benefits, 2015, D.F. Bahr, ISBN 978-1-60511-739-3
- Volume 1763E— Materials for Biosensor Applications, 2015, R. Narayan, S.M. Reddy, T.R.L.C. Paixão, ISBN 978-1-60511-740-9
- Volume 1764— Advances in Artificial Photosynthesis: Materials and Devices, 2015, H.A. Calderon, O. Solarza-Feria, P. Yang, C. Kisielowski, ISBN 978-1-60511-741-6
- Volume 1765— Advanced Structural Materials—2014, 2015, J. López-Cuevas, F.C. Robles-Hernandez, A. García-Murillo, ISBN 978-1-60511-742-3
- Volume 1766— Structural and Chemical Characterization of Metals, Alloys, and Compounds—2014, 2015, A. Contreras Cuevas, R. Campos, R. Esparza Muñoz, ISBN 978-1-60511-743-0
- Volume 1767— New Trends in Polymer Chemistry and Characterization—2014, 2015, L. Fomina, G. Cedillo Valverde, M.P. Carreón Castro, J.A. Olivares, ISBN 978-1-60511-744-7
- Volume 1768E— Concrete with smart additives and supplementary cementitious materials to improve durability and sustainability of concrete structures, 2015, L.E. Rendon-Diaz-Miron, L.M. Torres-Guerra, D.A. Koleva, ISBN 978-1-60511-745-4
- Volume 1769E— Materials for Nuclear Applications, 2015, A. Díaz Sánchez, E. López Honorato, ISBN 978-1-60511-746-1

Prior Materials Research Symposium Proceedings available by contacting Materials Research Society